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NEVADA STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

1981 Edition

Governor's Office of Planning Coordination
State of Nevada

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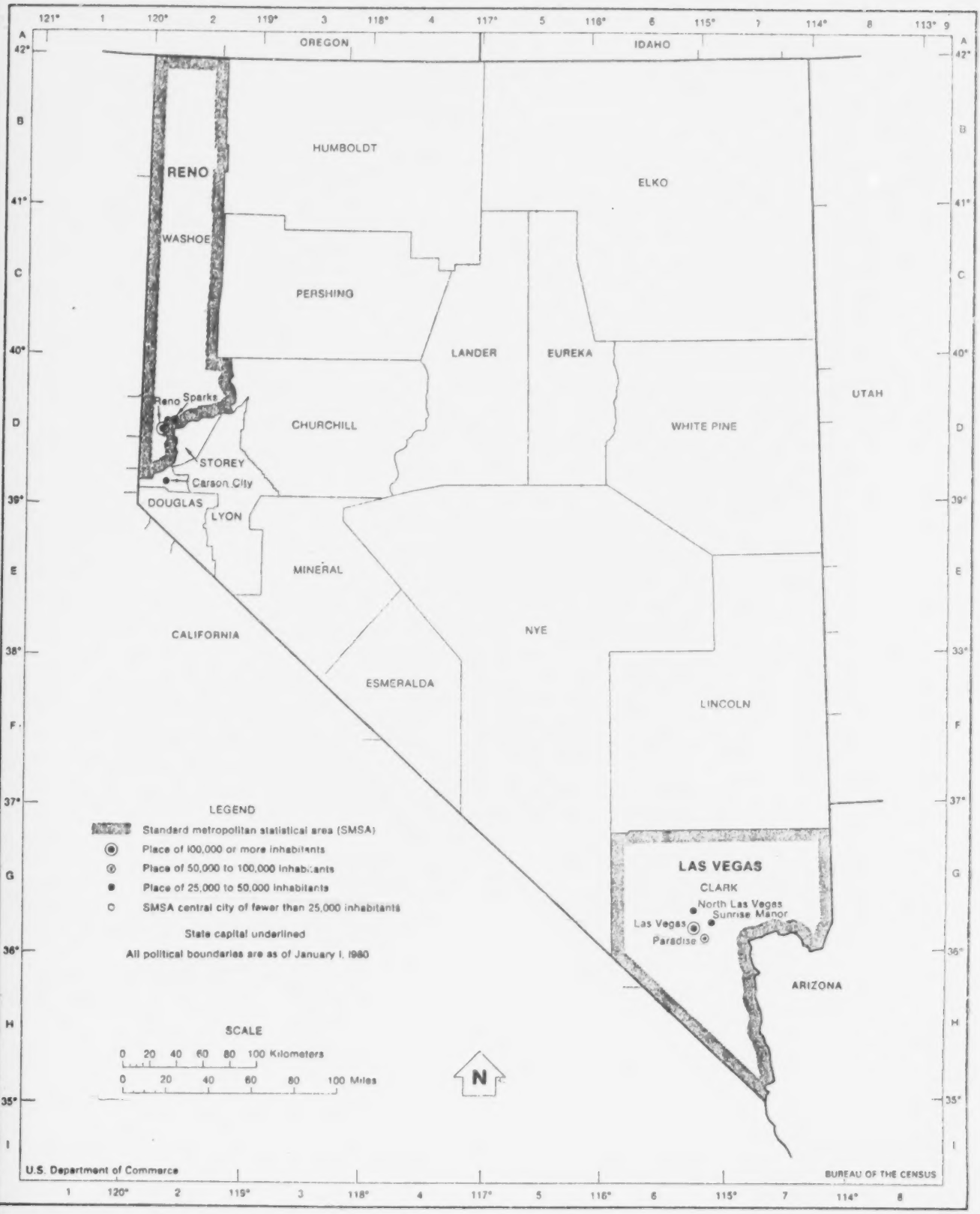
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, Independent City, and Other Selected Places



NUMBER OF INHABITANTS

PREFACE

Nevada Revised Statute, NRS 345.090, directs the State Planning Coordinator to compile and publish a statistical abstract each odd numbered year. This is the 1981 edition of the Nevada Statistical Abstract and is a compilation of information and data on state and local governments as well as information and data relating to business and the economy of Nevada. The purpose of this document is to bring together often requested data in a readily available format and to identify the sources of this information. Statistics in this edition are for the most recent year or period available as of late December, 1981.

Suggestions, as well as notification of errors or omissions, from users of the Nevada Statistical Abstract, 1981 will be appreciated so that future editions may be improved. Comments should be forwarded to:

State Planning Coordinator's Office
State of Nevada
Capitol Complex
Carson City, Nevada 89710
(702) 885-4865

CHAPTER CONTENTS

		Page
I	POPULATION	1-16
II	HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS	17-28
III	EDUCATION	29-40
IV	EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS	41-59
V	INCOME	60-70
VI	ENVIRONMENT AND GEOGRAPHY	71-87
VII	TOURISM AND RECREATION	88-102
VIII	GOVERNMENT AND TAXES	103-135
IX	AGRICULTURE	136-143
X	MINING	144-152
XI	HOUSING AND CONSTRUCTION	153-164
XII	MANUFACTURING	165-171
XIII	TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	172-192
XIV	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	193-209
XV	FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	210-221

(Detailed Table of Contents follows on pages i - x)

TABLE OF CONTENTS

		Page
I	POPULATION	1-16
	1. Population Growth for Nevada, Selected Western States and the United States: 1870 - 1980	2
	2. Percentage of Population Residing in Urban and Metropolitan Areas, for Selected Western States and the United States: 1970	3
	3. Population of Nevada Counties: 1920 - 1980	4
	4. Population Projections for Nevada: 1980 to 2000	5
	5. Population of All Incorporated and Census Designated Places: 1950 - 1980	6
	6. Urban and Rural Population of Nevada Counties: 1950, 1960, 1970 and 1980	8
	7. Population of Nevada Counties by Race: 1960, 1970 and 1980	9
	8. Population of Nevada Counties by Sex: 1960, 1970 and 1980	10
	9. Number of Persons Per Household in Nevada, by County, and Mountain States, and U.S.: 1950 - 1980	11
	10. Population by Age Group by Race, for Counties: 1980	12
	11. Net Migration in Nevada by County: 1970 - 1980	13
	12. Population, Location, and Tribal Affiliation of Nevada's Indian Reservations and Indian Trust Areas, for Selected Years	14
	13. Population Density of Nevada Counties: 1920 - 1980	16
II	HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS	17-28
	1. Natality and Mortality Statistics for Nevada and the United States: 1950 - 1980	18
	2. Number of Births by County of Residence in Nevada: 1968 - 1980	19
	3. Number of Deaths by County of Residence in Nevada: 1968 - 1980	20
	4. Death Rates/100,000 for the Leading Causes of Death in Nevada: 1950 - 1980	21
	5. Licensed Physicians, Dentists and Nurses by County per 1,000 Population: 1981	23
	6. Selected Characteristics of Hospitals in Nevada by County: 1979 and 1980	24

		Page
II	HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS (Cont.)	
	7. Health Insurance Benefits Paid and Average Costs Per Patient to Community Hospitals in Nevada, Selected Western States and United States: 1975, 1977 and 1979	26
	8. Marital Status of the Population of Nevada: 1950, 1960, 1970 and 1980	27
	9. Marriage and Divorce Statistics for Nevada and the United States: 1950 - 1980	28
III	EDUCATION	29-40
	1. Educational Attainment of Persons 25 Years Old and Over for Nevada by County: 1970	30
	2. Number of Schools in Nevada, By Type, for Selected Years: 1960 - 1980	32
	3. Enrollment by Grades in Nevada Public Schools During First Month by Selected Years: 1950 - 1980	33
	4. Public School Enrollment and Expenditures per Student: 1970-1971, 1973-1974, 1978-1979 and 1979-1980	34
	5. Average Contract Salaries of Certified Personnel by Nevada School District: For 1970-71, 1978-79, 1979-80 and 1980-81 School Years	35
	6. Nevada Vocational Programs - Enrollment and Expenditures: 1952 - 1980	37
	7. Expenditures, Revenues and Faculty for the University of Nevada System: Fiscal Years 1967-1981	38
	8. Undergraduate Degrees Conferred by Institutions of Higher Education by Campus and Field of Study in Nevada: 1976-77 through 1980-81	39
	9. University and College Enrollments in Nevada: 1965 - 1981	40
IV	EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS	41-59
	1. Occupation of Employed Persons in Nevada by County: 1970	42
	2. Estimated Average Weekly Earnings, Average Hourly Earnings, and Average Weekly Hours for Selected Nevada Industries: 1970 - 1980	45
	3. Nevada Civilian Labor Force and Components: 1960 - 1980	46

Page

IV EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS (Cont.)

4. Estimated Establishment-Based Industrial Employment by Industry in Nevada: 1960 - 1980 47

5. Estimated and Projected Establishment-Based Industrial Employment in Nevada: 1982 and 1985 48

6. Employment and Labor Force Participation Rates by Sex and Age for Counties: 1970 49

7. Employment by Industry by County: 1971 and 1980 53

8. Median Earnings for Selected Occupations by County: 1960 and 1970 55

9. Covered Payrolls by County (Excluding Federal Government): 1972 - 1980 57

10. State of Nevada Total Covered Employment by County (Excluding Government Employees): 1970 - 1980 58

11. Nevada Unemployment Insurance Program, Selected Characteristics: 1950 - 1980 59

V INCOME 60-70

1. Per Capita Personal Income of Nevada, Other Western States and U.S.: 1960, 1970 and 1979 61

2. Total Personal Income by Major Source for Nevada: 1974 - 1981 62

3. Per Capita Personal Income by County: Selected Years 1959 - 1979 63

4. Major Sources of Personal Income as a Percentage of Total by Counties: 1975 65

5. Number of Families, Median Family Income, and Percentage Distribution of Family Income by County: 1969 66

6. Percentage Distribution of Income for White and Nonwhite Families and Unrelated Individuals in Nevada: 1960 and 1970 67

7. Poverty Status of Families in Nevada, Selected Western States, and United States: 1969 68

8. Poverty Status of Families by County: 1969 69

9. Distribution of Adjusted Gross Income by County: 1972 and 1974 70

		Page
VI	ENVIRONMENT AND GEOGRAPHY	71-87
	1. Average Monthly Temperatures at Selected Weather Stations in Nevada	72
	2. Growing Season Length and Precipitation at Selected Weather Stations in Nevada	74
	3. Ambient Air Sampling Sites by County in Nevada: 1980	75
	4. Water Quality Monitoring Stations in Nevada by County: 1981	77
	5. Tax Exempt Lands by County in Acres: Fiscal Year 1976	83
	6. Percentage of County Acreage on Tax Rolls: Fiscal Year 1980-81	84
	7. Land Use Summary, State of Nevada: 1970	85
	8. Summary of Water Withdrawals in Nevada by Counties: 1969	86
	9. Federally Owned Land, by Agency as of FY 1979	87
VII	TOURISM AND RECREATION	88-102
	1. Travel To and Through the State by Selected Traveler Characteristics, for Nevada: 1972 and 1977	89
	2. Gross Taxable Gaming Revenues by County: 1972 - 1980	90
	3. Nevada State Park Annual Visitations: 1973 - 1980	91
	4. Nevada State Park Visitors by Nevada County and State of Residency: 1977	92
	5. Upland Game Harvest and Hunters for Nevada: Selected Years 1955 - 1980	93
	6. Summary of Nevada Waterfowl Harvests: 1955 - 1980	94
	7. Big Game Harvest and Hunting Pressure for Nevada: 1955 - 1980	95
	8. Summary of Nevada Fur Harvest: 1970 - 1981	96
	9. Hunting and Fishing Licenses Issued and Boats Registered in Nevada: Fiscal Years 1968 - 1980	97
	10. Hunting and Fishing Licenses Issued and Boats Registered in Nevada by County of Residence	98
	11. Hotel Rooms and Motel Units by County in Nevada: 1979 & 1981	99
	12. Nevada Museums, 1979	100
	13. Publically Supported Library Resources in Nevada by County: 1980	101

		Page
VIII	GOVERNMENT AND TAXES	103-135
1.	Expenditure of all Funds for Nevada State Government by Category: Selected Fiscal Years 1975 - 1981	104
2.	Federal Outlays by Federal Agency in Nevada by County: Fiscal Year 1980	105
3.	Federal and State Public Assistance Expenditures, for Selected Programs in Nevada: Fiscal Years 1967 - 1981	109
4.	Number of Recipients in Selected Public Assistance Programs in Nevada by County: 1960, 1970, 1980, 1981, FY 1974-75, FY 1978-79, FY 1979-80, FY 1980-81	110
5.	Federal Civilian Employment in Nevada by Selected Agency: 1954 - 1978	111
6.	Origin and Allocation of General Revenue of State and Local Government for Nevada: 1963 - 1980	112
7.	Assessed Valuation by Counties: Fiscal Years 1978 - 1979 through 1980 - 1981	113
8.	General Debt Outstanding of State and Local Governments in Nevada and the U.S.: 1960 - 1980	114
9.	Real Property Transfer Tax Collections: Fiscal Years 1970-71 and 1978-79	115
10.	Sales and Use Tax Collections: Fiscal Years 1970-71, 1975-76, 1978-79 and 1980-81	116
11.	Gaming, Cigarette, Sales, Liquor, and Real Property Transfer Tax Collections for Nevada: Fiscal Years 1956 - 1957 through 1980 - 1981	117
12.	Distribution of Liquor Tax Revenues: 1975 - 1976, 1978 - 1979 and 1980 - 1981	118
13.	Distribution of Cigarette Tax Revenues: 1975 - 1976, 1978 - 1979 and 1980 - 1981	120
14.	Government Employment, Military and Civilian, in Nevada by County: 1973 - 1979 Selected Years	122
15.	Source and Distribution of Direct Levies on Gaming in Nevada: Fiscal Years 1976, 1977, and 1978	123
16.	Gasoline Volume and Tax Revenue in Nevada: Fiscal Years 1961 - 1981	124

		Page
VIII	GOVERNMENT AND TAXES (Cont.)	
	17. Federal Tax Burden in Nevada and the United States: Selected Fiscal Years 1962 - 1978	125
	18. Selected Individual Federal Income Tax Statistics for Nevada: 1954 - 1978	126
	19. Presidential and Gubernatorial Voting and Votor Registration in Nevada: 1950 - 1980	127
	20. Election Information - Nevada 1974 - 1981	128
	21. Selected Characteristics of Nevada's Incorporated Cities: 1981	130
	22. Selected Characteristics of Counties in Nevada: 1981	132
	23. Types of Government of Unincorporated Towns in Nevada: 1981	134
IX	AGRICULTURE	136-143
	1. General Characteristics of Farms in Nevada by County: 1974 and 1978	137
	2. Value of Agricultural Output in Nevada: 1960 - 1979	138
	3. Realized Gross Income and Net Income from Farming in Nevada: 1950 - 1979	139
	4. Realized Gross Income and Realized Net Income Per Farm in Nevada, Other Western States and the United States for Selected Years: 1960 - 1978	140
	5. Farm Operators in Nevada by County: 1954 - 1978	141
	6. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold by County for Selected Years: 1964 - 1978	142
	7. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold in Nevada by County: 1974 and 1978	143
X	MINING	144-152
	1. Mineral Production in Nevada: 1977 - 1980	145
	2. Value of Mineral Production in Nevada: 1977 - 1980	146
	3. Value of Mineral Production in Nevada by County for Selected Years: 1970 - 1979	147

Page

X MINING (Cont.)

4. Minerals Produced in Nevada, by County, in Order of Value: 1979 148

5. Value of Mineral Production in Nevada, Other Western States and the United States: Selected Years 1950 - 1978 149

6. Number of Mineral Establishments in Major Industry Group in Nevada by County: 1977 150

7. Number of Mines, Mills and Smelters in Operation and Number of Employees by County in Nevada: Selected Years 1967 - 1980 152

XI HOUSING AND CONSTRUCTION 153-164

1. Number of Occupied Housing Units in Nevada, by Number of Rooms, Urban and Rural, and Tenure of Inhabitants: 1950, 1960 and 1970 154

2. Number of Occupied Housing Units in Nevada by County: 1950, 1960, 1970 and 1980 155

3. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units by County: 1970 and 1980 156

4. Year Housing Units were Built in Nevada by County: Units Existing in 1970 157

5. Value of Owner Occupied Housing and Contract Rent of Renter Occupied Housing in Nevada by County: 1970 and 1980 158

6. Construction Activity in Nevada by Type: 1957 - 1981 159

7. Comparative Statistics for Establishments Whose Primary Economic Activity is Contract Construction: 1967, 1972 and 1977 160

8. Total Valuation of Authorized Construction by Selected Counties and Cities: 1970 - 1980 161

9. Housing Units authorized in Nevada by County: 1970 - 1980 162

10. Sales of New One-Family Homes, by Region and Type of Financing: Selected Years 163

11. Median Sales Price of New One-Family Homes Sold by Region and Type of Financing: Selected Years 164

		Page
XII	MANUFACTURING	165-171
	1. Number of Establishments, Number of Employees, and Value Added by Manufacturing in Nevada by Industry: 1967, 1972 and 1977	166
	2. Distribution of Selected Industries in Nevada by County: 1977	168
	3. General Statistics for Manufacturing Industry by County in Nevada: 1977	169
	4. General Manufacturing Statistics for Nevada and Other Western States: 1972 and 1977	170
	5. Detailed Manufacturing Statistics for Nevada: 1967, 1972 and 1977	171
XIII	TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	172-192
	1. Total Road and Street Mileage by County: 1980	173
	2. Motor Vehicle Registration by County: 1960, 1971, 1979 and 1980	175
	3. Expenditures for State Highways in Nevada for Fiscal Years 1970 - 1980	177
	4. Traffic Fatalities by County for Selected Years: 1961 - 1980	178
	5. Miles of Roads Owned by Railroads in Nevada and the U.S.: 1950 - 1980	179
	6. Traffic Comparisons for Reno-Cannon International, McCarran International, Elko Municipal, and Ely Airports for Selected Years: 1971 - 1980	180
	7. Active Civil Aircraft and Airports by Type of Control for Nevada, Other Western States and U.S.: 1973 and 1979	181
	8. Drivers Licenses in Force in Nevada by Age Group: 1969, 1973, 1976 and 1980	182
	9. Newspapers and Publications with Daily or Less than Daily Circulation: 1981	183
	10. AM & FM Radio and Television Stations: 1980	185
	11. Telephones in Use by County, for Selected Years: 1960 - 1981	187
	12. Sales of Natural Gas for Nevada by Classification: 1961 - 1980	188

Page

XIII TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES (Cont.)

13. Sales of Electrical Energy for Nevada by Classification: 1961 - 1980 189

14. Average Residential Customer Usage: 1961 - 1980 190

15. State of Nevada Electric Energy Summary: 1961 - 1978 191

XIV WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE 193-209

1. Sales and Payroll Data for Wholesale Trade Establishments in Nevada: 1954, 1963, 1967, 1972 and 1977 194

2. Sales and Payroll Data for Wholesale Trade Establishments in Nevada by Type of Operation: 1977 195

3. Sales and Payroll Data for Wholesale Trade Establishments in Nevada by Kind of Business: 1977 196

4. Sales, Payroll, and Inventory Data for Wholesale Trade Establishments in Nevada by County: 1972 and 1977 198

5. Sales and Payroll Data for Retail Trade Establishments in Nevada: 1954, 1958, 1963, 1967, 1972 and 1977 199

6. Sales and Payroll Data for Retail Trade Establishments in Nevada by Kind of Business: 1977 200

7. Sales and Payroll Data for Retail Trade Establishments in Nevada by County: 1977 201

8. Number of Establishments and Sales by Kind of Business in Nevada for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1972 and 1977 202

9. Number of Establishments Per 1,000 Population, Sales Per Capita and Sales Per Establishment, by Kind of Business and by County: 1977 204

XV FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE 210-221

1. Financial Items for Western Banks: 1979 211

2. Assets and Liabilities for Nevada Insured Commercial Banks: 1968 - 1979 212

3. Loans, Investments & Deposits of Nevada Commercial Banks: 1950 - 1979 213

4. Commercial Banking Characteristics of Western Banks, 1981 214

Page

XV FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE (Cont.)

5. Mortgage Loans Made by Insured Savings Associations in Nevada: 1952 - 1979 215

6. Life Insurance Benefit Payments in Nevada: 1950 - 1979 216

7. Life Insurance in Force for Nevada: 1960 - 1979 217

8. Total Corporations, Proprietorships and Partnerships in Nevada: 1950 - 1980 218

9. Business Failures in Nevada and the U.S.: 1950 - 1979 219

10. Selected Financial Items for Savings and Loan Associations in Nevada and the U.S.: 1950 - 1978 220

11. Assets of Federal Credit Unions and Federally Insured State Credit Unions in Nevada: 1968 - 1978 221

CHAPTER I

POPULATION

The total resident population of Nevada as of April 1, 1980 was 800,493. This was approximately 64 percent greater than in 1970. Most of this growth was due to net migration. Nevada had the highest growth rate in the U.S. between 1970 and 1980, followed by Alaska, Arizona, Wyoming, Florida, Idaho and Utah. The Nation's population, between 1970 and 1980, increased by 11.4 percent. At the same time, the average number of persons per household in Nevada was second lowest in the Nation at 2.59. Only Florida was lower at 2.55 persons per household with the national average being 2.75. The year 1980 was the first time the national average was below 3.0.

Douglas County has been the State's fastest growing county with a 182% increase in population between 1970 and 1980. In terms of actual increase in numbers of persons, Clark County far outstripped the rest of the State with an increase of 189,799 persons. Two of Nevada's counties realized population decline during the same period. This clearly demonstrates the vulnerability of single economy counties to national and international economic fluctuations.

Nevada's population is expected to continue to grow over the remaining decades in this century but at decreasing rates. By the year 2000, Nevada's population is projected by the State Planning Office to be 1,472,000.

The State has experienced rapid urbanization since 1920. In 1950 for the first time, Nevada's urban population was greater than the rural population and this shift from a rural to urban environment continued through 1980 when 85.4 percent of the population resided in an urban setting. This is one of the highest levels of urbanization of any state in the Nation.

Table I - 1

POPULATION GROWTH FOR NEVADA, SELECTED WESTERN STATES
AND THE UNITED STATES: 1870 - 1980
(In Thousands)

STATES	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970	1980[a]	Rank[b]
NEVADA[c]	42	62	46	42	82	77	91	110	160	285	489	800	43rd
Arizona	10	40	88	123	204	334	436	499	750	1,302	1,771	2,718	29th
California	560	865	1,213	1,485	2,378	3,427	5,677	6,907	10,586	15,717	19,953	23,669	1st
Idaho	15	33	89	162	326	432	445	525	667	667	731	944	41st
New Mexico	92	120	160	195	327	360	423	532	681	951	1,016	1,300	37th
Oregon	91	175	318	414	673	783	954	1,090	1,521	1,769	2,091	2,633	30th
Utah	87	144	211	277	373	449	508	550	689	891	1,059	1,461	36th
Washington	24	75	357	518	1,142	1,357	1,563	2,678	2,379	2,853	3,409	4,130	20th
UNITED STATES (In Millions)	38.6	50.2	62.6	76.0	92.0	105.7	122.8	131.7	150.7	178.5	203.2	226.5	

[a]1980 census counts of the Population of States, by Region and Division (Final Apportionment Counts), U.S. Bureau of the Census.

[b]States are ranked on the basis of 1980 census.

[c]In 1864, the year Nevada became a state, the History Department of UNR estimates the population to have been 25,000.

ource: Statistical Abstract of the United States, National Data Book and Guide to Sources, 100th Edition, U.S. Bureau of the Census

Table I - 2

PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION RESIDING
IN URBAN AND METROPOLITAN AREAS, FOR SELECTED
WESTERN STATES AND THE UNITED STATES: 1970

URBAN[a]			METROPOLITAN[b]		
Rank In U.S.	State	% of State	Rank In U.S.	State	% of State
1st	California	90.9	1st	California	92.7
8th	NEVADA	80.9	8th	NEVADA	80.7
10th	Utah	80.4	12th	Utah	77.6
12th	Arizona	79.6	15th	Arizona	74.5
18th	Washington	72.6	20th	Washington	66.0
22nd	New Mexico	69.8	23rd	Oregon	61.2
24th	Oregon	67.1	39th	New Mexico	31.1
38th	Idaho	54.1	45th	Idaho	15.8
	Mountain States	73.1		Mountain States	56.9
	Pacific States	86.0		Pacific States	85.4
	United States	73.5		United States	68.6

[a]Urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more outside urbanized areas. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities, and surrounding closely settled territory.

[b]Metropolitan population consists of those persons living in Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA). SMSA is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more.

Source: Statistical Abstract of the United States, 93rd Annual Edition, National Data Book and Guide to Sources, U.S. Bureau of the Census

Table I - 3

POPULATION OF NEVADA COUNTIES:
1920 - 1980

COUNTY	January 1 1920	April 1 1930	April 1 1940	April 1 1950	April 1 1960	April 1 1970	April 1 1980
Carson City[a]	2,453	2,221	3,209	4,172	8,063	15,468	32,022
Churchill	4,649	5,075	5,317	6,161	8,452	10,513	13,917
Clark	4,859	8,532	16,414	48,289	127,016	273,288	463,087
Douglas	1,825	1,840	2,056	2,029	3,481	6,882	19,421
Elko	8,083	9,960	10,912	11,654	12,011	13,958	17,269
Esmeralda	2,410	1,077	1,554	614	619	629	777
Eureka	1,350	1,333	1,361	896	767	948	1,198
Humboldt	3,743	3,795	4,743	4,838	5,708	6,375	9,434
Lander	1,484	1,714	1,745	1,850	1,566	2,666	4,076
Lincoln	2,287	3,601	4,130	3,837	2,431	2,557	3,732
Lyon	4,078	3,810	4,076	3,679	6,143	8,221	13,594
Mineral	1,848	1,863	2,342	5,560	6,329	7,051	6,217
Nye	6,504	3,989	3,606	3,101	4,374	5,599	9,048
Pershing	2,803	2,652	2,713	3,103	3,199	2,670	3,408
Storey	1,469	667	1,216	671	568	695	1,503
Washoe	18,627	27,158	32,476	50,205	84,743	121,068	193,623
White Pine	8,935	11,771	12,377	9,424	9,808	10,150	8,167
STATE	77,407	91,058	110,247	160,083	285,278	488,738	800,493

[a]In 1969, Carson City and Ormsby County became one municipal government - Carson City, an independent city.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of the Population - Nevada: 1920-80.

Table I - 4

POPULATION PROJECTIONS FOR NEVADA: 1980 TO 2000

1980	% Change 1970-1980	1990	% Change 1980-1990	2000	% Change 1990-2000
617,000[1]	26.2	680,000[1]	10.2	729,000[1]	7.2
649,000[2]	32.7	764,000[2]	17.7	851,000[2]	11.4
662,000[3]	35.5	800,000[3]	20.8	908,000[3]	13.5
714,000[4]	46.0	939,000[4]	31.5	1,141,000[4]	21.5
763,380[5]	56.2	981,300[5]	28.5	1,160,300[5]	18.2
770,000[6]	57.5	1,082,000[6]	40.5	1,319,000[6]	21.9
766,600[7]	56.9	1,117,482[7]	45.7	1,472,395[7]	31.8
824,500[8]	68.7	1,291,200[8]	56.6	1,733,000[8]	34.2

AA - Average Annual Rate of Change

[1]U.S. Bureau of the Census, Series 11-C, March, 1979

[2]U.S. Bureau of the Census, Series 11-A, March, 1979

[3]U.S. Bureau of the Census, Series 11-B, March, 1979

[4]U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, October, 1977

[5]Bureau of Business and Economic Research, UNR, May, 1978

[6]State of Nevada Water Planning Report No. 5, February, 1973

[7]State Planning Coordinator's Office, November, 1980

[8]Compilation of Local Projections Based on Wastewater Treatment Facility Plans, 1978

Table I - 5

POPULATION OF ALL INCORPORATED AND
CENSUS DESIGNATED PLACES: 1950-1980

PLACE	COUNTY	1950	1960	1970	1980	% Change 60-70	% Change 70-80
Babbit	Mineral	2,464	2,159	1,579	na	-26.9	na
Battle Mountain	Lander	-	-	1,856	2,755	-	48.4
Boulder City	Clark	3,903	4,059	5,223	9,590	28.7	83.6
Caliente City	Lincoln	970	792	916	982	15.7	7.2
Carlin City	Elko	1,203	1,023	1,313	1,232	28.3	-6.2
Carson City	Carson City[a]	4,172	8,063	15,468	32,022	91.8	107.0
East Ely[b]	White Pine	-	1,796	1,992	na	10.9	na
East Las Vegas	Clark	-	-	6,501	6,449	-	-0.8
Elko City	Elko	5,393	6,298	7,621	8,758	21.0	14.9
Ely City[b]	White Pine	3,558	4,018	4,176	4,882	3.9	16.9
Fallon City	Churchill	2,400	2,734	2,959	4,262	8.2	44.0
Fallon Station	Churchill	-	-	1,045	1,256	-	20.1
Gabbs City	Nye	-	770	874	811	13.5	-7.2
Gardnerville-Minden	Douglas	-	-	1,320	2,638	-	99.8
Gardnerville Ranchos	Douglas	-	-	-	3,542	-	-
Hawthorne	Mineral	1,861	2,838	3,539	3,741	24.7	5.7
Henderson City	Clark	3,643	12,525	16,395	24,363	30.9	48.6
Incline Village-Crystal Bay	Washoe	-	-	-	6,225	-	-
Kingsbury	Douglas	-	-	-	2,695	-	-
Las Vegas City	Clark	24,624	64,405	125,787	164,674	95.3	30.9
Lovelock City	Pershing	1,604	1,948	1,571	1,680	-19.4	6.9

Table I - 5
(Continued)

PLACE	COUNTY	1950	1960	1970	1980	% Change 60-70	% Change 70-80
McGill	White Pine	2,297	2,195	2,164	1,419	-1.4	-34.4
Nellis	Clark	-	-	6,449	6,205	-	-3.8
New Washoe City	Washoe	-	-	-	2,543	-	-
North Las Vegas City	Clark	3,875	18,422	46,067	42,739	96.6	-7.2
Paradise	Clark	-	-	24,477	84,818	-	246.5
Overton	Clark	-	-	-	1,111	-	-
Reno City	Washoe	32,497	51,470	72,863	100,756	41.6	38.3
Sparks City	Washoe	8,203	16,618	24,187	40,780	45.5	68.6
Sunrise Manor	Clark	-	-	10,886	44,155	-	305.6
Sun Valley	Washoe	-	-	2,414	8,822	-	265.4
Tonopah	Nye	1,375	1,679	1,716	1,952	2.2	13.7
Vegas Creek	Clark	-	-	8,970	na	-	na
Wells City	Elko	947	1,071	1,081	1,218	0.9	12.7
Winchester	Clark	-	-	13,981	19,728	-	41.1
Winnemucca City	Humboldt	2,847	3,453	3,587	4,140	3.9	15.4
Yerington City	Lyon	1,157	1,764	2,010	2,021	13.9	0.5
Zephyr Cove-Round Hill Village	Douglas	-	-	-	1,316	-	-

[a]1950 and 1960 population includes Ormsby County. In 1969, Carson City and Ormsby County became Carson City, an independent city.

[b]East Ely annexed by the City of Ely in 1976.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of the Population - Nevada: 1950-1980.

Table I - 6

URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION OF NEVADA COUNTIES:
1950, 1960, 1970 AND 1980

COUNTY	1950 POPULATION		1960 POPULATION		1970 POPULATION		1980 POPULATION	
	URBAN	RURAL[b]	URBAN	RURAL[b]	URBAN	RURAL[b]	URBAN	RURAL[b]
Carson City[a]	3,082	1,090	5,163	2,900	15,468	-	32,022	-
Churchill	-	6,161	2,734	5,718	2,959	7,554	4,262	9,655
Clark	36,045	12,244	106,011	21,005	258,299	14,989	442,464	20,623
Douglas	-	2,029	-	3,481	-	6,882	8,875	10,546
Elko	5,393	6,261	6,298	5,713	7,621	6,337	8,758	8,511
Esmeralda	-	614	-	619	-	629	-	777
Eureka	-	896	-	767	-	948	-	1,198
Humboldt	2,847	1,991	3,453	2,255	3,587	2,788	4,140	5,294
Lander	-	1,850	-	1,566	-	2,666	2,749	1,327
Lincoln	-	3,837	-	2,431	-	2,557	-	3,732
Lyon	-	3,679	-	6,143	-	8,221	-	13,594
Mineral	-	5,560	2,838	3,491	3,539	3,512	3,741	2,476
Nye	-	3,101	-	4,374	-	5,590	-	9,048
Pershing	-	3,103	-	3,199	-	2,670	-	3,408
Storey	-	671	-	568	-	695	-	1,503
Washoe	40,700	9,505	70,189	14,554	99,687	21,381	171,054	22,569
White Pine	3,558	5,866	4,018	5,790	4,176	5,974	4,882	3,285
STATE	91,625	68,458	200,704	84,574	395,336	93,402	682,947	117,546

[a]In 1969, Carson City and Ormsby County became one municipal government - Carson City, an independent city.

[b]Urban areas - places of 2,500 or more inhabitants; Rural areas - places with less than 2,500 inhabitants.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of the Population - Nevada: 1950 - 1980.

Table I - 7

POPULATION OF NEVADA COUNTIES BY RACE: 1960, 1970 AND 1980

County	White			Black			Indian			Other		
	1960	1970	1980	1960	1970	1980	1960	1970	1980	1960	1970	1980
Carson City	6,801	14,611	29,375	71	166	437	1,150	525	1,477	41	166	733
Churchill	7,913	9,793	12,654	64	135	95	386	419	662	89	166	506
Clark	114,925	244,538	390,959	11,005	24,760	46,268	387	1,131	2,994	699	2,859	22,866
Douglas	3,244	6,649	18,737	-	1	34	209	194	345	28	38	305
Elko	10,697	12,429	14,747	121	100	81	1,152	1,310	1,464	41	119	977
Esmeralda	585	600	727	-	1	30	34	28	20	-	-	-
Eureka	724	903	1,113	3	-	-	35	44	37	5	1	48
Humboldt	5,228	5,735	7,796	82	62	36	384	519	659	14	59	943
Lander	1,432	2,523	3,711	1	1	4	124	138	132	9	4	229
Lincoln	2,363	2,488	3,517	1	7	13	65	53	65	2	9	137
Lyon	5,685	7,688	12,746	5	6	17	436	509	526	17	18	305
Mineral	5,402	5,933	4,928	419	473	384	472	582	644	36	63	261
Nye	3,986	5,297	8,414	51	41	55	306	227	352	31	34	227
Pershing	3,023	2,513	3,072	12	4	3	145	126	188	19	27	145
Storey	554	677	1,438	-	8	5	13	9	36	1	1	24
Washoe	81,277	115,924	178,793	1,628	1,987	3,552	1,247	1,926	3,377	591	1,231	7,901
White Pine	9,604	9,876	7,617	21	10	12	136	193	227	47	71	311
STATE	263,443	448,177	700,344	13,484	27,762	51,026	6,681	7,933	13,205	1,670	4,866	35,918

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Characteristics of the Population - Nevada: 1960 - 1980.

Table I - 8

POPULATION OF NEVADA COUNTIES BY SEX: 1960, 1970 and 1980

County	Male			Female			Total		
	1960	1970	1980	1960	1970	1980	1960	1970	1980
Carson City	4,221	7,881	16,283	3,842	7,587	15,739	8,063	15,468	32,022
Churchill	4,577	5,488	7,019	3,875	5,025	6,898	8,452	10,513	13,917
Clark	65,657	138,892	233,548	61,359	134,396	229,539	127,016	273,288	463,087
Douglas	1,838	3,481	9,881	1,643	3,401	9,540	3,481	6,882	19,421
Elko	6,370	7,218	9,071	5,641	6,740	8,198	12,011	13,958	17,269
Esmeralda	351	350	413	268	279	364	619	629	777
Eureka	454	514	646	313	434	552	767	948	1,198
Humboldt	3,065	3,306	5,128	2,643	3,069	4,306	5,708	6,375	9,434
Lander	841	1,392	2,207	725	1,274	1,869	1,566	2,666	4,076
Lincoln	1,196	1,222	1,852	1,235	1,335	1,880	2,431	2,557	3,732
Lyon	3,197	4,239	6,860	2,946	3,982	6,734	6,143	8,221	13,594
Mineral	3,218	3,613	3,152	3,111	3,438	3,065	6,329	7,051	6,217
Nye	2,531	3,158	4,853	1,843	2,441	4,195	4,374	5,599	9,048
Pershing	1,716	1,361	1,799	1,483	1,309	1,609	3,199	2,670	3,408
Storey	295	343	767	273	352	736	568	695	1,503
Washoe	42,881	60,217	97,463	41,862	60,851	96,160	84,743	121,068	193,623
White Pine	5,113	5,123	4,118	4,695	5,027	4,049	9,808	10,150	8,167
STATE	147,521	247,798	405,060	137,757	240,940	395,433	285,278	488,738	800,493

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of the Population - Nevada: 1960-1970 and Summary Tape File 1A, 1980.

Table I - 9

NUMBER OF PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD IN NEVADA, BY COUNTY, AND MOUNTAIN STATES, AND U.S.: 1950-1980

COUNTY	1950	1960	1970	1980
Carson City	2.89	2.96	3.03	2.49
Churchill	3.15	3.14	2.98	2.66
Clark	3.00	3.07	3.07	2.63
Douglas	3.39	2.99	2.85	2.63
Elko	3.22	3.07	2.99	2.67
Esmeralda	2.19	2.63	2.37	2.46
Eureka	2.58	2.44	2.83	2.66
Humboldt	3.08	2.95	2.93	2.69
Lander	2.84	2.98	3.14	2.84
Lincoln	3.37	3.12	3.10	2.86
Lyon	3.19	3.23	3.11	2.69
Mineral	3.11	3.83	3.04	2.63
Nye	2.73	2.62	2.85	2.61
Pershing	2.88	2.77	2.81	2.69
Storey	2.64	2.63	2.35	2.45
Washoe	2.89	2.92	2.82	2.46
White Pine	3.30	3.26	3.22	2.68
STATE	3.00	3.02	2.99	2.59
MOUNTAIN STATES	3.51	3.47	3.29	2.76
UNITED STATES	3.22	3.19	3.06	2.75

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of the Population - Nevada: 1950-1980, and U.S. Bureau of the Census Household and Family Characteristics: 1980, Series P-20, No. 366.

Table I - 10

POPULATION BY AGE GROUP BY RACE, FOR COUNTIES: 1980

County	TOTAL			WHITE			BLACK			OTHER		
	Under 18	18-64	65 and Over	Under 18	18-64	65 and Over	Under 18	18-64	65 and Over	Under 18	18-64	65 and Over
Carson City	8,174	20,535	3,313	7,241	18,905	3,229	52	378	7	881	1,252	77
Churchill	4,039	8,151	1,729	3,583	7,405	1,666	20	74	1	436	672	62
Clark	128,637	299,338	35,112	101,596	256,604	32,759	18,483	26,246	1,539	8,558	16,488	814
Douglas	5,041	12,830	1,550	4,817	12,397	1,523	5	29	0	224	404	27
Elko	5,396	10,330	1,543	4,421	8,937	1,389	29	39	13	946	1,354	141
Esmeralda	197	494	86	183	461	84	0	0	0	14	33	2
Eureka	357	761	80	320	713	80	0	0	0	37	48	0
Humboldt	2,812	5,925	697	2,163	5,005	628	4	26	6	645	894	63
Lander	1,299	2,560	217	1,171	2,335	205	0	0	0	128	225	12
Lincoln	1,346	1,908	478	1,249	1,797	471	0	0	0	97	111	7
Lyon	3,956	8,079	1,559	3,609	7,622	1,515	7	7	3	340	450	41
Mineral	1,877	3,671	669	1,387	2,970	571	119	225	40	371	476	58
Nye	2,601	5,629	818	2,368	5,284	762	13	37	5	220	308	51
Pershing	952	2,066	390	830	1,867	375	0	0	0	122	199	15
Storey	363	1,009	131	347	962	129	0	0	0	16	47	2
Washoe	46,280	130,941	16,402	41,862	121,192	15,739	1,011	2,307	234	3,407	7,442	429
White Pine	2,472	4,711	984	2,248	4,428	941	0	0	0	224	283	43
STATE	215,799	518,938	65,758	179,395	458,884	62,066	19,743	29,368	1,848	16,666	30,686	1844

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of the Population - Nevada: Summary Tape File 1A, 1980.

Table I - 11

NET MIGRATION IN NEVADA BY COUNTY: 1970 - 1980

County or Area	1970-1980 Births	1970-1980 Deaths	1970-1980 Natural Increase[a]	Net Migration Number	1970-1980[b] Rate (%)
Carson City	3,570	1,845	1,725	14,829	95.9
Churchill	2,114	1,190	924	2,480	23.6
Clark	55,090	24,226	30,864	158,935	58.1
Douglas	1,623	773	850	11,689	169.8
Elko	2,827	1,396	1,431	1,880	13.5
Esmeralda	133	97	36	112	17.8
Eureka	155	84	71	179	18.9
Humboldt	1,357	741	616	2,443	38.3
Lander	747	250	497	913	34.2
Lincoln	575	316	259	916	35.8
Lyon	1,691	993	698	4,675	56.9
Mineral	1,141	621	520	-1,354	-19.2
Nye	934	557	377	3,072	54.9
Pershing	479	391	88	650	24.3
Storey	126	124	2	806	116.0
Washoe	21,654	12,325	9,329	63,226	52.2
White Pine	1,727	888	839	-2,822	-27.8
STATE	95,943	46,817	49,126	262,629	52.6
Inside SMSAs	76,744	36,551	40,193	222,161	56.3
Outside SMAs	19,199	10,266	8,933	40,468	36.7

[a]Births minus deaths.

[b]Total 1970-1980 increase less natural increase.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population.

Table I - 12

POPULATION, LOCATION, AND TRIBAL AFFILIATION OF NEVADA'S INDIAN RESERVATIONS AND INDIAN TRUST AREAS, FOR SELECTED YEARS

Reservation/Area	Location	Tribal Affiliation	Estimated Population 1941[a]	1970[b]	1972[c]	1975	1981
Alpine Colony	Alpine Co., CA	Washoe	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Battle Mountain Colony	Lander Co.	Shoshone	-	N/A	157	163	174
Carson Colony	Carson City	Washoe	63	157	255	N/A	190
Dresslerville Colony	Douglas Co.	Washoe	162	N/A	152	N/A	195
Duck Valley	Elko Co., NV/ Owyhee Co., ID	Shoshone/ Paiute	564	N/A	877	959	1,132
Duckwater	Nye Co.	Shoshone	-	N/A	78	84	144
Elko Colony	Elko Co.	Shoshone	-	N/A	327	420	415
Ely	White Pine Co.	Shoshone	-	N/A	159	157	165
Fallon Colony	Churchill Co.	Shoshone/ Paiute	292	N/A	224	347	677
Fort McDermitt	Humboldt Co., NV/ Malheur Co., OR	Shoshone/ Paiute	280	N/A	378	407	81 653
Goshute	White Pine Co.	Goshute	-	N/A	N/A	126	168
Las Vegas	Clark Co.	Paiute	35	105	N/A	97	123
Lovelock	Pershing Co.	Paiute	121	117	N/A	N/A	163
Moapa River	Clark Co.	Paiute	156	N/A	138	165	216
Pyramid Lake	Washoe Co.	Paiute	558	N/A	414	626	776
Reno-Sparks Colony	Washoe Co.	Washoe/ Paiute	191	564	N/A	503	603
Ruby Valley	Elko Co.	Shoshone	-	N/A	40	N/A	132
South Fork/ Odgers Ranch	Elko Co.	Shoshone	-	N/A	93	130	

Table I - 12
(Continued)

Reservation/Area	Location	Tribal Affiliation	Estimated Population 1941[a]	1970[b]	1972[c]	1975	1981
Summit Lake	Humboldt Co.	Paiute	46	N/A	1	66	N/A
Walker River	Churchill/Lyon/ Mineral Cos.	Paiute	461	N/A	437	452	980
Woodfords Colony	Alpine Co., CA	Washoe	-	N/A	82	N/A	137
Yerington	Lyon Co.	Paiute	155	N/A	290	190	342
Yomba	Lander Co.	Shoshone	96	N/A	44	66	147

[a]Dashes indicate reservation or area not in existence or data not available.

[b]Taken from 1970 Bureau of Indian Affairs census.

[c]Taken from 1972 Bureau of Indian Affairs census.

Source: 1981 Bureau of Indian Affairs Labor Force Survey as reviewed by the Nevada Indian Commission.

Table I - 13

POPULATION DENSITY OF NEVADA COUNTIES: 1920-1980
(Persons Per Square Mile)

County	Total County[a] Area	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970	1980
Carson City	153	16.0	14.5	20.1	27.3	52.7	101.1	209.3
Churchill	4,913	.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.8
Clark	8,084	.6	1.1	2.0	6.0	15.7	33.8	57.1
Douglas	751	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.7	4.6	9.2	25.9
Elko	17,181	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	1.0
Esmeralda	3,570	.7	.3	.4	.2	.2	.2	.2
Eureka	4,182	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3
Humboldt	9,704	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.7	1.0
Lander	5,621	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.5	.7
Lincoln	10,650	.2	.3	.4	.4	.2	.2	.4
Lyon	2,024	.2	1.9	2.0	1.8	3.0	4.1	6.7
Mineral	3,837	.5	.5	.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.6
Nye	18,064	.4	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.5
Pershing	6,031	.5	.4	.4	.5	.5	.4	.6
Storey	262	5.6	2.6	4.6	2.6	2.2	2.7	5.6
Washoe	6,608	2.8	4.1	4.9	7.6	12.8	18.3	29.3
White Pine	8,905	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	.9
STATE	110,540	.7	.8	1.0	1.5	2.6	4.4	7.2
UNITED STATES	--	35.6	41.2	44.2	50.7	50.3	57.5	64.1

[a]In Square Miles.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of the Population - Nevada: 1920-1980 and Nevada Department of Taxation.

CHAPTER II

HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

In 1980, resident births reached the highest number in the State's history. The crude birth rate, after reaching a low of 15.3 in 1975, climbed to 16.6 births per 1000 persons in 1978 declined slightly to 16.1 1979 and then climbed again to 16.6 in 1980. The death rate in Nevada continued to remain significantly below the national average. Since 1950, diseases of early infancy have drastically declined while cirrhosis of the liver has increased. Heart disease continues as the leading cause of death of Nevadans, followed by cancer, cerebrovascular diseases, accidents and suicides.

Nevada's health manpower continues to be unevenly distributed among its counties with the heaviest concentration of physicians, dentists and nurses working in the urban counties.

The cost of health care has continued to rise in Nevada as elsewhere. Between 1975 and 1979 the average cost per day in a community hospital increased from $183 to $329. The average for the U.S. as a whole increased from $151 to $249.

Table II - 1

NATALITY AND MORTALITY STATISTICS FOR NEVADA AND THE UNITED STATES: 1950 - 1980

	Nevada			Birth Rates/1000		Death Rates/1000	
Year	Births	Deaths	Excess of Births Over Deaths	Nevada	U.S.	Nevada	U.S.
1950	3,667	1,588	2,079	22.9	23.6	9.9	9.6
1955	6,275	1,987	4,288	26.7	24.6	8.5	9.3
1960	7,270	2,540	4,730	25.5	23.7	8.9	9.5
1961	8,084	2,624	5,460	25.9	23.3	8.4	9.3
1962	8,640	2,713	5,927	24.9	22.4	7.8	9.5
1963	9,496	2,947	6,549	24.3	21.7	7.5	9.6
1964	10,038	3,123	6,915	24.0	21.0	7.5	9.4
1965	9,468	3,200	6,268	21.5	19.4	7.4	9.4
1966	9,052	3,260	5,792	19.9	18.4	7.2	9.5
1967	8,557	3,316	5,241	19.3	17.8	7.5	9.4
1968	8,672	3,534	5,138	19.3	17.5	7.9	9.7
1969	9,048	3,691	5,357	19.8	17.8	8.1	9.5
1970	9,572	3,856	5,716	19.6	18.4	7.9	9.5
1971	9,652	3,980	5,672	18.9	17.2	7.9	9.3
1972	9,033	4,090	4,943	17.1	15.6	7.8	9.4
1973	8,600	4,264	4,336	15.6	14.9	7.7	9.4
1974	8,966	4,338	4,628	15.6	14.9	7.6	9.2
1975	9,056	4,479	4,577	15.3	14.8	7.6	8.9
1976	9,646	4,566	5,080	15.7	14.8	7.5	8.9
1977	10,187	4,864	5,323	16.0	15.4	7.6	8.8
1978	10,980	5,047	5,933	16.6	15.3	7.6	8.8
1979	12,347	5,337	7,010	16.1	15.8[a]	7.0	8.7[a]
1980	13,258	5,852	7,406	16.6	N/A	7.3	N/A

[a]Preliminary figures.

Source: Statistical Abstract of the United States, National Data Bank and Guide to Sources, 100th Edition, U.S. Bureau of the Census and the Nevada Division of Health, Section of Vital Statistics.

Table II - 2

NUMBER OF BIRTHS BY COUNTY OF RESIDENCE IN NEVADA: 1968 - 1980

County	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Carson City	244	286	268	290	276	278	302	312	339	359	414	478	522
Churchill	184	196	182	250	222	170	171	172	209	217	222	252	229
Clark	5,130	5,448	5,724	5,780	5,429	5,272	5,350	5,381	5,871	6,094	6,541	7,355	7,797
Douglas	86	80	112	122	80	122	128	134	160	169	183	270	255
Elko	244	248	248	288	290	254	302	286	263	250	283	283	328
Esmeralda	12	4	16	12	16	10	16	14	17	11	16	9	12
Eureka	10	14	24	16	16	6	8	14	15	16	14	21	29
Humboldt	128	100	118	92	98	98	129	129	129	161	146	176	199
Lander	66	62	56	58	48	48	64	88	66	76	92	91	116
Lincoln	36	46	58	40	38	18	48	58	57	75	87	58	96
Lyon	92	122	152	144	120	156	160	160	153	167	166	196	269
Mineral	174	174	132	174	116	134	118	106	94	84	93	112	110
Nye	86	64	78	84	52	54	80	92	96	108	87	134	147
Pershing	48	48	46	52	56	26	34	52	39	53	61	46	60
Storey	12	8	8	8	4	10	16	12	12	18	9	17	20
Washoe	1,932	1,948	2,118	2,002	1,974	1,763	1,852	1,868	1,975	2,181	2,400	2,720	2,919
White Pine	188	200	232	238	198	181	188	178	151	148	166	129	150
STATE	8,672	9,048	9,572	9,650	9,033	8,600	8,966	9,056	9,646	10,187	10,980	12,347	13,258

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, Vital Statistics of the United States; Vital Statistics,

Table II - 3

NUMBER OF DEATHS BY COUNTY OF RESIDENCE IN NEVADA: 1968 - 1980

County	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Carson City	126	141	134	134	136	164	140	157	164	189	251	238	272
Churchill	107	80	111	109	102	98	105	127	128	135	118	126	142
Clark	1,641	1,755	1,915	1,954	1,980	2,190	2,214	2,267	2,348	2,563	2,656	2,862	3,192
Douglas	47	58	50	63	48	54	64	66	81	77	103	95	122
Elko	141	136	147	119	128	157	117	146	161	132	141	146	149
Esmeralda	5	8	9	8	10	9	11	9	9	9	8	13	11
Eureka	10	11	8	11	4	9	12	10	9	8	4	9	8
Humboldt	76	77	71	80	104	65	77	70	74	70	61	68	72
Lander	24	24	20	33	24	22	33	22	16	31	20	21	28
Lincoln	24	35	20	37	36	31	21	34	33	23	35	28	38
Lyon	55	81	73	82	100	90	101	78	86	93	105	120	138
Mineral	68	60	55	91	66	71	65	50	49	66	51	53	59
Nye	60	60	68	44	30	41	68	54	41	60	61	70	88
Pershing	38	44	39	37	44	48	31	39	35	36	40	36	45
Storey	18	9	13	12	8	15	8	13	9	15	11	21	12
Washoe	1,015	1,028	1,024	1,057	1,188	1,117	1,182	1,248	1,228	1,272	1,297	1,345	1,391
White Pine	79	84	99	109	82	83	89	89	95	85	85	86	85
STATE	3,534	3,691	3,856	3,980	4,090	4,264	4,338	4,479	4,566	4,864	5,047	5,337	5,852

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, Vital Statistics of the United States; Vital Statistics, Nevada Division of Health

Table II - 4

DEATH RATES/100,000 FOR THE LEADING CAUSES OF DEATH IN NEVADA: 1950 - 1980

Year	Diseases of the Heart	Malignant Neoplasms	Cerebro-vascular Diseases	Accidents	Influenza and Pneumonia	Diabetes Mellitus	Suicide	Cirrhosis of the Liver	Certain Diseases of Early Infancy	Bronchitis Emphysema, and Asthma
1950	326.1	124.9	80.6	111.2	29.4	10.6	n/a	15.0	n/a	n/a
1955	267.2	96.6	66.8	99.1	23.0	10.2	n/a	13.2	52.8	n/a
1960	305.3	118.1	74.7	100.3	29.4	10.9	n/a	17.5	48.0	n/a
1961	290.3	127.8	79.9	78.6	22.7	12.7	n/a	19.1	48.2	n/a
1962	268.7	106.3	68.7	82.4	21.8	9.3	n/a	19.4	49.9	n/a
1963	257.6	107.9	60.3	86.4	23.4	11.7	n/a	n/a	50.3	17.1
1964	238.7	113.5	53.9	92.6	17.6	9.8	n/a	n/a	44.6	19.4
1965	234.3	113.2	59.8	78.4	15.9	10.9	n/a	n/a	31.8	20.0
1966	236.3	98.5	61.0	79.5	17.4	8.6	n/a	n/a	29.3	20.3
1967	239.6	122.7	68.9	73.9	16.9	11.3	n/a	13.7	22.3	20.7
1968	227.6	123.2	69.0	85.1	29.4	14.7	n/a	22.7	30.3	27.6
1969	251.6	135.9	75.7	89.3	21.7	14.4	n/a	19.9	22.1	23.2
1970	258.4	130.5	66.9	74.7	20.9	14.3	23.1	25.0	30.1	18.0
1971	243.8	132.1	72.8	83.2	20.3	13.8	22.5	18.7	25.2	19.1
1972	230.0	137.3	78.4	76.5	19.9	9.0	27.7	32.3	13.9	17.6

Table II - 4
(Continued)

Year	Diseases of the Heart	Malignant Neoplasms	Cerebro-vascular Diseases	Accidents	Influenza and Pneumonia	Diabetes Mellitus	Suicide	Cirrhosis of the Liver	Certain Diseases of Early Infancy	Bronchitis Emphysema, and Asthma
1973	236.9	146.9	80.5	70.6	17.0	13.7	22.1	7.3	16.8	17.7
1974	226.9	141.0	78.5	67.5	15.9	9.8	27.0	22.3	17.3	15.4
1975	257.3	142.8	85.7	74.8	19.0	12.6	27.3	23.3	15.7	17.2
1976	222.9	137.4	65.6	53.4	16.4	10.6	31.1	25.4	11.6	13.2
1977	248.3	162.9	59.2	66.0	15.2	13.0	34.9	24.3	9.8	N/A
1978	264.7	150.2	57.8	79.5	19.6	9.4	14.4	20.0	12.9	N/A
1979	270.8	156.9	54.8	88.9	16.1	10.3	24.9	24.1	14.6	13.8
1980	293.9	165.8	52.1	95.6	18.5	10.4	28.3	23.2	14.0	11.3

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, Vital Statistics of the United States, various issues; Nevada Department of Vital Statistics, Vital Statistics - 1980; U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Statistical Abstract of the United States, various years.

Table II - 5

LICENSED PHYSICIANS, DENTISTS AND NURSES
BY COUNTY PER 1000 POPULATION: 1981

County	Physicians[a]	Dentists[b]	Nurses[c]	
			RN	LPN
Carson City	2.217	.531	6.2	3.0
Churchill	.431	.287	3.1	3.3
Clark	1.377	.405	3.9	1.3
Douglas	.978	.463	1.6	.4
Elko	1.042	.405	4.1	4.2
Esmeralda	.000	.000	1.3	.0
Eureka	.834	.000	1.7	.0
Humboldt	.636	.318	2.8	1.4
Lander	.245	.000	2.9	.5
Lincoln	.536	.268	3.8	.8
Lyon	.368	.074	1.6	2.3
Mineral	.643	.161	3.4	2.1
Nye	.221	.111	2.1	.6
Pershing	.293	.587	3.2	1.5
Storey	.000	.000	2.1	.7
Washoe	2.500	.692	6.1	2.2
White Pine	.612	.367	3.6	2.2
STATE	1.578	.463	4.4	1.8

[a]Figures from State Board of Medical Examiners, Sept. 1981.

[b]Figures from State Board of Pharmacy, Oct. 12, 1981.

[c]Figures from State Board of Nursing, 1980.

Table II - 6

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF HOSPITALS[a] IN NEVADA BY COUNTY: 1979 and 1980

County	Beds		Admissions		Patient Days	
	1979	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980
Carson City						
Carson-Tahoe Hospital	110	110	5,819	6,669	23,797	28,262
Churchill						
Churchill Public Hospital	43	40	1,076	1,195	4,610	5,765
Clark						
Boulder City Hospital	38	38	1,134	1,143	5,634	6,300
Desert Springs Hospital	210	220	5,845	7,163	36,412	48,353
Las Vegas Mental Health Center	40	65	409	731	13,232	18,174
North Las Vegas Hospital	99	99	4,376	4,278	30,748	28,140
Raleigh Hills Hospital	22	34	995	1,448	3,690	4,461
St. Rose DeLima Hospital	78	78	2,591	3,446	12,422	16,603
Southern Nevada Memorial Hospital	302	321	10,520	12,329	71,311	81,098
Sunrise Hospital	487	661	23,236	23,651	136,094	160,650
Valley Hospital	276	285	9,010	11,900	56,602	79,345
Women's Hospital	59	57	4,369	5,162	13,640	14,825
Douglas (No Facility)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elko						
Elko General Hospital	60	58	2,249	2,701	11,927	13,011
Esmeralda (No Facility)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eureka (No Facility)	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table II - 6
(Continued)

County	Beds		Admissions		Patient Days	
	1979	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980
Humboldt						
Humboldt General Hospital	18	18	620	506	4,027	2,064
Lander						
Battle Mountain General Hospital	16	16	249	276	520	1,131
Lincoln						
Lincoln County Hospital	10	7	N/A	217	N/A	801
Lyon						
Lyon Health Center	24	24	958	795	6,498	3,968
Mineral						
Mt. Grant General Hospital	19	17	535	470	4,631	1,473
Nye						
Nye General Hospital	21	21	376	663	5,291	2,661
Pershing						
Pershing General Hospital	20	22	174	270	453	1,931
Storey (No Facility)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washoe						
Nevada Mental Health Institute	90	102	690	826	27,378	34,764
St. Mary's Hospital	310	330	15,714	15,576	86,620	89,654
Washoe Medical Center	546	564	21,270	21,902	145,390	154,480
White Pine						
William Bee Ririe Hospital	43	43	946	1,061	3,880	4,141

[a]Includes only state licensed and Title 18 certified hospitals. Thus, the VA Hospital in Reno and the Indian Health Service Hospital in Schurz and Owyhee are not included.

Source: Nevada State Office of Health Planning & Resources, Utilization Reports: Nevada Hospitals, 1980,(10/16/81).

Table II - 7

HEALTH INSURANCE BENEFITS PAID AND AVERAGE COSTS PER PATIENT TO COMMUNITY HOSPITALS IN NEVADA, SELECTED WESTERN STATES AND UNITED STATES: 1975, 1977 & 1979

	Health Insurance Benefits Paid (in millions)			Average Cost Per Stay			Average Cost Per Day		
	1975	1977	1979	1975	1977	1979	1975	1977	1979
Arizona	$ 297	$ 378	$ 481	$ 1,297	$ 1,639	$ 2,016	$ 175	$ 228	$ 284
California	3,418	4,405	6,270	1,435	1,918	2,484	217	291	376
Idaho	76	114	142	765	1,036	1,305	122	167	214
NEVADA	69	94	136	1,186	1,566	2,071	183	241	329
New Mexico	90	129	172	839	1,178	1,545	142	206	266
Oregon	333	448	606	1,000	1,349	1,751	159	218	292
Utah	135	169	215	830	1,088	1,421	148	209	268
Washington	527	679	861	961	1,271	1,578	172	231	282
United States	31,724	43,087	57,259	1,164	1,504	1,889	151	198	249

Source: Health Insurance Association of America, Source Book of Health Insurance Data, 1976/77, 1978/79, and 1980/81.

Table II - 8

MARITAL STATUS OF THE POPULATION OF NEVADA: 1950, 1960, 1970 and 1980
(PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER)[a]

Year	Total	Single	Married	Widowed	Divorced
			Males		
1950	63,670	16,240	41,530	2,390	3,510
1960	105,073	24,504	71,569	2,837	6,163
1970	179,343	45,660	117,317	3,586	12,780
1980	316,325	89,691	184,894	6,270	35,470
			Percent Distribution		
1950	100.0	25.5	65.2	3.8	5.5
1960	100.0	23.3	68.1	2.7	5.9
1970	100.0	25.5	65.4	2.0	7.1
1980	100.0	28.4	58.4	2.0	11.2
			Females		
1950	55,705	7,200	40,410	5,265	2,830
1960	96,980	13,226	69,883	8,198	5,673
1970	174,579	29,756	118,005	13,485	13,333
1980	310,603	60,392	184,078	26,519	39,614
			Percent Distribution		
1950	100.0	12.9	72.5	9.5	5.1
1960	100.0	13.6	72.1	8.5	5.8
1970	100.0	17.1	67.6	7.7	7.6
1980	100.0	19.4	59.3	8.5	12.8

[a]For 1980 the figure reported is for persons 15 years old and over.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. Census of the Population - Nevada: 1950 - 1980.

Table II - 9

MARRIAGE AND DIVORCE STATISTICS FOR NEVADA
AND THE UNITED STATES: 1950 - 1980

Year	Nevada		Marriage Rate/1000		Divorce Rate/1000	
	Marriages (000's)	Divorces (000's)	Nevada[a]	U.S.	Nevada[a]	U.S.
1950	49.9	8.9	311.5	11.1	55.7	2.6
1955	52.4	9.6	223.1	9.3	39.0	2.3
1960	59.4	8.5	208.1	8.5	29.6	2.2
1961	64.0	8.2	205.0	8.5	26.4	2.3
1962	68.4	9.4	197.1	8.5	27.1	2.2
1963	73.2	9.7	187.3	8.8	24.8	2.3
1964	75.9	11.8	181.1	9.0	28.3	2.4
1965	81.0	10.0	186.7	9.3	23.0	2.5
1966	86.3	9.7	190.2	9.5	21.4	2.5
1967	86.4	9.7	198.2	9.7	22.3	2.6
1968	90.8	10.1	202.1	10.4	22.5	2.9
1969	94.6	11.0	207.1	10.6	24.0	3.2
1970	97.6	9.1	199.7	10.6	18.7	3.5
1971	97.4	9.5	190.4	10.6	18.5	3.7
1972	106.3	11.7	199.6	10.9	21.9	4.0
1973	104.5	10.0	186.9	10.9	17.8	4.4
1974	103.3	10.0	180.3	10.5	17.5	4.6
1975	101.6	10.5	171.6	10.1	17.8	4.8
1976	101.4	10.3	171.2	9.9	16.9	5.0
1977	103.7	10.3	163.8	10.1	16.2	5.0
1978	114.6	11.2	172.7	10.3	16.9	5.2
1979	103.5	11.8	147.5	10.7	16.8	5.3
1980	114.3	13.8	142.9	10.9	17.3	5.3

[a]Nevada's high divorce and marriage rates are due to relatively lenient state laws.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, Vital Statistics of the United States, various years, and Nevada Division of Health, Section of Vital Statistics.

CHAPTER III

EDUCATION

Median school years completed for Nevada students continues to be above the National level. In 1970 median school years completed were 12.4 and 12.2 for Nevada and the United States, respectively. Although 1980 Census data was not available at the time this document was prepared, Nevada expects to remain above National figures.

From 1960 to 1970 the number of schools in Nevada increased from 231 to 276. By 1980 this number had increased to 317, a 15 percent increase over 1970. School enrollment increased by 107 percent between 1950 and 1960, 98 percent between 1960 and 1970, and 17 percent between 1970 and 1980. In 1980, total public school enrollment reached 149,508.

Between the 1978-79 FY and the 1979-80 FY, expenditures per student increased from $1,936 to $2,328 for Nevada as a whole. On a county by county basis the expenditures ranged from $1,953 to $5,313 per student.

College enrollment in Nevada reached an all time high of 40,712 in the 1980-81 year, an increase of 166 percent over the 1970-71 school year.

Table III - 1

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER
FOR NEVADA BY COUNTY: 1970

County	Median School Years Completed	% With Less Than 5 Years Completed	% High School Graduates	% With 4 or More Years of College
Carson City	12.6	1.0	73.9	15.1
Male	12.6	1.0	72.1	18.8
Female	12.6	.9	75.7	11.2
Churchill	12.2	2.8	58.6	7.4
Male	12.2	3.6	55.6	8.4
Female	12.3	2.0	61.6	6.4
Clark	12.4	2.0	65.2	10.0
Male	12.4	2.2	65.3	12.1
Female	12.4	1.8	65.1	7.7
Douglas	12.4	1.4	70.2	10.7
Male	12.4	2.3	68.1	12.7
Female	12.5	.5	72.6	8.5
Elko	12.2	3.8	57.7	8.8
Male	12.2	4.7	55.4	10.8
Female	12.3	2.7	60.4	6.6
Esmeralda	11.0	3.8	38.1	4.1
Male	10.5	3.1	30.8	2.7
Female	12.2	5.2	55.2	7.3
Eureka	12.2	6.4	60.1	7.8
Male	12.1	9.2	54.2	5.8
Female	12.5	2.5	68.2	10.5
Humboldt	12.0	2.3	51.1	7.3
Male	11.8	3.2	48.7	9.3
Female	12.1	1.3	53.9	6.2
Lander	12.4	3.1	62.7	11.5
Male	12.4	4.0	63.4	13.0
Female	12.3	2.1	61.8	9.6
Lincoln	12.2	1.1	57.4	8.4
Male	12.2	1.2	56.6	10.3
Female	12.2	1.0	58.2	6.6
Lyon	12.2	2.4	56.4	8.0
Male	12.2	2.7	56.0	9.1
Female	12.2	2.0	56.8	6.7

Table III - 1
(Continued)

County	Median School Years Completed	% With Less Than 5 Years Completed	% High School Graduates	% With 4 or More Years of College
Mineral	12.1	2.7	56.0	5.8
Male	12.0	3.4	51.5	6.2
Female	12.3	1.9	60.8	5.3
Nye	12.3	3.2	59.4	7.5
Male	12.3	3.3	59.6	9.8
Female	12.2	3.1	59.2	7.3
Pershing	12.2	1.8	57.1	10.1
Male	12.1	1.9	53.2	12.7
Female	12.3	1.6	61.4	7.2
Storey	12.3	5.7	61.3	13.5
Male	12.2	3.9	58.6	20.2
Female	12.4	7.4	64.0	6.9
Washoe	12.5	1.9	68.7	13.6
Male	12.5	2.0	67.8	16.5
Female	12.5	1.8	69.5	10.8
White Pine	12.1	2.2	54.5	7.3
Male	12.0	2.0	49.9	9.7
Female	12.2	2.4	59.4	4.6
STATE	12.4	2.1	65.2	10.8
Male	12.4	2.3	64.5	13.0
Female	12.4	1.8	65.9	8.4
UNITED STATES	12.2	5.4	52.3	10.8
Male	12.2	6.0	51.8	13.5
Female	12.1	4.9	52.7	8.1

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of the Population - Nevada, 1970.

Table III - 2

NUMBER OF SCHOOLS IN NEVADA, BY TYPE, FOR SELECTED YEARS: 1960 - 1980

Type of School	1960	1964	1970	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Public											
Elementary	171	170	187	192	186	203	186	188	180	184	187
Secondary	45	55	67	74	78	80	82	83	84	83	82
Combined	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Public											
Elementary	13	18	19	16	16	27	27	29	33[a]	33[a]	45
Secondary	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3
Institution of Higher Education											
Public	1	1	3	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	N/A
Private	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	N/A

[a]Includes combined elementary and secondary schools.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Statistical Abstract of the United States, various years; Nevada Department of Education, Biennial Reports.

Table III - 3

ENROLLMENT BY GRADES IN NEVADA PUBLIC SCHOOLS
DURING FIRST MONTH BY SELECTED YEARS: 1950 - 1980

Grade	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1973	1976	1979	1980
K	1,937	4,116	5,285	8,707	9,410	8,335	9,910	8,958	9,149
1	3,663	5,791	6,470	10,187	11,108	9,574	10,828	10,444	10,547
2	3,480	5,477	6,125	9,535	10,439	9,663	9,970	10,232	10,121
3	3,189	5,775	5,768	9,190	10,499	10,516	9,102	11,212	10,441
4	2,725	4,518	5,431	8,860	10,571	10,961	9,441	10,945	11,473
5	2,530	3,994	5,104	8,479	10,084	10,903	9,735	10,538	11,403
6	2,495	4,142	5,146	8,128	9,834	10,796	10,661	9,893	10,753
7	2,405	4,116	5,143	7,941	9,813	11,214	11,575	10,506	10,637
8	2,167	3,793	5,309	7,562	9,726	10,932	11,496	10,788	10,893
9	2,001	3,280	4,294	7,215	9,430	10,989	11,852	12,030	11,222
10	1,594	2,904	3,807	6,834	8,987	10,232	11,790	12,262	12,027
11	1,590	2,445	3,185	6,288	8,132	9,566	10,787	11,521	11,657
12	1,355	1,968	2,682	5,284	7,026	8,302	9,326	10,184	10,131
Other, Spec. Ed.	17	94	662	1,742	2,507	3,423	5,318	8,221	9,054
TOTAL	31,148	52,413	64,412	105,952	127,566	135,406	141,791	147,734	149,508

Source: Nevada Department of Education, Research Bulletins, 1950 through 1981.

Table III - 4

PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND EXPENDITURES PER STUDENT:
1970-1971, 1973-1974, 1978-1979 and 1979-1980
(KINDERGARTEN-12 AND SPECIAL EDUCATION)

District	1970-1971		1973-1974		1978-1979		1979-1980	
	Enrollment[a]	Exp/Stud.[b]	Enrollment[a]	Exp/Stud.[b]	Enrollment[a]	Exp/Stud.[b]	Enrollment[a]	Exp/Stud.[b]
Carson City	4,338	$ 952	5,381	$1,177	6,192	$1,945	5,942	$1,953
Churchill	2,898	892	2,990	1,150	2,995	1,717	2,972	2,055
Clark	73,846	1,049	77,862	1,234	86,211	1,944	87,425	2,121
Douglas	1,786	1,080	2,438	1,158	3,421	2,761	3,557	3,841
Elko	3,746	1,104	4,062	1,287	3,614	2,011	3,766	2,606
Esmeralda	56	1,839	97	3,137	114	6,191	112	4,856
Eureka	174	2,257	203	2,672	173	4,710	200	4,961
Humboldt	1,723	1,143	1,717	1,335	1,802	1,985	1,865	2,185
Lander	747	1,054	765	1,310	907	2,070	950	2,385
Lincoln	817	1,206	736	1,518	911	2,466	921	5,313
Lyon	2,531	1,129	2,617	1,268	2,478	1,822	2,640	2,695
Mineral	1,862	913	1,752	1,387	1,352	1,985	1,379	2,030
Nye	1,156	1,094	1,270	2,247	1,618	2,507	1,721	2,542
Pershing	671	1,241	647	1,233	700	1,814	707	4,413
Storey	76	1,580	107	1,803	190	2,388	215	2,758
Washoe	28,563	938	30,378	1,408	31,837	1,749	31,700	2,602
White Pine	2,576	1,109	2,388	1,241	1,766	2,127	1,662	2,512
STATE	127,566	$1,025	135,410	$1,288	146,281	$1,936	147,734	$2,328

[a]First month enrollment

[b]Kindergarten weighted .6 in calculating Exp/Stud.

Source: Nevada Department of Education, Biennial Report, and Nevada Department of Education, Research Bulletin.

Table III - 5

AVERAGE CONTRACT SALARIES OF CERTIFIED PERSONNEL BY NEVADA SCHOOL DISTRICT:
FOR 1970-71, 1978-79, 1979-80 and 1980-81 SCHOOL YEARS

School District	1970-71 School Year						1978-79 School Year					
	Elementary Teachers		Secondary Teachers		Principals & Asst. Principals		Elementary Teachers		Secondary Teachers		Principals & Asst. Principals	
	No.	Salary	No.	Salary	No.	Salary	No.	Salary	No.	Salary	No.	Salary
Carson City	87	$ 8,957	70	$ 9,564	9	$ 14,947	18	$ 14,633	107	$ 14,179	13	$ 23,858
Churchill	60	8,650	48	9,493	6	13,891	68	13,758	46	14,943	7	22,453
Clark	1,372	9,494	1,061	9,826	114	16,904	1,569	15,832	1,491	15,908	161	26,797
Douglas	39	9,661	39	10,432	4	15,204	86	13,935	45	14,800	9	24,630
Elko	99	8,882	90	8,979	10	14,401	92	14,750	83	14,762	11	24,400
Esmeralda	4	8,470	-	-	-	-	8	12,686	-	-	-	-
Eureka	6	7,936	6	7,996	1	11,200	6	13,450	6	13,366	1	18,100
Humboldt	45	8,632	42	8,738	4	13,995	46	15,163	39	14,563	6	26,125
Lander	18	9,204	18	8,764	3	12,188	24	13,192	24	12,434	3	21,875
Lincoln	20	8,819	17	8,725	5	13,305	20	13,916	23	13,862	5	22,997
Lyon	61	9,016	51	9,409	7	14,841	55	13,822	51	14,524	9	25,291
Mineral	42	9,589	37	9,214	5	13,640	34	13,509	25	13,314	6	21,533
Nye	42	9,038	17	8,987	4	14,415	36	14,799	44	13,376	5	25,609
Pershing	18	8,994	16	9,392	2	13,525	17	12,186	16	13,722	2	24,115
Storey	3	9,016	4	9,225	-	-	5	12,684	6	13,126	1	20,000
Washoe	611	9,656	521	9,659	66	16,121	648	15,075	655	15,127	75	28,449
White Pine	59	8,859	54	9,067	7	13,894	47	14,372	39	15,625	5	22,908
STATE	2,586	9,411	2,091	9,646	247	15,944	2,879	15,283	2,700	15,392	319	26,422

Table III - 5
(Continued)

School District	1979-80 School Year						1980-81 School Year					
	Elementary Teachers		Secondary Teachers		Principals & Asst. Principals		Elementary Teachers		Secondary Teachers		Principals & Asst. Principals	
	No.	Salary	No.	Salary	No.	Salary	No.	Salary	No.	Salary	No.	Salary
Carson City	113	$ 16,471	115	$ 15,766	14	$ 25,719	110	$ 18,182	112	$ 17,420	12	$ 27,532
Churchill	75	14,758	51	15,243	7	24,899	74	16,258	46	16,813	7	27,744
Clark	1,731	16,716	1,740	16,799	158	29,186	1,760	17,852	1,670	18,267	162	31,065
Douglas	94	13,548[a]	50	14,251[a]	12	25,590[a]	97	16,563	49	17,700	12	29,135
Elko	92	15,914	87	15,854	11	27,214	93	16,996	78	17,483	10	29,232
Esmeralda	6	13,401	-	-	-	-	6	14,325	-	-	-	-
Eureka	6	14,433	9	13,044	1	20,700	5	16,780	9	14,966	1	27,000
Humboldt	47	15,776	37	14,163	6	26,811	51	17,046	38	16,264	5	28,960
Lander	25	14,137	24	12,779	4	24,422	30	15,794	18	14,046	4	28,047
Lincoln	23	14,699	22	14,572	5	25,734	24	15,896	21	15,855	5	26,342
Lyon	64	14,675	55	15,661	9	27,923	63	15,765	52	16,230	10	28,593
Mineral	32	14,779	29	14,190	6	23,306	32	14,868[b]	27	14,207[b]	6	23,306[b]
Nye	38	16,117	44	14,681	5	29,060	38	17,681	43	16,361	7	28,981
Pershing	17	14,002	17	14,805	2	25,803	17	15,420	17	16,620	2	25,475
Storey	8	13,004	7	12,800	1	22,800	7	14,271	8	13,347	1	26,500
Washoe	701	16,009	693	16,311	76	30,810	698	17,498	701	17,907	74	34,026
White Pine	43	16,346	33	17,532	3	24,941	43	16,136[b]	37	16,351[b]	4	25,356[b]
STATE	3,115	16,222	3,013	16,370	320	28,710	3,148	17,508	2,926	17,867	322	30,870

[a]Contract negotiations were not complete at the time of this report, therefore, 1978/79 salary information was reported for the majority of personnel.

[b]Contract negotiations were not complete at the time of this report, therefore, 1979/80 salary information was reported for the majority of personnel.

Source: Nevada Department of Education, Biennial Reports.

Table III - 6

NEVADA VOCATIONAL PROGRAMS - ENROLLMENT AND EXPENDITURES:
1952 - 1980

Year	Enrollments (000's)						Expenditures (Millions of Dollars)		
	Total	Consumer & Homemaking	Office Occupations	Trades & Industry	Agriculture	Other	Total	Federal	State & Local
1952	3.9	2.0	a	1.3	0.6	-	0.2	0.1	0.1
1953	4.5	2.0	a	2.0	0.5	-	0.3	0.1	0.2
1954	4.6	2.6	a	1.5	0.5	-	0.3	0.1	0.2
1955	4.6	2.3	a	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
1956	5.0	2.7	a	1.6	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2
1957	5.0	2.7	a	1.6	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3
1958	6.1	3.0	a	1.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.4
1959	7.1	3.7	a	2.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4
1960	7.4	3.0	a	2.3	0.6	1.5	0.7	0.2	0.5
1961	7.6	3.1	a	2.3	0.4	1.8	0.8	0.2	0.6
1962	7.4	3.0	a	1.8	0.5	2.1	1.0	0.2	0.8
1963	9.7	4.4	a	2.3	0.4	2.6	1.1	0.4	0.7
1964	9.7	4.2	a	2.0	0.5	3.0	1.4	0.5	0.9
1965	12.0	5.0	0.3	2.3	0.6	3.8	1.6	0.6	1.0
1966	15.0	6.0	2.3	2.6	0.6	3.5	2.0	0.6	1.4
1967	18.0	7.0	3.2	2.6	0.7	4.5	2.7	0.6	2.1
1968	17.0	3.0	6.0	3.0	1.0	4.0	2.7	0.6	2.1
1969	21.0	7.0	5.0	4.0	1.0	4.0	2.8	0.6	2.2
1970	14.0	4.0	4.0	3.0	1.0	2.0	3.4	0.6	2.8
1971	19.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	1.0	4.0	3.1	0.5	2.6
1972	22.0	4.0	7.0	8.0	2.0	1.0	3.6	0.7	2.9
1973	36.0	4.0	11.0	11.0	2.0	8.0	3.6	0.7	2.9
1974	39.0	7.0	14.0	12.0	1.0	5.0	4.2	1.0	3.2
1975	33.1	2.9	9.3	12.7	1.0	7.1	a	a	a
1976	28.9	2.5	8.7	11.3	1.1	5.3	a	a	a
1977	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
1978	29.0	3.3	10.0	11.3	1.1	3.3	11.3	.7	10.6
1979	37.8	3.7	9.3	9.6	1.2	14.0	12.9	1.0	11.9
1980	45.0	3.2	14.2	10.0	1.0	16.6	13.6	1.4	12.2

[a]Data not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, U.S. Statistical Abstract, various years and Nevada Plan for Vocational Education, various years.

Table III - 7

EXPENDITURES, REVENUES AND FACULTY FOR
THE UNIVERSITY OF NEVADA SYSTEM:
FISCAL YEARS 1967 - 1981

Year	Revenues[a] (In 000's)			Expenditures (In 000's)			Faculty[b]		
	UNR[c]	UNLV	Community College	UNR[c]	UNLV	Community College	UNR[c]	UNLV	Community College
1967-1968	$6,507	$2,330	-	$8,101	$2,906	-	371	169	-
1968-1969	6,802	2,514	-	8,714	3,232	-	369	169	-
1969-1970	8,018	3,666	150	10,638	4,960	190	396	213	8
1970-1971	8,523	4,120	175	11,295	5,673	249	397	223	11
1971-1972	8,793	5,718	737	12,620	7,419	1,040	379	244	63
1972-1973	9,642	6,223	1,099	13,450	8,121	1,376	325	257	81
1973-1974	10,578	8,115	3,391	14,200	10,138	3,889	399	302	218
1974-1975	11,382	9,005	4,564	14,928	11,035	5,481	382	306	326
1975-1976	13,251	10,336	5,782	16,992	12,598	7,409	396	330	415
1976-1977	14,792	11,703	6,885	18,394	14,645	8,776	398	244	455
1977-1978	16,089	12,584	6,951	19,485	15,505	8,460	403	360	497
1978-1979	17,661	14,130	7,603	21,063	17,196	9,158	417	372	353
1979-1980	18,523	15,109	9,170	22,469	18,273	10,808	406	357	378
1980-1981	18,901	15,701	10,229	23,884	19,988	12,204	411	368	398

[a]Includes all sources of state funds.

[b]Full Time Equivalent faculty.

[c]Does not include the Medical School.

Source: University of Nevada System, Chancellor's Office, Work Project Reports.

Table III - 8

UNDERGRADUATE DEGREES CONFERRED BY INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION
BY CAMPUS AND FIELD OF STUDY IN NEVADA: 1976-77 THROUGH 1980-81

Field	1976-77		1977-78		1978-79		1979-80		1980-81	
	UNR	UNLV	UNR	UNLV	UNR	UNLV	UNR	UNLV	UNR	UNLV
Agriculture	54	-	65	-	64	-	71	-	62	-
Arts and Letters	88	66	78	74	92	62	104	58	93	75
Allied Health	24	5	22	5	17	4	19	11	22	8
Business	121	108	146	110	131	125	151	157	170	172
Education	142	82	133	99	131	80	102	86	100	75
Engineering	46	8	62	6	66	9	80	6	77	12
Health Sciences	32	-	46	-	45	-	41	-	34	-
Home Economics	18	-	17	-	16	-	20	-	16	-
Hotel Administration	-	91	-	124	-	120	-	79	-	113
Medicine	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	-	48	-
Mining	11	-	12	-	10	-	17	-	8	-
Nursing	58	16	52	15	31	39	54	44	35	11
Physical Sciences	65	36	76	57	49	46	60	35	58	80
Public Services	53	53	64	60	38	46	32	46	33	23
Social Sciences	67	110	73	131	89	63	75	59	71	108
STATE	779	575	846	681	779	594	862	581	827	677

Source: Registrar's Offices, University of Nevada, Las Vegas and Reno.

Table III - 9

UNIVERSITY AND COLLEGE ENROLLMENTS[a] IN NEVADA: 1965 - 1981

Year	Total	UNR	UNLV	Community College			
				Clark Co.	Northern Nev. C.C.	Western Nev. C.C.	Truckee Meadows C.C.
1965-66	9,308	6,615	2,693	-	-	-	-
1966-67	10,039	6,972	3,067	-	-	-	-
1967-68	11,488	7,584	3,904	-	-	-	-
1968-69	12,850	8,119	4,731	-	-	-	-
1969-70	14,079	8,838	5,241	-	-	-	-
1970-71	15,304	9,522	5,782	-	-	-	-
1971-72	17,679	10,142	5,797	541[b]	494[b]	705[b]	-
1972-73	19,472	9,002	6,123	1,916	336	2,095	-
1973-74	23,386	8,321	6,489	3,249	610	4,717	-
1974-75	27,165	8,434	7,088	6,011	872	4,760	-
1975-76	29,998	8,166	7,621	7,040	925	6,246	-
1976-77	30,327	8,127	7,801	7,273	1,076	2,165	3,885
1977-78	33,007	8,207	8,444	7,893	1,199	2,543	4,721
1978-79	35,027	7,998	8,525	8,825	1,300	2,752	5,627
1979-80	36,991	8,642	9,174	8,742	1,430	3,042	5,961
1980-81	40,712	9,161	9,811	10,095	1,424	3,384	6,837

[a]Includes all enrollments - regular, non degree, audit, correspondence.

[b]First year of operation for Community College System.

Source: University of Nevada, Reno, Registrar's Office; University of Nevada, Las Vegas, Registrar's Office; University of Nevada System Chancellor's Office.

CHAPTER IV

EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS

Total employment increased from the 1975 level of 260,500 to 425,300 in September, 1981, while unemployment was down from 27,800 to 15,000. By September of 1978 Nevada's unemployment rate was 6.9 percent. This was down from the 1975 high of 9.6 percent but up from the 1978 figure of 4.5 percent. The national unemployment rate in September, 1981 was 7.5 percent up from the 6.0 in 1978 but still below the 1975 level of 8.5 percent.

The leading employment sector continues to be service. In 1980, it accounted for over 42 percent of total employment. The second and third leading sectors were trade and government at 20 percent and 14 percent, respectively. These figures are identical to the 1978 levels with the exception of government employment which declined one percent.

Average weekly earnings increased between 1970 with the greatest increase in earnings taking place in the mining industry, followed closely by the communications and utilities industry with 129 percent and 121 percent increase, respectively. The smallest increase in weekly earnings over the decade took place in manufacturing with an 84 percent increase.

Table IV - 1

OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS IN NEVADA BY COUNTY: 1970

Occupation	Carson City	Churchill	Clark	Douglas	Elko	Esmeralda	Eureka
Professional, Technical, and Kindred Workers	1,305	445	14,851	309	811	11	39
Managers and Administrators, except Farm	883	302	10,091	468	714	13	35
Sales Workers	305	199	6,567	123	198	-	-
Clerical and Kindred	1,427	452	17,896	506	824	38	36
Craftsmen and Foremen	640	597	14,166	312	717	25	73
Operatives, except transport	216	162	4,964	125	344	20	46
Transport Equipment Operators	79	130	4,106	36	214	32	-
Laborers, except Farm	144	116	4,451	43	163	39	21
Farmers and Farm Managers	14	211	141	98	229	-	56
Farm Laborers and Foremen	45	226	345	117	365	-	75
Service Workers	995	434	29,422	963	1,063	31	63
Private Household Workers	58	50	750	68	61	-	-
TOTAL EMPLOYED	6,111	3,324	107,750	3,168	5,703	209	444

Table IV - 1
(Continued)

Occupation	Humboldt	Lander	Lincoln	Lyon	Mineral	Nye
Professional, Technical, and Kindred Workers	330	183	103	361	314	366
Managers and Administrators, except Farm	274	88	127	260	232	196
Sales Workers	76	24	35	43	85	17
Clerical and Kindred	299	125	92	267	381	279
Craftsmen and Foremen	339	175	150	487	850	509
Operatives, except transport	229	156	53	337	253	332
Transport Equipment Operators	152	36	21	226	146	79
Laborers, except Farm	84	25	61	166	117	86
Farmers and Farm Managers	175	35	51	243	32	54
Farm Laborers and Foremen	124	76	26	140	12	64
Service Workers	548	108	183	437	379	393
Private Household Workers	33	-	-	48	22	22
TOTAL EMPLOYED	2,663	1,031	902	3,015	2,823	2,397

Table IV- 1
(Continued)

Occupation	Pershing	Storey	Washoe	White Pine	STATE
Professional, Technical, and Kindred Workers	102	72	8,042	501	28,145
Managers and Administrators, except Farm	151	46	6,077	284	20,241
Sales Workers	31	33	3,478	136	11,350
Clerical and Kindred	134	34	10,244	429	33,463
Craftsmen and Foremen	99	41	6,265	783	26,228
Operatives, except transport	136	18	2,644	592	10,627
Transport Equipment Operators	62	-	2,033	263	7,615
Laborers, except Farm	31	9	1,762	195	7,513
Farmers and Farm Managers	97	-	219	58	1,713
Farm Laborers and Foremen	79	-	197	79	1,970
Service Workers	134	116	11,602	488	47,359
Private Household Workers	4	-	456	13	1,585
TOTAL EMPLOYED	1,060	369	53,019	3,821	197,809

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of the Population - Nevada: 1970.

Table IV - 2

ESTIMATED AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS,
AND AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS FOR SELECTED NEVADA INDUSTRIES: 1970 - 1980
(Annual Averages)

Category & Industry	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
					Average Weekly Earnings ($)						
Mining	165.07	183.25	190.34	212.53	233.26	253.53	274.67	305.57	318.11	356.27	377.88
Construction	257.36	274.91	281.40	297.58	315.78	344.08	368.32	401.74	419.32	465.48	494.56
Manufacturing	160.78	167.51	174.94	178.96	189.71	200.97	210.96	245.01	251.79	267.58	294.90
Communication & Util.	157.98	170.96	182.76	196.41	213.01	238.36	255.52	295.30	308.32	322.09	348.80
Trade	120.20	130.16	138.13	145.27	150.42	166.65	173.35	187.03	199.76	208.01	227.81
					Average Hourly Earnings ($)						
Mining	4.07	4.38	4.89	5.07	5.61	6.38	7.00	7.50	7.74	8.19	9.40
Construction	7.12	7.62	7.97	8.42	9.07	9.85	10.47	11.43	11.91	12.93	14.09
Manufacturing	4.09	4.21	4.40	4.58	4.88	5.26	5.47	6.09	6.54	6.95	7.72
Communication & Util.	4.02	4.33	4.65	4.90	5.34	5.91	6.34	7.20	7.52	7.78	8.57
Trade	3.24	3.55	3.78	4.03	4.19	4.60	4.88	5.26	5.79	6.10	6.74
					Average Weekly Hours						
Mining	40.6	41.9	41.0	41.9	41.6	39.7	39.2	40.7	41.1	43.5	40.2
Construction	36.1	36.0	35.5	35.3	34.8	34.9	35.2	35.0	35.2	36.0	35.1
Manufacturing	39.3	39.6	39.8	39.0	38.7	38.2	38.4	38.8	38.5	38.5	38.2
Communication & Util.	39.3	39.4	39.3	40.0	39.9	40.3	40.2	39.8	41.0	41.4	40.7
Trade	37.0	36.6	36.5	36.0	35.8	36.1	35.4	35.5	34.5	34.1	33.8

Source: Nevada Employment Security Department, Federal Reports.

Table IV - 3

NEVADA CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND COMPONENTS: 1960 - 1980
(ANNUAL AVERAGES)

Year	Civilian Labor Force[a] (000's)	Total Employment (000's)	Total Unemployment (000's)	Unemployment Rate (%)	U.S. Unemployment Rate (%)	Agricultural Employment (000's)
1960	127.7	121.3	6.3	4.9	5.6	8.8
1961	132.8	124.4	8.2	6.2	6.7	6.3
1962	147.1	140.2	6.7	4.6	5.6	6.6
1963	162.0	154.4	7.5	4.6	5.7	6.4
1964	169.9	160.0	9.1	5.4	5.2	6.3
1965	176.9	165.6	10.3	5.8	4.5	5.1
1966	181.9	170.9	10.6	5.8	3.8	6.5
1967	188.1	175.8	11.7	6.2	3.8	8.1
1968	193.8	183.3	10.1	5.2	3.6	6.0
1969	206.8	197.3	9.5	4.6	3.5	6.0
1970	218.3	205.1	12.8	5.9	4.9	5.0
1971	228.1	212.1	15.9	7.0	5.9	4.6
1972	241.6	224.4	16.9	7.0	5.6	4.8
1973	260.3	244.2	16.0	6.1	4.9	4.7
1974	276.9	254.7	21.4	7.7	5.6	4.8
1975	288.4	260.5	27.8	9.6	8.5	5.1
1976	304.0	276.9	27.0	8.9	7.7	5.9
1977	321.0	298.0	23.0	7.2	7.0	4.8
1978	332.0	316.8	15.0	4.5	6.0	4.9
1979	358.0	339.8	18.0	5.1	5.8	5.0
1980	376.0	352.6	23.0	6.1	7.1	5.0

[a]Does not include work stoppages; thus total employment plus unemployment does not always give civilian labor force.

Source: Nevada Employment Security Department, Research Section, and State Labor Force Data, 1960-1980.

Table IV - 4

ESTIMATED ESTABLISHMENT-BASED INDUSTRIAL
EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY IN NEVADA: 1960 - 1980
(ANNUAL AVERAGES IN 000's)

Year	Total[a]	Mining	Const.	Mfg.	Trans. & Utilities	Total Trade	Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	Total Service	Total Government
1960	103.4	3.5	7.8	5.4	9.1	19.4	3.4	36.0	18.0
1961	109.7	3.2	8.6	5.7	9.2	20.7	3.8	38.3	20.2
1962	126.8	3.0	12.3	6.0	9.9	23.0	4.6	46.0	22.0
1963	142.8	3.0	15.9	6.7	10.8	26.3	5.8	50.1	24.2
1964	149.4	3.1	13.7	6.8	11.5	27.6	6.1	54.2	26.4
1965	157.4	3.7	12.3	7.0	11.7	29.3	6.2	58.6	28.6
1966	162.1	4.0	9.3	7.0	11.5	30.3	6.2	63.5	30.3
1967	166.2	3.5	8.0	6.7	11.8	30.8	6.5	66.6	32.3
1968	177.3	3.5	9.2	7.0	12.3	33.7	6.8	70.7	34.1
1969	193.5	4.0	11.6	8.0	13.2	36.6	7.3	77.0	35.8
1970	203.0	4.1	12.2	8.4	13.8	38.9	8.2	80.5	36.9
1971	210.6	3.6	13.1	8.6	14.2	40.4	9.0	83.6	38.1
1972	223.4	3.5	14.6	9.8	14.6	43.5	10.5	87.2	39.7
1973	244.6	3.7	18.7	11.8	16.0	47.7	10.7	94.6	41.4
1974	256.1	4.3	15.7	12.3	16.7	50.0	10.8	103.3	43.0
1975	263.1	4.4	12.6	12.2	17.0	51.5	10.6	109.2	45.6
1976	279.8	3.7	14.8	13.0	17.6	56.5	11.2	116.0	46.8
1977	307.5	4.2	19.4	14.9	18.6	61.3	12.7	127.1	49.2
1978	350.3	4.2	25.5	17.8	20.9	69.5	14.4	145.8	52.2
1979	383.7	4.7	27.3	19.4	23.1	77.4	16.9	160.2	54.7
1980	399.6	6.3	25.8	19.4	24.1	79.7	17.8	169.3	57.2

[a]Reflects employment by place of work and includes multiple job holders. Multiple job holdings will account for employment by industry not adding to total.

Source: Nevada Employment Security Department, Nevada Labor Force - Historical Series, and Nevada Labor Force Summary Sheets, various years.

Table IV - 5

ESTIMATED AND PROJECTED ESTABLISHMENT-BASED
INDUSTRIAL EMPLOYMENT IN NEVADA: 1982 AND 1985
(IN 000's)

Industry	1982	1985
Mining	9.4	9.9
Construction	26.5	31.0
Manufacturing	21.5	25.6
Transportation, Communication, and Public Utilities	26.8	29.9
Total Trade	90.7	103.3
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	19.6	23.0
Total Services	186.3	220.1
Total Government	63.0	67.9
TOTAL ALL INDUSTRIES	443.8	510.7

Source: Nevada Employment Security Department, Semi-Annual Manpower Review, various years.

Table IV - 6
EMPLOYMENT AND LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION
RATES BY SEX AND AGE FOR COUNTIES: 1970

Employment Status	Carson City	Churchill	Clark	Douglas	Elko	Esmeralda	Eureka	Humboldt	Lander
Male, 16 Years Old & Over	5,340	3,872	93,593	2,573	4,812	255	392	2,303	978
Labor Force	3,830	3,101	79,962	2,171	3,851	170	334	1,805	786
Civilian Labor Force	3,825	2,285	72,385	2,171	3,847	170	324	1,805	786
Employed	3,608	2,151	69,206	1,996	3,690	170	324	1,755	771
Unemployed	217	134	3,179	175	157	-	-	50	15
Unemployment Rate	5.7%	5.9%	4.4%	8.1%	4.1%	-	-	2.8%	1.9%
Not in Labor Force	1,510	771	13,631	402	961	85	58	498	192
Inmates	716	40	08	17	132	-	-	18	-
In School	190	160	3,655	80	224	15	16	119	88
Other: Under 65 Years Old	302	232	4,949	151	277	22	13	168	42
Over 65 Years Old	302	339	4,719	154	328	48	29	193	62
Labor Force Participation Rates By Age (%)									
14 and 15 Years Old	21.4	22.6	20.1	31.9	24.0	-	-	20.3	28.1
16 and 17 Years Old	52.1	41.0	43.3	45.9	32.1	-	38.5	25.9	18.4
18 and 19 Years Old	51.4	85.0	69.8	74.0	63.8	-	-	63.4	35.0
20 and 21 Years Old	64.6	89.9	88.8	77.4	95.9	-	-	96.1	100.0
22 to 24 Years Old	53.8	92.4	94.7	100.0	95.9	-	-	94.0	100.0
25 to 34 Years Old	76.3	98.0	96.1	93.5	96.0	100.0	100.0	92.5	97.8
35 to 44 Years Old	82.8	97.7	97.1	98.0	92.5	100.0	89.9	92.6	100.0
45 to 64 Years Old	83.2	85.3	89.6	88.7	89.0	78.6	96.1	89.2	87.1
65 Years Old and Over	21.4	29.4	29.7	44.8	36.6	11.1	31.0	35.3	36.7

Table IV - 6
(Continued)

Employment Status	Carson City	Churchill	Clark	Douglas	Elko	Esmeralda	Eureka	Humboldt	Lander
Female, 16 Years Old & Over	5,181	3,380	90,595	2,400	4,515	127	292	2,115	791
Labor Force	2,656	1,298	41,391	1,260	2,128	51	120	928	264
Civilian Labor Force	2,656	1,292	41,284	1,172	2,128	51	120	928	264
Employed	2,503	1,173	38,544	1,172	2,013	39	120	908	260
Unemployed	153	119	2,740	88	115	12	-	20	4
Unemployment Rate	5.8%	9.2%	6.6%	7.0%	5.4%	23.5%	-	2.2%	1.5%
Not in Labor Force	2,525	2,082	49,204	1,148	2,387	76	172	1,187	527
Inmates	51	24	231	-	-	-	-	21	-
In School	202	125	4,268	115	225	6	11	94	53
Other: Under 65 Years Old	1,807	1,530	38,682	826	1,713	56	153	877	402
Over 65 Years Old	465	403	6,023	207	449	14	8	195	72
Labor Force Participation Rates By Age (%)									
14 and 15 Years Old	7.4	14.0	9.2	7.9	6.8	-	-	19.9	-
16 and 17 Years Old	34.5	39.7	25.0	29.6	36.4	-	-	23.8	-
18 and 19 Years Old	54.2	49.6	55.0	55.6	45.7	-	-	30.5	-
20 and 21 Years Old	74.8	31.3	53.3	75.4	58.9	-	-	66.7	44.1
22 to 24 Years Old	59.8	45.9	53.9	34.0	44.0	-	-	59.2	25.3
25 to 34 Years Old	57.4	35.0	47.6	69.6	48.1	50.0	25.0	38.0	40.9
35 to 44 Years Old	62.2	49.9	53.6	58.4	61.5	-	60.7	59.4	37.9
45 to 64 Years Old	53.7	45.3	47.1	53.5	52.6	49.0	51.9	49.7	38.8
65 Years Old and Over	6.6	8.3	10.6	15.9	18.5	-	-	12.9	22.6

Table IV - 6
(Continued)

Employment Status	Lincoln	Lyon	Mineral	Nye	Pershing	Storey	Washoe	White Pine	State
Male, 16 Years Old & Over	802	2,760	2,449	2,312	975	214	42,690	3,400	169,720
Labor Force	623	2,203	1,987	1,978	744	186	33,773	2,854	140,358
Civilian Labor Force	623	2,196	1,752	1,824	744	186	33,598	2,854	131,375
Employed	608	2,154	1,722	1,780	719	186	31,533	2,816	125,189
Unemployed	15	42	30	44	25	-	2,065	38	6,186
Unemployment Rate	2.4%	1.9%	1.7%	2.4%	3.4%	-	6.1%	1.3%	4.7%
Not in Labor Force	179	557	462	334	231	28	8,917	546	29,362
Inmates	-	14	-	7	-	-	677	23	1,952
In School	43	114	137	86	50	7	2,619	121	7,724
Other: Under 65 Years Old	48	161	162	122	86	8	2,572	123	9,438
Over 65 Years Old	88	268	163	119	95	13	3,049	279	10,248
Labor Force Participation Rates By Age (%)									
14 and 15 Years Old	14.9	10.6	17.1	20.8	14.3	42.9	21.5	21.4	20.7
16 and 17 Years Old	39.7	21.1	40.8	28.9	18.0	-	46.5	58.6	42.9
18 and 19 Years Old	-	61.5	50.0	71.3	-	-	57.5	74.8	65.8
20 and 21 Years Old	-	68.6	96.7	89.1	-	-	76.9	88.8	85.4
22 to 24 Years Old	86.7	100.0	100.0	95.9	90.0	-	83.5	96.4	91.0
25 to 34 Years Old	100.0	95.9	94.2	92.7	96.6	100.0	91.9	97.2	94.4
35 to 44 Years Old	97.2	96.5	98.7	98.0	93.1	100.0	94.6	97.2	95.9
45 to 64 Years Old	85.7	89.3	86.3	91.4	82.0	91.8	87.4	92.9	88.6
65 Years Old and Over	34.8	21.9	37.3	44.9	46.0	59.4	27.2	28.9	29.8

Table IV - 6
(Continued)

Employment Status	Lincoln	Lyon	Mineral	Nye	Pershing	Storey	Washoe	White Pine	State
Female, 16 Years Old & Over	826	2,678	2,273	1,633	876	263	44,051	3,295	165,299
Labor Force	308	934	1,151	641	367	188	22,944	1,110	77,739
Civilian Labor Force	308	934	1,146	641	367	188	22,944	1,110	77,621
Employed	294	861	1,101	617	341	183	21,486	1,005	72,620
Unemployed	14	73	45	24	26	5	1,458	105	5,001
Unemployment Rate	4.5%	7.8%	3.9%	3.7%	7.1%	2.7%	6.4%	9.5%	6.4%
Not in Labor Force	518	1,744	1,122	992	509	75	21,107	2,185	87,560
Inmates	43	17	-	-	-	-	447	39	873
In School	50	166	148	87	22	6	2,621	111	8,310
Other: Under 65 Years Old	343	1,289	778	783	382	58	14,058	1,699	65,436
Over 65 Years Old	82	272	196	122	105	11	3,981	336	12,941
Labor Force Participation Rates By Age (%)									
14 and 15 Years Old	11.0	2.8	10.6	14.6	17.4	-	11.7	7.4	10.0
16 and 17 Years Old	10.1	15.9	18.8	23.3	37.1	-	36.5	32.7	28.5
18 and 19 Years Old	-	27.6	35.2	24.1	-	-	51.9	52.3	52.2
20 and 21 Years Old	33.3	45.5	53.9	35.9	48.8	-	61.6	38.3	55.4
22 to 24 Years Old	56.3	40.9	56.2	28.6	63.6	100.0	61.3	23.9	54.3
25 to 34 Years Old	19.0	32.9	53.9	40.1	33.7	65.6	58.7	28.4	49.6
35 to 44 Years Old	47.8	48.7	68.1	40.0	65.6	59.6	59.5	45.7	55.5
45 to 64 Years Old	53.2	40.3	59.4	47.8	46.7	77.0	56.2	42.3	50.1
65 Years Old and Over	34.9	9.8	7.5	29.5	17.3	70.3	14.9	2.8	12.6

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of the Population - Nevada: 1970.

Table IV - 7

EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY BY COUNTY:[a] 1971 AND 1980
(ANNUAL AVERAGES)

County	Mining		Construction		Manufacturing		Transportation & Public Utilities		Total Trade	
	1971	1980	1971	1980	1971	1980	1971	1980	1971	1980
Carson City	30	30	400	1,160	290	1,730	230	570	980	2,410
Churchill	b	100	120	210	110	180	60	100	520	820
Clark	100	500	7,500	13,800	4,000	6,800	7,500	13,100	21,300	45,300
Douglas	10	30	170	750	270	950	170	370	380	960
Elko	80	460	270	650	50	180	650	720	1,130	1,590
Esmeralda	100	110	30	40	0	0	0	b	20	20
Eureka	210	350	b	40	0	0	30	20	10	60
Humboldt	60	160	110	820	60	190	160	260	590	1,030
Lander	450	990	10	70	0	b	40	40	180	360
Lincoln	30	310	10	50	b	10	80	80	120	240
Lyon	650	150	110	210	220	460	100	90	380	480
Mineral	40	140	30	120	b	20	50	40	240	250
Nye	320	1,050	110	370	10	80	90	140	250	400
Pershing	140	230	20	20	b	80	70	60	210	240
Storey	60	290	10	b	b	b	50	60	90	200
Washoe	300	1,000	4,100	7,300	3,200	8,300	4,700	8,200	13,200	24,700
White Pine	1,090	340	140	240	390	340	170	250	440	680
STATE[a]	3,600	6,300	13,100	25,800	8,600	19,400	14,200	24,100	40,400	79,700

CHAPTER V

INCOME

Per capita personal income of Nevadans increased by 122 percent between 1970 and 1979 compared to the national 118 percent pace.

Wage and salary disbursements totalled $6.5 billion in 1981, making up 88 percent of total labor and proprietor's income in 1981. The dominant sector was services which accounted for $2.8 billion or 29 percent of total personal income in 1981, down from 38 percent in 1978.

Personal income data for Nevada's counties showed that in 1979 Eureka County had the highest per capita income, followed by Washoe, Douglas, Elko and Clark Counties. Poverty data shows that fewer families are below the poverty line in Nevada than for the Nation.

Table IV - 7
(Continued)

County	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate		Total Service		Total Government		Total All Industries	
	1971	1980	1971	1980	1971	1980	1971	1980
Carson City	160	390	1,080	3,270	3,570	6,010	6,740	15,570
Churchill	90	100	450	760	980	1,340	2,330	3,600
Clark	4,800	10,200	47,500	105,000	16,500	26,100	109,300	220,700
Douglas	170	370	5,670	11,280	380	750	7,230	15,460
Elko	210	230	1,480	2,720	1,290	1,570	5,170	8,120
Esmeralda	0	0	b	b	60	100	210	270
Eureka	b	b	10	10	80	80	360	570
Humboldt	40	100	510	660	540	740	2,070	3,960
Lander	20	20	50	100	210	360	970	1,950
Lincoln	b	30	80	240	280	360	620	1,310
Lyon	20	90	140	390	500	630	2,110	2,480
Mineral	20	30	330	640	1,720	1,110	2,430	2,330
Nye	20	270	4,820	3,810	480	610	6,100	6,740
Pershing	20	20	110	80	220	250	780	960
Storey	10	10	30	60	50	80	310	710
Washoe	3,400	6,100	21,000	42,800	10,400	16,300	60,300	114,700
White Pine	50	80	360	540	740	800	3,660	3,280
STATE[a]	9,000	17,800	83,600	169,300	38,100	57,200	210,600	399,600

[a]County totals may not equal State totals due to rounding.

[b]Less than 10.

Source: Nevada Employment Security Department, County Labor Force Summaries.

Table IV - 8

MEDIAN EARNINGS FOR SELECTED OCCUPATIONS BY COUNTY: 1960 AND 1970

1970	Carson City	Churchill	Clark	Douglas	Elko	Esmeralda	Eureka	Humboldt	Lander
Male, 16 Years Old & Over	8,969	7,321	8,620	7,332	7,857	7,536	6,675	7,088	7,607
Professional, Managerial, and Kindred	10,973	8,942	11,777	10,552	10,255	na	8,500	8,738	9,250
Craftsmen, Foremen, and Kindred	9,321	7,743	10,004	9,256	8,411	7,750	8,038	7,802	8,463
Operative, Including Transport	7,550	7,429	8,125	5,717	6,598	8,667	9,643	6,229	7,274
Laborers, Except Farm	3,861	5,100	6,039	3,667	6,417	6,929	-	6,060	-
Farmers and Farm Managers	-	6,542	9,375	6,667	5,550	-	8,417	7,864	7,375
Farm Laborers, Except Foremen	5,083	3,970	5,227	3,633	2,909	-	1,472	3,150	4,214
Female, 16 Years Old & Over	4,781	3,605	4,141	4,148	3,491	2,625	3,833	3,041	3,010
Clerical and Kindred	5,324	4,356	4,621	4,252	4,000	2,265	2,458	3,950	2,382
Operative, Including Transport	3,414	1,237	3,723	1,433	1,750	-	-	1,344	-
1960									
Male, 16 Years Old & Over	5,258	4,451	5,604	4,863	4,777	5,278	3,676	4,826	3,919
Professional, Managerial, and Kindred	6,308	6,050	7,450	6,720	6,656	-	-	6,906	-
Craftsmen, Foremen, and Kindred	4,787	5,322	6,407	-	5,150	-	-	5,182	-
Operative, Including Transport	-	4,964	5,176	-	5,097	-	-	4,929	-
Laborers, Except Farm	-	-	3,479	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers and Farm Managers	-	3,909	-	-	2,147	-	-	-	-
Farm Laborers, Except Foremen	-	-	979	-	4,269	-	-	-	-
Female, 16 Years Old & Over	2,484	1,506	2,601	2,731	2,145	-	-	2,082	-
Clerical and Kindred	3,558	-	3,207	-	2,732	-	-	-	-
Operative, Including Transport	-	-	2,120	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table IV - 8
(Continued)

1970	Lincoln	Lyon	Mineral	Nye	Pershing	Storey	Washoe	White Pine	State
Male, 16 Years Old & Over	7,258	7,820	8,003	8,412	7,357	7,367	8,039	7,764	8,308
Professional, Managerial, and Kindred	8,306	10,357	9,766	10,941	8,966	8,400	11,248	9,667	11,298
Craftsmen, Foremen, and Kindred	8,413	8,760	8,212	10,415	7,350	7,900	8,919	8,442	9,255
Operative, Including Transport	5,333	7,753	7,464	7,239	6,365	-	6,789	7,402	7,529
Laborers, Except Farm	3,917	6,303	6,887	8,800	2,786	-	5,490	4,500	5,926
Farmers and Farm Managers	5,600	7,167	-	8,500	11,200	-	5,900	4,500	6,794
Farm Laborers, Except Foremen	3,857	4,371	-	6,375	4,750	-	1,612	3,500	3,602
Female, 16 Years Old & Over	3,231	3,152	5,703	3,868	2,573	3,313	4,268	3,542	4,135
Clerical and Kindred	2,500	4,148	5,576	4,433	2,900	-	4,509	4,294	4,553
Operative, Including Transport	-	-	6,857	-	-	-	3,701	2,818	3,549
1960									
Male, 16 Years Old & Over	3,882	4,967	5,268	5,199	4,554	-	5,512	4,206	5,340
Professional, Managerial, and Kindred	-	5,600	5,741	6,118	-	-	7,306	5,966	6,995
Craftsmen, Foremen, and Kindred	-	5,826	5,525	5,910	-	-	5,944	4,685	5,932
Operative, Including Transport	-	5,582	5,301	5,028	4,450	-	4,660	3,597	4,850
Laborers, Except Farm	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,787	-	3,646
Farmers and Farm Managers	-	3,268	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,577
Farm Laborers, Except Foremen	-	1,298	-	-	-	-	1,307	-	1,912
Female, 16 Years Old & Over	1,291	1,496	2,792	2,207	1,487	-	2,885	2,274	2,587
Clerical and Kindred	-	-	3,659	-	-	-	3,270	2,441	3,196
Operative, Including Transport	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,002	-	1,953

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of the Population - Nevada: 1960 and 1970.

Table IV - 9

COVERED PAYROLLS BY COUNTY (EXCLUDING FEDERAL GOVERNMENT): 1972 - 1980
(Annual Averages) ($000's)

County	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977[b]	1978[b]	1979[b]	1980[b]
Carson City	$ 29,202	$ 37,983	$ 44,013	$ 43,083	$ 55,838	$ 79,391	$ 162,299	$ 180,942	$ 200,153
Churchill	8,957	9,734	10,633	12,273	12,875	20,011	32,043	30,529	36,051
Clark	822,556	982,977	1,081,112	1,170,633	1,337,902	1,667,965	2,256,254	2,586,854	2,968,879
Douglas	56,216	66,878	76,640	80,831	90,153	106,489	146,063	160,420	188,494
Elko	24,423	30,121	32,582	33,924	38,435	48,623	69,518	74,955	96,513
Esmeralda	1,145	1,267	1,565	1,644	1,931	2,282	2,900	2,662	3,933
Eureka	2,500	2,390	2,787	3,069	3,500	4,279	6,341	8,478	9,421
Humboldt	9,091	11,564	14,271	14,817	16,827	20,828	33,104	40,963	57,600
Lander	6,373	7,326	10,173	11,064	11,431	12,922	19,172	22,883	29,918
Lincoln	1,533	1,426	3,600	4,002	3,262	5,214	12,114	13,213	20,387
Lyon	12,148	14,568	15,285	16,931	16,355	18,753	23,680	25,383	30,391
Mineral	4,108	4,746	5,365	5,418	6,435	17,564	25,116	13,554	18,710
Nye	67,265	61,036	66,204	72,669	74,594	79,056	97,093	103,221	139,250
Pershing	3,669	3,829	4,732	4,976	5,548	5,779	10,253	10,251	13,209
Storey	1,757	2,355	2,615	2,809	2,948	3,727	6,155	7,611	10,447
Washoe	403,086	466,943	498,867	544,278	644,275	886,571	1,208,661	1,385,954	1,539,438
White Pine	23,277	24,946	28,166	27,166	20,864	28,102	33,828	29,391	39,794
Multi-County[a]	2,542	3,006	2,688	1,313	3,502	3,523	43,626	34,841	38,697
STATE	1,479,848	1,733,095	1,901,298	2,050,900	2,346,675	3,011,079	4,188,220	4,732,103	5,441,286

[a]Cannot be assigned to any one County.

[b]Includes Government Employees due to changes in federal laws in 1976 and 1977.

Source: Nevada Employment Security Department, Employment and Payrolls - Nevada, various issues.

Table IV - 10

STATE OF NEVADA TOTAL
COVERED EMPLOYMENT BY COUNTY (EXCLUDING GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES): 1970 - 1980
(Annual Averages)

County	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977[b]	1978[b]	1979[b]	1980[b]
Carson City	2,830	3,297	4,061	4,992	5,326	5,020	6,125	7,922	14,154	14,752	14,935
Churchill	1,258	1,270	1,398	1,513	1,577	1,622	1,683	2,202	3,102	2,906	3,096
Clark	87,980	90,267	96,837	108,989	115,250	118,106	126,880	147,554	184,441	201,193	211,345
Douglas	6,373	6,822	7,634	8,695	9,416	9,787	10,361	11,610	14,752	14,717	15,565
Elko	3,027	3,343	3,725	4,226	4,315	4,210	4,431	5,097	6,871	6,896	7,767
Esmeralda	185	148	120	126	147	145	152	177	238	188	241
Eureka	246	249	255	243	266	274	288	321	460	560	613
Humboldt	1,476	1,461	1,597	1,845	2,128	1,979	2,075	2,282	3,354	3,548	4,039
Lander	695	715	775	800	955	994	955	1,036	1,584	1,648	1,926
Lincoln	271	260	260	239	404	430	361	479	1,008	1,015	1,313
Lyon	1,523	1,561	1,494	1,628	1,613	1,615	1,529	1,675	2,093	2,263	2,465
Mineral	670	659	724	756	741	723	759	1,613	2,143	1,365	1,555
Nye	5,891	5,602	4,938	4,491	4,497	4,584	4,567	4,623	5,383	5,604	6,862
Pershing	491	522	520	552	621	620	643	603	987	948	1,026
Storey	210	255	236	293	303	303	303	347	518	592	710
Washoe	44,396	47,906	51,322	55,894	57,195	58,585	64,326	79,129	102,148	109,491	109,858
White Pine	2,883	2,804	2,896	2,891	2,973	2,646	1,990	2,508	2,996	2,583	2,984
Multi-County[a]	495	253	161	205	180	76	318	272	1,155	1,025	1,196
STATE	160,900	167,394	178,953	198,378	207,907	211,719	227,746	269,450	347,387	371,294	387,276

[a]Cannot be assigned to any one County.

[b]Includes Government Employees due to changes in federal laws in 1976 through 1979.

Source: Nevada Employment Security Department, Employment and Payrolls - Nevada, various issues.

Table IV - 11

NEVADA UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE PROGRAM, SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1950 - 1980

Year	Average Monthly Employment Under State Covered Program[a]	Average Weekly Wage[a]	Average Weekly Benefit Payment	Total Contributions (000's)	Total Benefit Payments (000's)	Average Number of Insured Unemployed
1950	$ 37,323	$ 63.62	$ 23.84	$ 1,540	$ 2,460	2,052
1951	41,421	68.80	24.00	1,907	1,275	1,092
1952	48,270	74.34	24.43	2,590	1,243	1,055
1953	53,958	78.42	26.86	3,117	1,567	1,259
1954	58,004	80.13	30.13	3,446	3,430	2,404
1955	65,745	84.37	30.82	4,209	3,039	2,023
1956	64,757	86.15	31.92	4,934	4,604	2,755
1957	66,444	90.56	34.83	4,612	4,870	2,744
1958	66,576	92.95	37.95	4,975	8,494	4,465
1959	74,052	95.75	37.47	5,668	5,741	3,223
1960	80,764	99.05	37.56	6,311	6,211	3,585
1961	86,144	103.06	37.46	7,172	8,216	4,632
1962	101,159	113.57	37.47	9,114	6,056	3,579
1963	115,071	114.80	38.40	11,791	7,489	4,137
1964	120,092	118.57	39.22	12,625	9,978	5,278
1965	125,673	119.50	40.63	10,228	11,290	5,698
1966	128,038	122.81	42.62	10,234	11,359	5,499
1967	129,120	125.05	42.96	10,295	11,529	5,772
1968	138,047	132.20	43.33	11,363	9,211	4,859
1969	152,751	137.99	44.24	12,194	8,134	4,178
1970	160,900	145.05	47.35	11,759	12,691	6,096
1971	167,395	152.52	50.67	11,373	12,396	7,946
1972	178,953	159.03	60.26	19,452	25,667	8,452
1973	198,378	168.01	63.98	25,312	23,225	7,571
1974	207,907	175.87	67.81	27,625	35,029	10,536
1975	212,520	186.45	70.54	31,285	53,013	14,002
1976	227,998	198.22	73.71	42,867	39,011	11,945
1977	254,460	211.98	77.32	52,119	55,831	9,949
1978	294,270	227.34	83.54	62,872	29,644	7,924
1979	325,283	243.32	90.87	71,665	33,724	7,892
1980	339,339	268.01	100.09	80,112	53,331	11,611

[a]Excludes Federal & Reimbursable Employment.

Source: Nevada Employment Security Department, Research Section.

Table V - 2

TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE
FOR NEVADA: 1974 - 1981
(In Millions of Dollars)

Source	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Labor and Proprietor's[a] Income	$2,876	$3,147	$3,605	$4,211	$5,126	$5,624	$6,484	$7,434
By Type								
Wage & Salary Disbursements	2,585	2,823	3,227	3,707	4,526	4,999	5,744	6,580
Other Labor Income	117	138	158	218	268	304	377	446
Proprietor's Income	174	186	220	287	332	321	363	408
Farm	29	25	35	9	21	45	18	14
Nonfarm	145	161	185	278	310	276	344	394
By Industry								
Farm	45	41	53	33	48	74	50	48
Nonfarm	2,831	3,106	3,552	4,179	5,078	5,549	6,434	7,385
Manufacturing	137	153	177	218	275	302	349	419
Mining	54	61	55	71	75	78	124	200
Contract Construction	(D)	207	271	394	550	676	598	683
Wholesale & Retail Trade	423	469	539	633	768	874	999	1,183
Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	122	127	142	192	234	256	321	376
Transportation, Communication, Public Utilities	225	248	287	344	407	453	527	615
Services	(D)	1,213	1,385	1,588	1,923	N/A	2,494	2,784
Other Industries	(D)	17	19	13	15	15	20	22
Government	546	611	677	727	830	855	1,001	1,103
Federal, Civilian	122	138	152	150	174	191	206	220
Federal, Military	95	100	113	113	120	123	132	161
State and Local	329	373	413	464	536	541	662	722
Less: Personal Contributions for Social Insurance	146	156	177	194	235	302	291	357
Less: Residence Adjustment	62	64	76	102	135	143	184	214
Property Income[b]	448	567	623	683	793	771	1,159	1,389
Transfer Payments[b]	342	458	500	625	673	670	947	1,142
Total Personal Income	3,458	3,952	4,475	5,224	6,222	6,620	8,115	9,394

(D) Indicates nondisclosure.

[a]By place of work.

[b]By place of residence.

Note: 1974 based on 1967 SIC. 1975-1981 based on 1972 SIC.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Local Area Personal Income, 1974 - 1978 and Bureau of Economic Analysis, Regional Economic Information System. 1979 based on 1st quarter figure; 1980 & 1981 based on 2nd quarter figures.

Table V - 1

PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME OF NEVADA,
OTHER WESTERN STATES AND U.S.:
1960, 1970 and 1979

State	Per Capita Income in Current Dollars							Per Capita Income in Constant (1972) Dollars		
	Total (Dol.)			Income Rank			% of US			
	1960	1970	1979	1960	1970	1979	1979	1960	1970	1979
Arizona	$ 1,994	$ 3,614	$ 8,305	27	30	28	95	$ 2,801	$ 3,906	$ 5,102
California	2,710	4,423	9,913	5	9	4	114	3,781	4,783	6,072
Colorado	2,247	3,838	8,945	15	17	15	103	3,109	4,139	5,483
Idaho	1,812	3,243	7,446	38	37	37	86	2,534	3,482	4,530
Montana	1,983	3,395	7,412	28	33	38	85	2,798	3,725	4,580
NEVADA	2,793	4,583	10,204	2	6	2	117	3,780	4,868	6,268
New Mexico	1,815	3,045	7,294	37	44	43	84	2,516	3,324	4,432
Oregon	2,195	3,677	8,842	18	24[a]	17	102	3,047	3,950	5,421
Utah	1,954	3,169	7,185	31	39	45	83	2,778	3,471	4,389
Washington	2,352	3,997	9,435	10	13	9	108	3,292	4,336	5,782
Wyoming	2,210	3,672	9,657	17	26	7	111	3,021	3,892	6,000
UNITED STATES	2,201	3,893	8,706	-	-	-	100	3,069	4,209	5,331

[a]Rank the same as Virginia.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, Survey of Current Business, October 1979 and April 1980; and unpublished data.

Table V - 3

PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME BY COUNTY:
SELECTED YEARS 1959 - 1979
(Adjusted to 1967 Dollars)

County	1959[a]		1962[a]		1966[a]		1969		1970	
	Adjusted	Unadjusted	Adjusted	Unadjusted	Adjusted	Unadjusted	Adjusted	Unadjusted	Adjusted	Unadjusted
Carson City	$ 2,742	$ 2,433	$ 3,249	$ 2,944	$ 3,041	$ 2,956	$ 3,660	$ 4,019	$ 3,987	$ 4,637
Churchill	2,192	1,944	2,288	2,073	2,479	2,410	2,757	3,027	3,031	3,525
Clark	3,139	2,784	4,298	3,849	3,276	3,184	3,901	4,283	3,922	4,561
Douglas	7,014	6,221	7,802	7,069	6,241	6,066	4,715	5,177	4,761	5,537
Elko	2,886	2,560	3,055	2,768	3,284	3,192	3,800	4,172	3,640	4,233
Esmeralda	3,073	2,726	2,445	2,215	3,020	2,935	2,670	2,932	2,647	3,079
Eureka	3,267	2,898	3,581	3,244	3,571	3,471	4,425	4,859	3,971	4,618
Humboldt	2,701	2,396	3,305	2,994	2,865	2,785	3,282	3,604	3,227	3,753
Lander	2,657	2,357	2,631	2,384	3,365	3,271	3,384	3,716	3,315	3,855
Lincoln	2,291	2,032	2,231	2,021	2,776	2,698	2,409	2,645	2,414	2,807
Lyon	2,625	2,328	2,833	2,567	2,864	2,784	3,000	3,294	3,191	3,711
Mineral	1,251	1,110	1,519	1,376	2,792	2,714	3,226	3,542	2,922	3,398
Nye	3,338	2,961	3,237	2,933	4,332	4,211	3,874	4,254	3,154	3,668
Pershing	2,398	2,127	3,276	2,968	3,037	2,952	3,728	4,093	3,645	4,239
Storey	2,923	2,593	3,925	3,556	3,139	3,051	3,511	3,855	3,802	4,422
Washoe	3,411	3,026	3,736	3,385	3,820	3,713	4,223	4,637	4,293	4,993
White Pine	3,109	2,758	3,373	3,042	2,651	2,577	2,986	3,279	3,078	3,580
STATE	3,144	2,745	3,481	3,154	3,598	3,497	3,865	4,244	3,923	4,563

[a]Per capita income estimates developed using population estimates from Bureau of Business and Economic Research, University of Nevada, Reno.

Table V - 3
(Continued)

County	1973 Adjusted	1973 Unadjusted	1975 Adjusted	1975 Unadjusted	1978 Adjusted	1978 Unadjusted	1979 Adjusted	1979 Unadjusted
Carson City	$ 3,974	$ 5,290	$ 3,733	$ 6,018	$ 4,454	$ 8,703	$ 4,428	$ 9,626
Churchill	3,265	4,346	3,304	5,326	3,863	7,549	3,626	7,883
Clark	4,190	5,577	4,066	6,554	4,724	9,231	4,680	10,175
Douglas	5,173	6,885	4,770	7,689	5,649	11,038	5,343	11,615
Elko	4,509	6,002	3,715	5,988	4,493	8,779	4,691	10,198
Esmeralda	2,328	3,098	3,040	4,901	2,980	5,823	2,839	6,171
Eureka	5,506	7,328	2,661	4,289	5,058	9,883	5,792	12,592
Humboldt	3,737	4,974	3,557	5,734	3,864	7,551	3,990	8,675
Lander	3,998	5,322	3,573	5,760	3,866	7,554	4,208	9,149
Lincoln	2,851	3,795	2,844	4,584	3,103	6,063	2,938	6,388
Lyon	3,140	4,180	3,424	5,519	3,909	7,638	3,817	8,298
Mineral	3,642	4,847	3,411	5,499	3,855	7,533	3,691	8,024
Nye	2,938	3,911	3,147	5,073	3,504	6,847	3,538	7,691
Pershing	4,706	6,264	4,125	6,650	3,995	7,807	4,163	9,051
Storey	4,233	5,634	3,087	4,976	3,219	6,289	3,107	6,755
Washoe	4,803	6,393	4,630	7,464	5,679	11,097	5,666	12,317
White Pine	3,552	4,728	3,337	5,380	3,522	6,882	3,523	7,658
STATE	4,292	5,712	4,117	6,636	4,865	9,506	4,830	10,500

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Local Area Personal Income, 1969-1979 and Survey of Current Business.

Table V - 4

MAJOR SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME[a] AS
A PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL BY COUNTIES: 1975

	Farm	Mfg.	Mining	Contract Const.	Whlsl. & Ret. Trade	Fin., Ins., & Real Est.	Trans., Comm., & Utilities	Svcs.	Govt.	Trans. Pmts.	Other
Carson City	0.1	4.7	0.3	4.1	8.0	1.5	3.0	12.3	39.0	13.2	13.2
Churchill	8.3	3.3	0.3	3.3	10.0	1.7	b	8.3	30.0	16.7	13.3
Clark	0.1	3.2	0.1	5.3	11.5	3.1	6.0	34.8	14.3	11.3	9.7
Douglas	2.1	b	-0.1	5.1	5.5	2.6	b	78.5	6.4	9.2	-20.2
Elko	11.1	b	2.0	4.0	12.1	2.0	8.1	17.2	15.2	11.1	15.2
Esmeralda	-2.0	0.0	50.0	b	5.0	0.0	b	c	30.0	25.0	-24.6
Eureka	16.7	0.0	b	b	6.4	c	c	1.7	16.7	9.6	-5.9
Humboldt	15.0	1.7	b	5.0	17.5	1.3	10.0	12.5	15.0	12.5	10.0
Lander	5.3	0.0	52.6	b	10.5	b	1.6	2.1	15.8	5.3	1.6
Lincoln	0.7	b	b	b	8.2	0.6	9.0	b	28.5	20.8	5.2
Lyon	9.2	7.1	b	1.9	7.8	0.9	2.8	b	9.9	16.6	21.7
Mineral	-0.2	0.2	0.6	1.8	6.7	0.7	2.5	7.3	55.1	21.2	4.6
Nye	1.5	0.8	25.2	10.0	7.0	4.8	4.6	222.0	21.4	2.5	-212.1
Pershing	25.6	b	8.1	b	13.7	1.9	5.9	2.3	13.2	13.8	10.7
Storey	1.4	1.4	b	b	22.0	b	b	5.8	11.2	11.3	12.2
Washoe	0.2	5.3	0.5	5.8	14.2	4.3	7.7	24.0	13.2	11.1	13.3
White Pine	2.3	b	b	1.4	10.3	1.1	6.4	b	0.2	13.2	6.9
NEVADA	1.0	3.9	1.5	5.2	11.9	3.2	6.3	30.7	15.5	11.6	8.8
ARIZONA	2.6	11.0	3.3	5.5	12.4	4.2	4.7	12.2	17.5	14.8	11.5
CALIFORNIA	2.7	15.9	0.4	3.8	12.8	4.1	5.3	13.9	15.8	14.4	10.4
UTAH	1.6	13.2	3.5	5.5	13.9	3.4	6.5	10.9	19.1	12.0	10.1
UNITED STATES	2.7	19.3	1.1	4.3	12.7	4.0	5.4	12.1	13.8	13.8	10.6

[a]Total percent of income generated by any one sector or the total of all sectors may be greater than 100.0% because percentages are computed by dividing total labor and proprietor's income by place of work, by total personal income by place of residence.

[b]Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information. Data are included in totals.

[c]Detail not available.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Local Area Personal Income, 1970-75, Volume 1 & 8.

Table V - 5

NUMBER OF FAMILIES, MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME, AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILY INCOME BY COUNTY: 1969

County	Number of Families	Median Family Income	Percent With Income: Less Than 3,000	3,000 to 4,999	5,000 to 6,999	7,000 to 9,999	10,000 to 14,999	15,000 to 24,999	25,000 Or More
Carson City	3,925	11,324	6.1	6.8	7.8	20.1	31.2	22.4	5.6
Churchill	2,678	8,263	10.5	14.7	15.6	19.5	24.4	12.9	2.4
Clark	68,788	10,870	6.8	7.6	10.8	19.1	29.5	21.1	5.1
Douglas	1,972	10,773	5.6	9.1	14.9	14.9	29.0	18.4	8.1
Elko	3,384	9,945	7.5	8.2	10.8	24.7	31.4	14.9	3.1
Esmeralda	104	8,545	16.4	14.4	6.7	29.8	29.8	2.9	-
Eureka	259	8,768	11.2	4.3	17.0	29.7	30.9	6.9	-
Humboldt	1,646	8,788	8.6	11.7	15.7	22.3	25.8	12.8	3.1
Lander	737	8,641	17.9	7.5	6.0	33.9	26.3	7.2	1.2
Lincoln	611	8,864	13.9	10.4	11.8	25.4	23.6	12.4	2.5
Lyon	2,119	9,334	6.3	11.3	12.1	27.6	27.2	11.8	3.7
Mineral	1,832	10,172	7.0	8.1	8.4	25.3	29.3	21.0	0.9
Nye	1,311	10,224	5.9	6.6	11.9	24.1	30.9	17.0	3.6
Pershing	661	9,181	10.0	8.3	10.7	26.8	23.5	17.5	3.2
Storey	154	11,867	5.2	5.8	5.2	24.7	25.2	19.5	14.3
Washoe	31,404	11,152	6.1	7.9	9.7	18.7	29.9	21.2	6.5
White Pine	2,585	9,111	7.7	7.0	10.2	33.6	28.9	10.8	1.8
STATE	124,170	10,692	6.8	8.0	10.6	20.0	29.4	20.1	5.1
WESTERN STATES	8,681,847	10,263	8.6	9.2	11.0	19.7	27.7	18.5	5.3
UNITED STATES	51,168,599	9,596	10.3	10.0	11.9	20.6	26.6	16.0	4.6

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of the Population - Nevada: 1970; Census of the Population - United States: 1970.

Table V - 6

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INCOME FOR WHITE AND NONWHITE FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS IN NEVADA: 1960 AND 1970

Income of Families and Individuals in Previous Year	1970						1960					
	Families			Unrelated Individuals			Families			Unrelated Individuals		
	Total	White	Nonwhite	Total	White	Nonwhite	Total	White	Nonwhite	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total Number	124,170	116,218	7,952	53,026	49,266	3,760	72,496	68,348	4,148	80,979	28,079	2,900
Percent With Income Less Than $1,000	1.7	1.6	3.0	15.0	14.4	22.5	3.0	2.9	5.8	22.4	20.8	37.8
$1,000-$1,999	2.2	2.0	4.9	15.0	14.7	18.9	3.9	3.7	8.2	21.3	21.4	19.8
$2,000-$2,999	2.9	2.7	6.9	11.4	11.2	14.1	5.4	5.0	12.0	13.9	13.8	14.4
$3,000-$3,999	3.9	3.6	7.4	9.6	9.2	14.9	7.6	7.2	14.0	11.5	11.5	11.8
$4,000-$4,999	4.1	3.8	9.1	7.8	7.9	5.8	10.0	9.6	15.8	9.0	9.2	7.3
$5,000-$5,999	5.0	4.7	9.3	8.4	8.5	8.1	11.6	11.6	11.5	7.8	8.1	4.3
$6,000-$6,999	5.6	5.4	9.0	7.1	7.3	3.8	11.5	11.6	9.9	5.3	5.6	2.1
$7,000-$7,999	6.4	6.3	7.4	6.2	6.4	4.7	10.3	10.6	4.7	3.1	3.3	1.5
$8,000-$8,999	7.0	6.9	8.3	4.6	4.7	3.1	8.3	8.5	5.4	1.5	1.6	0.5
$9,000-$9,999	6.6	6.7	5.3	3.2	3.4	1.1	6.5	6.6	4.5	1.2	1.3	0.3
$10,000-$14,999	29.4	30.0	20.3	8.3	8.7	2.6	15.6	16.1	6.4	2.1	2.3	0.3
$15,000-$24,999	20.1	20.9	7.8	2.5	2.6	0.4	4.6	4.9	1.2	0.7	0.8	-
$25,000 Or More	5.1	5.4	1.3	0.9	1.0	-	1.7	1.7	0.5	0.2	0.3	-
Median Income	$10,692	$10,942	$7,051	$3,895	$4,059	$2,611	$6,736	$6,866	$4,623	$2,457	$2,563	$1,618

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of the Population - Nevada: 1960 and 1970.

CHAPTER VI

ENVIRONMENT AND GEOGRAPHY

Nevada covers 110,540 square miles which makes it the seventh largest state in the Nation. It is surpassed in size by Alaska (586,412 sq. miles), Texas (267,339 sq. miles), California (158,693 sq. miles), Montana (147,138 sq. miles), New Mexico (121,666 sq. miles), and Arizona (113,909 sq. miles).

Eighty-three percent of the land of Nevada is owned and administered by the Federal government. Only Alaska has more federally controlled land.

The State is considered the "hub of the West" and is bordered on the north by Oregon and Idaho, on tne east by Arizona and Utah, on the south by California and Arizona and on the west by California.

Nevada lies almost entirely within the Great Basin and range province, which is characterized by isolated mountain ranges separated by basins. The highest elevation in Nevada is Boundary Peak at 13,140 feet in Esmeralda County and the lowest elevation is 490 feet on the Colorado River in Clark County.

The climate of Nevada is characterized as semiarid with average annual precipitation of approximately nine inches. Temperatures vary widely between the northern and southern regions of the State.

Table V - 7

POVERTY STATUS OF FAMILIES IN NEVADA, SELECTED WESTERN STATES, AND UNITED STATES: 1969

State	Total Number of Families	Income Less Than Poverty Level					
		Number of Families	Percent of All Families	Mean Family Income	Mean Family Deficit	% of Families Receiving Public Assistance Income	Mean Size of Family
NEVADA	124,170	8,641	7.0	$1,778	$1,520	11.0	3.57
California	5,001,255	421,200	8.4	1,873	1,589	28.0	3.77
Idaho	179,448	19,504	10.9	1,873	1,348	13.9	3.62
Oregon	542,483	46,456	8.6	1,785	1,396	20.5	3.46
Washington	862,542	65,250	7.6	1,800	1,444	23.4	3.53
Arizona	438,389	50,359	11.5	1,998	1,733	20.3	4.28
Utah	249,741	22,802	9.1	1,970	1,501	20.9	3.84
WESTERN STATES	7,398,028	634,212	8.6	1,855	1,557	25.6	3.74
UNITED STATES	51,168,599	5,462,216	10.7	1,935	1,542	21.5	3.88

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of the Population - Nevada: 1970.

Table V - 8

POVERTY STATUS OF FAMILIES BY COUNTY: 1969

County	Total Number of Families	Income Less Than Poverty Level					
		Number of Families	Percent of All Families	Mean Family Income	Mean Family Deficit	% Of Families Receiving Public Assistance Income	Mean Size of Family
Carson City	3,925	237	6.0	$1,696	$1,472	3.4	3.25
Churchill	2,678	276	10.3	1,857	1,315	12.0	3.32
Clark	68,788	4,827	7.0	1,755	1,605	11.9	3.66
Douglas	1,972	112	5.7	1,933	1,205	14.3	3.17
Elko	3,384	276	8.2	1,693	1,202	12.0	3.32
Esmeralda	104	11	10.6	-	-	-	-
Eureka	259	27	10.4	1,376	1,519	-	3.30
Humboldt	1,646	124	7.5	1,942	1,544	12.1	4.11
Lander	737	139	18.9	946	2,264	-	3.90
Lincoln	611	73	11.9	1,938	1,701	21.9	4.23
Lyon	2,119	205	9.7	2,263	1,598	4.4	4.56
Mineral	1,832	127	6.9	1,956	1,518	9.4	3.93
Nye	1,311	78	5.9	1,812	1,672	5.1	3.60
Pershing	661	75	11.3	1,697	1,404	12.0	3.71
Storey	154	4	2.6	-	-	-	-
Washoe	31,404	1,861	5.9	1,840	1,344	11.4	3.34
White Pine	2,585	189	7.3	1,613	1,419	5.3	3.08
STATE	124,170	3,461	7.0	1,778	1,520	11.0	3.57

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of the Population - Nevada: 1970.

Table V - 9

DISTRIBUTION OF ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME BY COUNTY:
1972 AND 1974

County	1972					1974				
	Under $5,000	$5,000-10,000	$10,000-15,000	$15,000 or More	Total Number of Returns	Under $5,000	$5,000-10,000	$10,000-15,000	$15,000 or More	Total No. of Returns
Carson City	32.7%	25.2%	20.4%	21.7%	8,840	31.0%	22.5%	18.7%	26.9%	10,649
Churchill	39.6	31.9	16.9	11.6	4,160	37.6	28.1	18.6	15.7	4,461
Clark	32.6	27.7	19.5	20.2	126,033	30.8	26.8	17.7	24.7	146,668
Douglas	31.7	30.3	17.7	20.3	4,912	32.1	28.1	18.1	21.7	6,052
Elko	38.9	25.2	20.0	15.9	6,295	37.7	22.5	19.0	20.8	6,638
Esmeralda	42.3	26.9	20.9	9.9	201	38.6	24.5	24.9	12.0	249
Eureka	45.9	27.2	18.4	8.5	305	42.7	28.6	14.1	14.6	363
Humboldt	44.2	24.8	15.9	15.1	2,643	41.5	23.4	17.0	18.1	3,167
Lander	35.6	30.7	22.0	11.7	1,050	32.2	21.0	24.9	21.9	1,222
Lincoln	41.4	29.5	17.7	11.4	784	37.2	25.5	22.6	14.3	971
Lyon	35.0	27.5	24.3	13.2	3,344	31.7	23.2	25.3	19.8	3,706
Mineral	32.4	23.8	24.0	19.8	2,727	32.2	22.3	23.8	21.7	2,647
Nye	36.3	26.0	23.2	14.5	1,891	34.2	23.4	21.7	20.7	2,283
Pershing	39.0	31.1	18.0	11.9	1,017	38.1	25.3	19.2	17.4	1,123
Storey	46.0	27.5	13.4	13.1	389	43.7	28.6	12.9	14.8	364
Washoe	35.0	26.0	18.2	20.8	62,453	32.9	24.9	16.8	25.4	70,425
White Pine	30.4	27.4	29.2	12.9	3,732	28.9	17.8	30.6	22.7	3,924
STATE	33.8	27.1	19.4	19.7	230,776	32.0	25.7	18.0	24.3	264,912

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, Individual Tax Returns/Small Area Data: 1972 and 1974.

Table VI - 1

AVERAGE MONTHLY TEMPERATURES[a] AT
SELECTED WEATHER STATIONS IN NEVADA

Weather Station Location	Elevation[b]	Jan		Feb		Mar		Apr		May		June	
		Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min
Austin	6,543	40	18	42	20	47	23	56	30	65	37	75	44
Battle Mountain	4,513	39	14	46	21	53	24	63	32	73	38	82	45
Beatty	3,314	55	25	60	31	65	34	74	42	83	49	92	56
Beowawe	4,684	42	14	47	21	53	24	64	29	73	37	80	43
Boulder City	2,525	54	38	59	42	66	46	76	54	86	62	95	70
Caliente	4,402	46	16	52	22	60	27	70	35	79	43	89	49
Carson City	4,651	45	19	50	24	55	28	63	33	71	39	79	45
Elko	5,050	36	10	42	17	48	22	59	28	69	35	78	42
Ely	6,253	38	9	41	14	47	19	57	27	67	34	76	40
Fallon	3,965	44	17	51	23	57	27	70	34	74	42	83	48
Glenbrook	6,400	41	24	43	25	46	26	54	30	63	35	73	42
Goldfield	5,690	42	19	45	24	53	27	62	35	72	43	80	50
Hawthorne	4,186	48	22	54	26	60	29	68	36	76	44	85	51
Las Vegas	2,162	57	31	62	36	69	41	79	50	88	51	98	66
Lovelock	3,977	43	18	50	24	57	28	66	35	74	43	83	50
Minden	4,730	44	17	50	21	56	24	64	30	72	37	81	42
Mountain City	5,620	38	9	42	13	46	15	55	23	66	29	74	36
Orovada	4,310	41	19	48	24	53	26	62	31	71	38	80	45
Pioche	6,120	41	21	45	24	51	27	60	34	71	43	81	51
Reno	4,404	44	19	50	23	56	26	64	31	72	38	80	44
Tonopah	5,426	40	20	45	24	52	28	62	36	71	43	81	50
Virginia City	6,340	42	24	45	26	49	29	56	34	64	41	74	50
Wells	5,650	36	10	40	16	47	21	59	27	68	34	77	40
Winnemucca	4,299	41	16	47	23	53	24	62	30	77	38	80	45
Yerington	4,375	46	15	53	21	59	24	68	30	75	38	82	44

Table VI - 1
(Continued)

Weather Station Location	Elevation[b]	July		Aug		Sept		Oct		Nov		Dec	
		Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min
Austin	6,543	87	53	85	52	76	45	64	36	50	26	43	22
Battle Mountain	4,513	93	51	91	47	81	38	69	30	52	21	43	17
Beatty	3,314	100	62	98	61	91	54	79	45	65	35	57	29
Beowawe	4,634	91	49	89	46	80	36	70	28	55	21	42	16
Boulder City	2,525	101	76	99	75	93	69	80	59	64	46	54	41
Caliente	4,402	96	56	93	55	86	46	74	35	59	25	49	20
Carson City	4,651	89	50	88	48	81	41	70	34	57	25	49	22
Elko	5,050	91	49	88	46	79	37	66	28	49	21	38	14
Ely	6,253	86	48	84	47	76	38	64	29	49	19	41	13
Fallon	3,965	92	54	90	51	82	43	70	34	55	24	47	20
Glenbrook	6,400	82	49	80	49	74	44	62	37	49	30	42	26
Goldfield	5,690	90	58	87	56	78	48	67	39	53	29	43	22
Hawthorne	4,186	95	59	93	56	85	46	73	44	58	30	50	24
Las Vegas	2,162	105	73	103	72	96	63	82	52	67	38	59	33
Lovelock	3,977	94	56	92	53	83	45	71	36	55	25	47	21
Minden	4,730	90	47	86	45	82	38	71	31	56	25	48	19
Mountain City	5,620	86	39	85	37	76	29	63	21	48	16	40	10
Orovada	4,310	93	52	91	46	82	41	61	33	52	26	43	21
Pioche	6,120	89	58	86	57	79	50	66	40	52	29	43	23
Reno	4,404	90	49	89	47	81	40	70	32	56	24	47	21
Tonopah	5,426	89	59	87	56	79	50	78	40	52	29	44	23
Virginia City	6,340	83	58	82	57	74	49	62	40	50	32	42	26
Wells	5,640	90	48	88	44	78	35	65	27	48	19	38	13
Winnemucca	4,299	92	52	90	48	81	39	68	30	53	23	43	10
Yerington	4,375	92	50	90	47	83	39	72	31	57	21	49	17

[a]Temperatures are degrees Farenheit.

[b]Elevation is in feet above sea level.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, University of Nevada, College of Agriculture: Nevada Climatological Summary.

Table VI - 2

GROWING SEASON LENGTH[a] AND PRECIPITATION AT SELECTED WEATHER STATIONS IN NEVADA

Weather Station	Growing Season[a] (Days)	Precipitation Totals (Inches)						
		Annual Average	Wettest Month Average		Driest Month Average		Snow	
							Annual Average	Snowiest Month Average
Austin	105	12.26	Mar	1.51	Sept	.47	70.1	Mar 15.9
Battle Mountain	106	7.46	May	.92	Aug	.22	17.1	Dec 4.3
Beatty	198	4.71	Feb	.76	June	.17	1.3	Jan 1.3
Beowawe	96	7.94	June	1.07	Sept	.34	9.3	Dec 3.1
Boulder City	304	5.42	Jan	.65	June	.06	1.3	Jan 1.3
Caliente	149	8.71	Mar	.94	June	.35	12.1	Dec 3.8
Carson City	123	11.83	Dec	2.19	Aug	.16	31.6	Dec 7.6
Elko	81	9.73	Jan	1.16	Sept	.33	41.9	Jan 10.9
Ely	80	8.71	Apr	1.03	Aug	.51	46.0	Mar 9.2
Fallon	132	5.06	May	.73	Aug	.17	7.1	Jan 2.5
Glenbrook	118	19.17	Jan	3.47	Aug	.28	131.8	Jan 27.9
Goldfield	165	5.56	Feb	.76	May	.22	23.7	Feb 6.5
Hawthorne	135	4.58	May	.62	Aug	.19	5.9	Jan 1.5
Las Vegas	250	3.94	Jan	.48	June	.03	0.7	Jan 0.7
Lovelock	137	5.29	May	.67	Sept	.15	8.7	Jan 3.4
Minden	104	8.96	Dec	1.59	Sept	.23	18.2	Dec 6.1
Mountain City	-	13.07	June	1.71	July	.41	51.4	Jan 12.8
Orovada	102	11.30	May	1.61	Aug	.74	27.9	Dec 7.8
Pioche	148	13.37	Dec	1.70	June	.40	47.5	Jan 11.2
Reno	103	7.39	Jan	1.19	Aug	.20	24.1	Jan 6.1
Tonopah	144	4.97	Apr	.58	June	.24	15.8	Jan 3.3
Virginia City	107	12.06	Dec	2.04	Oct	.56	56.0	Dec 13.8
Wells	61	10.46	May	1.28	July	.35	55.9	Jan 13.1
Winnemucca	116	8.40	June	1.00	July	.23	25.5	Jan 7.0
Yerington	107	5.23	May	.75	Aug	.22	10.0	Jan 3.0

[a]Length of growing season is the average number of days with minimum temperature above 32°F.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, and University of Nevada, College of Agriculture: Nevada Climatological Summary.

Table VI - 3
(Continued)

County	Site Description	Pollutants Measured[a]
Mineral	Hawthorne	TSP
Nye	Gabbs	TSP
Pershing	Lovelock Airport	TSP
Storey	Tracy Power Plant	TSP
Washoe	Cal-Neva Casino, Reno	TSP
	Evans & Plaza Trailer, Reno	SI, O_3, HC, CO, NO_2, SO_2
	Greenbrae School, Sparks	TSP
	Incline Village Pump Station	TSP
	Jessie Beck School, Reno	TSP
	Kimlick Lane, Sewer Plant, Vista	TSP
	Mamie Towless School	TSP
	Nugget Casino, Sparks	TSP
	Reno International Airport	TSP
	State Department of Fish & Game, Reno	TSP
	Verdi School, Verdi	TSP
	Washoe County Health Building, Reno	TSP
White Pine	Lehman Caves, Baker	TSP
	McGill Elementary School, McGill	TSP
	Trailer North of McGill	SO_2, M

[a]CO - carbon monoxide; HC - hydrocarbons; M - meteorology; NO_2 - nitrogen dioxide; NO - nitric oxide; O_3 - ozone; SO_2 - sulfur dioxide; SI - soiling index; TO - total oxidant; TSP - Total Suspended Particulates.

Source: Nevada Division of Environmental Protection, Nevada Ambient Air Monitoring and Air Quality Trend Report, 1980.

Table VI - 4

WATER QUALITY MONITORING STATIONS[a] IN NEVADA BY COUNTY: 1981

COUNTY	CREEK, RIVER OR LAKE and STATION LOCATION	Water Quality Monitoring Parameters					
		NORMAL WATER POLLUTION ANALYSES[b]	HEAVY METALS[b]	PESTICIDE[b]	SEDIMENT[b]	BIOLOGICAL[b]	MISCELLANEOUS CHEMICALS[b]
Carson City	Carson River						
	At Mexican Ditch Gage	12	2	1	1	1	1
	At New Empire Bridge	12	2	1	1	1	1
Churchill	Lake Lahontan						
	At Lahontan Dam	1	1	1	1	1	1
Clark	Colorado River						
	Below Davis Dam	4					
	Below Hoover Dam	4	1	1	1	1	1
	Las Vegas Wash						
	Northshore Drive	4	1	1	1	1	1
	Meadow Valley Wash						
	At Glendale	4	1	1	1		1
	Muddy River						
	At Glendale	4	1	1	1		1
	At Overton	4	1	1	1		1
	Virgin River						
	At Riverside	4	1	1	1		1
Douglas	Carson River						
	At Genoa Lane	12	2				
	At Cradlebaugh Bridge	12	2				
	Carson River, East Fork						
	At Highway 88	12	2				
	At Riverview	12	2	1	1		12
	At Stateline	12	2				
	At Williams Slough	12	2				12
	At New Empire Bridge	12	2				

Table VI - 4
(Continued)

COUNTY	CREEK, RIVER OR LAKE and STATION LOCATION	Water Quality Monitoring Parameters					
		NORMAL WATER POLLUTION ANALYSES[b]	HEAVY METALS[b]	PESTICIDE[b]	SEDIMENT[b]	BIOLOGICAL[b]	MISCELLANEOUS CHEMICALS[b]
Douglas (Cont.)	Carson River, West Fork						
	At Mueller Lane	12	2				
Alpine (Calif.)	Carson River, West Fork						
	At Paynesville	12	2				
Douglas (Cont.)	Topaz Lake	12	2			1	
	West Brockliss Slough						
	At Mueller Lane	12	2				
	West Walker River						
	At Hoye Canyon Gage	12	2	1	1	1	1
	Below Topaz Diversion	12					
	Lake Tahoe						
	Off Sand Harbor	4	1	1	1	1	1
Elko	Big Goose Creek						
	At the Ranch	1	1	1			
	Bruneau River, West Fork						
	At Diamond A Road	1	1				
	Humboldt River						
	At Carlin	6	2				
	At Elko	6	2				
	Humboldt River, North Fork						
	At I-80	6	2				
	Humboldt River, South Fork						
	Below Dixie Creek	6	2				

Table VI - 4
(Continued)

COUNTY	CREEK, RIVER OR LAKE and STATION LOCATION	Water Quality Monitoring Parameters					
		NORMAL WATER POLLUTION ANALYSES[b]	HEAVY METALS[b]	PESTICIDE[b]	SEDIMENT[b]	BIOLOGICAL[b]	MISCELLANEOUS CHEMICALS[b]
Elko (Cont.)	Jarbidge River						
	Downstream of Jarbidge	1	1				
	Upstream of Jarbidge	1	1				
	Jarbidge River, East Fork	1	1				
	Marys River						
	At Hot Springs Creek	6	2	1	1	1	1
	Owyhee River, East Fork						
	Above Mill Creek	1	1				
	South of Owyhee	1	1				
	At Stateline	1	1				
	Owyhee River, South Fork						
	At Petan Access Road	1	1				
	Salmon Falls Creek						
	At Highway 93	1	1				
	Shoshone Creek						
	Near Jackpot	1	1				
Esmeralda	Indian Creek	1	1				
	Leidy Creek						
	Above Hydroelectric Plant	1	1				
Eureka	Humboldt River						
	Near Palisade	6	2				

Table VI - 4
(Continued)

COUNTY	CREEK, RIVER OR LAKE and STATION LOCATION	Water Quality Monitoring Parameters: NORMAL WATER POLLUTION ANALYSES[b]	HEAVY METALS[b]	PESTICIDE[b]	SEDIMENT[b]	BIOLOGICAL[b]	MISCELLANEOUS CHEMICALS[b]
Humboldt	Humboldt River						
	Near Comus	6	2				
Lander	Humboldt River						
	Near Battle Mountain	6	2				
Lincoln	Beaver Dam Wash						
	Above Schroeder Reservoir	1					
	Spring Valley Wash	1					
Lyon	Carson River						
	At Dayton Bridge	12	2				
	Desert Creek	1	1				
	Lahontan Reservoir						
	At the Narrows	1	1				
	At the River Mouth	1	1				
	At Silver Springs	1	1				
	Sweetwater Creek	1	1				
	Walker River						
	At Mason Gage	12	2				
	Walker River, East						
	At Nordyke Road	12	2				
	At Stateline	12	2				

Table VI - 4
(Continued)

COUNTY	CREEK, RIVER OR LAKE and STATION LOCATION	Water Quality Monitoring Parameters: NORMAL WATER POLLUTION ANALYSES[b]	HEAVY METALS[b]	PESTICIDE[b]	SEDIMENT[b]	BIOLOGICAL[b]	MISCELLANEOUS CHEMICALS[b]
Lyon (Cont.)	Walker River, West						
	At Hudson Gage	12	2				
	At Nordyke Road	12					
Mineral	Walker River						
	At Schurz Bridge	12	2				
Pershing	Humboldt River						
	Near Humboldt Sink	6	2				
	Near Imlay	6	2	1	1		1
	Toulon Drain						
	Near Toulon Lake	12	2				
Washoe	First Creek						
	At Dale & Knotty Pine	4					
	At Lakeshore Boulevard	4					
	Incline Creek						
	At Lakeshore Boulevard	4					
	Incline Creek, East Fork						
	At Tyrolian Village	4					
	Incline Creek, West Fork						
	At Highway 27	4					
	Mill Creek						
	At Lakeshore Boulevard	4					
	Second Creek						
	At Lakeshore Boulevard	4					
	At Second Creek Drive	4					

Table VI - 4
(Continued)

COUNTY	CREEK, RIVER OR LAKE and STATION LOCATION	Water Quality Monitoring Parameters: NORMAL WATER POLLUTION ANALYSES[b]	HEAVY METALS[b]	PESTICIDE[b]	SEDIMENT[b]	BIOLOGICAL[b]	MISCELLANEOUS CHEMICALS[b]
Washoe (Cont.)	Smoke Creek	1	1				
	Third Creek						
	At Lakeshore Boulevard	4					
	Third Creek, East Fork						
	At Highway 27	4					
	Truckee River						
	At Boynton Lane[c]	12					
	At Ceresola Ranch[c]	12					
	At Circle D Ranch[c]	12					
	At Clark Station[c]	12					
	At Farad[c]	12	1	1	1	1	1
	At Idlewild[c]	12					
	At Lockwood[c]	12	1	1	1	1	1
	At Vista Gage[c]	12	1	1	1	1	1
	Wood Creek						
	At Lakeshore Boulevard	4					
White Pine	Snake Creek						
	Below Hatchery	1					
Alpine (Calif.)	Carson River						
	Leviathan Creek	1	1				

[a]Includes only those stations in Nevada operated by the Nevada Division of Environmental Protection.

[b]Sampling frequency per year.

[c]Analysis jointly by Desert Research Institute and State Health Lab.

Source: Nevada Division of Environmental Protection.

Table VI - 6

PERCENTAGE OF COUNTY ACREAGE ON TAX ROLLS:
FISCAL YEAR 1980-81

County	Classified Lands	Railroad Lands	Total Tax Roll	Total County Acreage	% of County Acreage on Tax Roll
Carson City	7,939	-	7,939	97,920	8.11
Churchill	2,749,384	243,126	2,992,510	3,144,320	95.17
Clark	11,026	-	11,026	5,173,760	.21
Douglas	98,703	-	98,703	480,640	20.54
Elko	2,216,416	176,713	2,393,129	10,995,840	21.76
Esmeralda	22,392	-	22,392	2,284,800	.98
Eureka	434,141	49,993	484,134	2,676,480	18.09
Humboldt	606,865	286,580	893,445	6,210,560	14.39
Lander	229,358	226,246	455,604	3,597,440	12.66
Lincoln	42,553	-	42,553	6,816,000	.62
Lyon	199,836	3,705	203,541	1,295,360	15.71
Mineral	14,177	-	14,177	2,455,680	.58
Nye	71,639	-	71,639	11,560,960	.62
Pershing	227,349	555,051	782,400	3,859,840	20.27
Storey	114,377	687	115,064	167,680	68.62
Washoe	245,672	25,857	271,529	4,229,120	6.42
White Pine	179,971	-	179,971	5,699,200	3.16
STATE	7,471,798	1,567,958	9,039,756	70,745,600	12.78

Source: Nevada Department of Taxation.

Table VI - 8

SUMMARY OF WATER WITHDRAWALS[a]
IN NEVADA BY COUNTIES: 1969
(IN ACRE-FEET)

County	Irrigation	Public Supply	Self Supplied Industrial	Electric Power	Rural	Total Withdrawal	Amt. Consumed
Carson City	1,500	2,400	740	-	290	4,980	2,100
Churchill	420,000[b]	900	450	260,000	1,220	682,350	208,000
Clark	63,000	98,540	34,000	5,200	1,780	202,690	97,000
Douglas	241,100	1,615	495	-	240	242,920	91,000
Elko	964,200	4,403	2,100	7,500	1,580	979,000	429,000
Esmeralda	24,000	20	7,040	400	85	31,065	14,000
Eureka	116,300	33	300	-	265	116,400	58,000
Humboldt	472,400	1,350	900	-	810	476,000	237,000
Lander	88,730	360	2,600	-	217	91,790	40,000
Lincoln	65,000	694	1,000	-	156	67,000	53,000
Lyon	357,400[c]	1,150	9,400	4,300	715	373,045	149,000
Mineral	38,300	1,875	740	-	70	41,150	17,000
Nye	86,000	875	3,400	-	410	90,000	55,000
Pershing	146,550	1,200	200	-	307	147,600	76,000
Storey	2,550	176	200	54,000	16	57,220	1,100
Washoe	190,400	40,367	3,584	690,000	2,620	926,800	82,000
White Pine	90,000	3,650	18,800	-	400	113,000	68,000
STATE	3,300,000	159,700	86,400	1,021,800	11,200	4,600,000[d]	1,700,000

[a]Estimated withdrawals, in acre-feet, are significant to no more than two figures. Columns may not cross-total due to independent rounding.

[b]Includes 114,000 acre-feet withdrawn from the Truckee River through the Derby Canal.

[c]Includes 50,000 acre-feet withdrawn from the Truckee River through the Derby Canal.

[d]Includes about 1,000,000 acre-feet of nonconsumptive hydroelectric power withdrawals.

Source: Nevada Department of Conservation and Natural Resources, Division of Water Resources, Water for Nevada - Volume 2, Estimated Water Use in Nevada.

Table VI - 9

FEDERALLY OWNED LAND, BY AGENCY AS OF FY 1979
(All Figures in Acres)

Agency	Public Domain	Acquired	Total
CIVIL AGENCIES			
Forest Service	5,072,936.0	70,955.0	5,143,891.0
Soil conservation Service	-	0.2	0.2
Energy Research and Development Administration	5,133.8	-	5,133.8
Western Area Power Administration	4,403.0	4.2	4,407.2
General Services Administration	-	13.2	13.2
Health Services Administration	0.2	-	0.2
Fish and Wildlife Service	2,141,611.5	60,684.9	2,202,296.4
Geological Survey	69.8	1.0	70.8
Bureau of Indian Affairs	1,647.2	6,163.6	7,810.8
Bureau of Land Management	48,841,518.0	3,290.3	48,844,808.3
Bureau of Mines	18.1	4.5	22.6
Water and Power Resources Services	843,948.6	71,324.6	915,273.2
National Park Service	254,073.0	10,064.9	264,137.9
United States Postal Service	-	24.7	24.7
Federal Aviation Administration	1,799.5	64.1	1,863.6
Veterans Administration	-	12.5	12.5
Total Civil Agencies	57,167,158.7	222,607.7	57,389,766.4
DEFENSE AGENCIES			
Air Force	2,891,815.0	4,942.0	2,896,757.0
Army	150,663.0	4,603.0	155,266.0
Navy	59,538.2	4,115.5	63,653.7
Corps of Engineers	466.0	205.0	671.0
Total Defense Agencies	3,102,482.2	13,865.5	3,116,347.7
TOTAL CIVIL AND DEFENSE AGENCIES	60,269,640.9	236,473.2	60,506,114.1

Source: Public Land Statistics 1979, U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management.

CHAPTER VII

TOURISM AND RECREATION

Tourism is Nevada's leading industry. Although this lead can be contributed largely to gaming, numerous other natural and manmade resources are important as both tourist attractions and as recreational opportunities.

Gross taxable gaming revenues in 1980 were $2.4 billion. This was an increase of 112 percent over 1975 levels. The 19 State Parks recorded 3.5 million visitors in 1980, up 86 percent over 1975. The economic impact of outdoor recreation in Nevada was estimated by the Nevada Division of State Parks, in a 1979 study, to contribute $188 million in visitor expenditures, equipment purchases, taxes and payroll.

Approximately 60 percent of the visitors to Nevada's parks are residents of the State. The leading source of out-of-state visitors is California, accounting for 23 percent of all State Park visitors in 1977.

In 1979 and 1980, hunting and fishing licenses issued increased dramatically over the 1978 levels, with respective increases of 19 percent and 68 percent being recorded.

Table VI - 5

TAX EXEMPT LANDS BY COUNTY IN ACRES: FISCAL YEAR 1976

County	Tax Exempt Lands						Total Acreage	% of County Acreage Exempt	Federal Acreage as % of Total
	Federal Government	State	County	Indian	Other[a]	Total[b]			
Carson City	50,520	6,245	5,155	3,575	828	66,322	97,920	67.7	51.6
Churchill	2,717,244	11,799	31,813	49,036	335	2,810,228	3,144,320	89.4	86.4
Clark	4,608,889	46,378	4,582	1,197	23,304	4,684,349	5,173,760	90.5	89.1
Douglas	182,343	189	2,000	61,349	252	246,133	480,640	51.2	37.9
Elko	7,866,073	3,434	3,280	164,605	834	8,038,226	10,995,840	73.1	71.5
Esmeralda	2,120,513	-	1,589	-	84	2,122,186	2,284,800	92.9	92.8
Eureka	2,187,974	-	2,080	162	70	2,190,286	2,676,480	81.8	81.7
Humboldt	5,082,873	659	1,077	27,700	428	5,112,736	6,210,560	82.3	81.8
Lander	3,303,866	259	2,850	721	40	3,307,736	3,597,440	91.9	91.8
Lincoln	6,580,278	6,682	2,000	-	7,668	6,596,628	6,816,000	96.8	96.5
Lyon	870,091	17,749	1,710	48,693	115	938,358	1,295,360	72.4	67.2
Mineral	2,148,731	261	12,000	232,901	20	2,393,913	2,455,680	97.5	87.5
Nye	10,712,207	10,496	295	9,273	5,978	10,738,249	11,560,960	92.9	92.7
Pershing	2,933,576	-	8,806	220	-	2,942,602	3,859,840	76.2	76.0
Storey	13,830	-	753	-	-	14,583	167,680	8.7	8.2
Washoe	2,385,964	27,204	4,225	477,102	1,285	2,895,781	4,229,120	68.5	56.4
White Pine	5,232,591	1,559	2,000	70,699	212	5,307,061	5,699,200	93.1	91.8
STATE[b]	58,997,562	132,914	86,214	1,147,234	41,451	60,405,377	70,745,600	85.4	83.4

[a]Land withdrawn pursuant to the Recreation and Public Purposes Act of June 14, 1926, as amended.

[b]County totals may not equal State total due to rounding.

Source: Nevada Department of Taxation.

Table VI - 7

LAND USE SUMMARY, STATE OF NEVADA: 1970

Category	Principle Uses	Acres (000's)	% of Total
Urban-Industrial	Cities & Towns, Mines, Roads, Homesites & Military Bases	350	0.5
Cropland	Pasture, Raw Crops, Hay & Grain	954	1.3
Rangeland	Grazing, Recreation, Watershed & Wildlife	53,410	74.0
Woodland	Forest Products, Watershed, Recreation, Wilderness, Wildlife & Grazing	11,745	16.3
Alpine	Watershed, Wildlife, Grazing, Wilderness & Recreation	30	a
Phreatophytes	Pasture and Wildlife	2,959	4.1
Water	Lakes, Rivers, Irrigation Water, Recreation & Wildlife	1,059	1.5
Playa	Bombing, Gunnery Range, Weapons Testing, & Recreation	1,661	2.3
STATE		72,168[a]	100.0

[a]Portions in the State of California.

Source: Nevada Department of Conservation and Natural Resources, Division of Water Resources, Open File Resource Abstract, Nevada State Water Plan, 1974.

Table VII - 1

TRAVEL TO AND THROUGH THE STATE BY SELECTED TRAVELER CHARACTERISTICS, FOR NEVADA: 1972 AND 1977
(IN THOUSANDS EXCEPT PERCENTS)

Characteristics of Traveler	1972 To and Through Nevada				1977 To and Through Nevada			
	Person-Trips	%	Person-Nights[a]	%	Person-Trips	%	Person-Nights[a]	%
Family Income								
Under $5,000	409	4.6	2,669	9.9	824	6.2	1,689	6.2
$5,000-$7,499	833	9.5	3,491	12.6	915	6.9	2,218	8.2
$7,500-$9,999	1,448	16.5	3,268	12.1	663	5.0	1,585	5.8
$10,000-$14,999	3,137	35.6	9,316	34.6	2,942	22.3	5,303	19.5
$15,000 and over	2,505	28.5	6,930	25.7	7,875	59.6	16,411	60.3
No Answer	467	5.3	1,287	4.8	-	-	-	-
Occupation of Household Head								
Prof., Technical, Mgr.	9,348	49.4	11,497	42.6	4,363	33.0	8,620	31.7
Farmers, Mgrs., Laborers	59	0.7	137	0.5	139	1.1	282	1.0
Clerical, Sales	1,221	13.9	3,258	12.1	1,918	14.5	3,891	14.3
Craftsmen, Operatives, Laborers	2,138	24.3	7,215	26.8	3,298	24.9	6,583	24.2
Household & Srvs. Emp.	223	2.5	506	1.9	645	4.9	1,749	6.4
Retired Persons	370	4.2	2,105	7.8	2,052	15.5	4,017	14.8
Others	441	5.0	2,241	8.3	805	6.1	2,064	7.6
Age of Traveler								
Under 18 Years	2,281	25.9	7,748	28.7	1,803	13.6	3,623	13.3
18-24 Years	1,038	11.8	3,089	11.5	1,437	10.9	2,420	8.9
25-34 Years	1,236	14.1	3,333	12.4	2,079	15.7	4,465	16.4
35-44 Years	1,346	15.3	3,531	13.1	2,084	15.8	4,437	16.3
45-54 Years	1,262	14.3	2,829	10.5	2,456	18.6	4,593	16.9
55-64 Years	733	8.3	2,378	8.8	2,072	15.7	4,749	17.5
65 Years and Over	561	6.4	2,821	10.4	1,290	9.8	2,919	10.7
No Answer	342	3.9	1,232	4.6	-	-	-	-

[a]Nights spent in State

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1972 and 1977 Censuses of Transportation, National Travel Survey - Travel During 1972 and 1977.

Table VII - 2

GROSS TAXABLE GAMING REVENUES BY COUNTY: 1972-1980
(IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

County	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Carson City	$ 6,974	$ 10,845	$ 12,775	$ 13,685	$ 16,242	$ 22,519	$ 26,438	$ 28,695	$ 32,194
Churchill	1,137	1,246	1,378	1,507	1,649	2,087	2,861	3,084	3,363
Clark	476,127	588,222	684,714	770,337	845,976	1,015,463	1,236,235	1,423,620	1,624,018
Douglas	91,252	99,530	112,306	121,961	138,454	161,985	168,739	191,516	212,606
Elko	10,572	12,278	14,628	16,861	19,710	23,881	28,829	32,814	37,636
Esmeralda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eureka	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Humboldt	2,114	2,447	2,680	3,041	3,621	4,557	5,797	6,167	7,491
Lander	288	333	372	435	505	582	766	833	1,129
Lincoln	7	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lyon	107	154	183	175	194	257	490	764	1,182
Mineral	2,155	2,297	2,419	2,617	2,751	3,031	3,517	3,679	4,387
Nye	632	652	649	615	843	1,160	1,568	1,937	3,111
Pershing	204	217	281	305	323	273	335	409	450
Storey	659	760	867	1,039	1,289	1,622	1,797	1,917	2,114
Washoe	138,322	159,264	170,410	193,212	229,710	280,317	367,491	422,783	452,651
White Pine	618	631	528	625	759	1,143	1,338	1,422	1,926
STATE	731,176	878,884	1,004,192	1,126,415	1,262,026	1,518,877	1,846,201	2,119,640	2,384,258

Source: Nevada Gaming Commission, Quarterly Reports.

Table VII - 3

NEVADA STATE PARK ANNUAL VISITATIONS: 1973 - 1980

State Park	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Beaver Dam	7,887	5,249	5,246	5,076	6,085	9,230	7,138	6,959
Berlin-Ichthyosaur	10,073	9,297	9,887	14,220	17,470	12,624	14,258	3,958
Belmont	b	b	b	b	b	2,849	3,987	5,960
Cathedral Gorge	36,962[a]	41,147	62,824	67,903	99,829	89,161	86,316	82,320
Cave Lake	12,264[a]	24,156	24,243	44,186	36,835	19,053	34,550	38,061
Dayton	b	b	b	b	242	13,495	15,495	20,445
Echo Canyon	21,628	22,831	33,263	35,196	57,326	67,893	80,006	109,144
Floyd Lamb State Park	b	b	b	b	46,120	192,683	174,568	156,748
Fort Churchill	43,548	36,271	39,971	44,498	44,705	47,536	56,491	54,740
Kershaw-Ryan	12,355[a]	12,165	24,432	14,501	21,334	25,678	20,834	46,651
Lahontan	313,424	463,552	461,309	307,299	399,319	594,776	515,845	451,741[a]
Lake Tahoe	708,211	720,726	804,692	1,036,700	800,448	1,288,258	1,481,714	1,514,410
Mormon Station	13,774[a]	14,008	17,092	17,987	13,760	15,551	15,717	14,577
Red Rock Canyon	b	24,615[a]	159,892	159,814	249,920	281,228	537,934	485,265
Rye Patch	123,869	66,187	72,255	92,254	70,067	95,753	77,402	64,660
Spring Valley	52,707[a]	53,820	52,447	98,914	85,438	68,754	45,964	66,074
Valley of Fire	179,682	134,943	114,448	187,953	233,310	264,581	183,132	201,851
Wards Charcoal Ovens	2,725[a]	2,500	2,750	3,000	3,250	3,250[c]	4,000[c]	5,000[c]
Washoe Lake	b	b	b	10,319[c]	9,319[c]	73,737	88,201	170,589
STATE	1,524,100	1,631,467	1,881,899	2,128,320	2,145,165	3,162,840	3,439,522	3,504,153

[a]Changes due to construction, low water, change in location of counter, etc., at park site.

[b]Data not available.

[c]Not added in total, estimated.

Source: Nevada Division of State Parks, Statewide Comprehensive Outdoor Recreation Plan, 1977, and Park Visitor Report Summary, 1979 and 1980.

Table VII - 4

NEVADA STATE PARK VISITORS
BY NEVADA COUNTY AND STATE OF RESIDENCY: 1977

Residence of Park Visitor	% of Total
Carson City	5.5
Churchill County	4.7
Clark County	28.0
Douglas County	1.1
Elko County	0.1
Esmeralda County	0.0
Eureka County	0.0
Humboldt County	0.4
Lander County	0.1
Lincoln County	0.8
Lyon County	2.2
Mineral County	0.2
Nye County	0.5
Pershing County	0.6
Storey County	0.2
Washoe County	14.4
White Pine County	0.9
NEVADA RESIDENTS	59.7
Northern California	13.7
Southern California	9.3
CALIFORNIA	23.0
WASHINGTON, OREGON & IDAHO	2.5
UTAH & ARIZONA	2.9
MONTANA, WYOMING, COLORADO & NEW MEXICO	1.2
MIDWEST U.S.	1.9
NE UNITED STATES	5.2
SE UNITED STATES	1.3
HAWAII & ALASKA	0.3
OTHER COUNTRY	1.5
NOT SPECIFIED	0.5
GRAND TOTAL	100.0

Source: Nevada Division of State Parks, Nevada State Park Survey, 1977.

Table VII - 5

UPLAND GAME HARVEST AND HUNTERS FOR NEVADA: SELECTED YEARS 1955 - 1980

	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980
Sage Grouse						
Hunters	1,314	7,583	6,786	9,180	8,331	5,895
Harvest	1,784	16,844	12,548	23,775	16,376	14,646
Chukar						
Hunters	487	7,221	16,458	18,615	14,292	15,481
Harvest	1,120	52,249	131,048	160,886	92,079	218,965
Quail						
Hunters	3,781	7,196	8,944	13,533	8,790	11,128
Harvest	32,623	78,114	58,110	105,646	105,954	138,863
Pheasants						
Hunters	5,080	7,818	10,595	3,555	4,117	3,305
Harvest	6,490	13,629	20,787	4,125	8,046	6,740
Rabbit						
Hunters	-	8,167	6,686	12,282	9,122	9,904
Harvest	10,380	67,228	29,796	64,181	58,573	105,671
Blue Grouse						
Hunters	a	364	494	570	1,534	1,112
Harvest	-	490	559	645	2,168	1,824
Dove						
Hunters	-	6,807	9,516	12,084	12,234	9,843
Harvest	55,521	115,866	120,827	131,290	147,189	143,253

[a]No Data

Source: Nevada Department of Wildlife.

Table VII - 6

SUMMARY OF NEVADA WATERFOWL HARVESTS[a]: 1955 - 1980

	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980
Duck Stamps	10,404	7,736	10,673	14,361	11,938	18,352
Hunters	11,389	8,313	11,544	12,913	13,619	9,148
Ducks	145,380	61,649	90,036	147,211	162,863	101,765
Geese						
Dark	-	3,671	3,708	6,649	3,629	4,515
White	-	3,913	792	3,488	1,430	388
Total	14,446	7,584	4,500	10,137	5,059	4,903
Whistling Swans[b]	-	-	-	208	188	103
Coot	-	-	-	-	8,980	5,614
Total Waterfowl	159,826	69,233	94,536	157,556	177,090	112,385

[a]Data obtained from post-season questionnaire.

[b]Swan questionnaire data.

Source: Nevada Department of Wildlife

Table VII - 7

BIG GAME HARVEST AND HUNTING PRESSURE FOR NEVADA: 1955 - 1980

Questionnaire Data												
Year	Deer	Tags Sold	Antelope	Quota	Bighorn Sheep	Quota	Elk	Quota	Mountain Goat	Quota	Mountain Lion	Tags Sold
1955	34,500	43,994	189	465	No Hunt	-	26	60	-	-	92	-
1956	32,219	51,354	53	80	26	40	27	60	-	-	155	-
1957	26,614	46,508	69	150	25	60	26	60	-	-	116	-
1958	26,169	47,201	126	220	30	80	11	70	-	-	181	-
1959	32,677	51,534	135	180	36	80	No Hunt	-	-	-	108	-
1960	31,000	57,864	146	225	27	80	3	15	-	-	133	-
1961	35,441	61,136	211	335	32	100	7	15	-	-	116	-
1962	36,372	63,302	152	260	33	120	4	15	-	-	69	-
1963	34,269	66,021	182	300	31	80	7	15	-	-	87	-
1964	29,479	60,879	204	335	6	35	7	15	-	-	97	-
1965	23,868	55,395	185	285	44	115	10	45	-	-	99	-
1966	19,352	40,962	191	275	25	145	No Hunt	-	-	-	50	-
1967	18,685	44,195	152	250	31	85	7	30	-	-	51	-
1968	20,387	44,093	193	280	87	120	4	30	-	-	95	-
1969	18,758	44,398	209	310	31	110	2	15	-	-	70	-
1970	21,672	43,038	258	320	18	60	6	15	-	-	82	-
1971	22,811	45,732	286	345	12	48	6	15	-	-	46	-
1972	24,256	50,652	293	365	20	54	10	45	-	-	89	-
1973	19,442	-	281	355	28	54	3	15	-	-	100	-
1974	18,228	51,177	272	355	22	54	1	15	-	-	100	-
1975	7,253	36,412	212	285	29	54	6	10	-	-	54	261[a]
1976	5,889	20,068	253	388	54	72	5	10	-	-	11	106[b]
1977	8,423	23,972	362	462	58	81	7	10	-	-	21	145
1978	10,169	24,845	491	329	55	81	19	20	3	5	26	184
1979	11,000	23,293	358	568	59	81	8	10	N/A	N/A	34[c]	270
1980	10,447	23,713	419	485	66	86	11	12	-	-	38[d]	372

[a]Sport hunter harvest only.

[b]Tag quota system initiated.

[c]As of 3/7/80.

[d]As of 2/19/80.

Source: Nevada Department of Wildlife.

Table VII - 8

SUMMARY OF NEVADA FUR HARVEST[a]: 1970 - 1981

Year	Licensed Trappers	Harvest By Species							Total Value[b]
		Beaver	Otter	Muskrat	Raccoon	Gray Fox	Bobcat	Coyote	
1969-70	234	1,685	6	8,298	216	649	2,088	1,718	$81,299
1970-71	189	1,005	5	8,677	75	361	1,421	1,213	46,628
1971-72	243	1,045	18	14,579	210	283	1,442	1,464	79,190
1972-73	253	1,788	23	6,240	137	348	1,517	2,155	142,705
1973-74	409	1,890	54	6,042	170	445	2,051	4,125	290,957
1974-75	460	1,472	8	7,946	208	239	1,345	3,730	173,041
1975-76	334	1,139	8	11,365	262	548	1,334	3,008	339,998
1976-77	640	2,957	40	12,966	283	815	1,948	7,718	742,171
1977-78	628	743	11	8,274	130	865	2,814	6,172	785,534
1978-79	1,010	715	12	9,898	148	1,197	4,643	8,458	2,062,610
1979-80	2,209	2,846	76	18,946	129	2,119	5,513	16,229	1,883,894
1980-81	1,567	2,123	46	30,165	133	1,294	4,257	10,304	1,640,904

[a]From returned post-season questionnaire sample expanded to reflect harvest of all licensed trappers.

[b]Includes value of other fur bearing mammals such as ringtail cat, skunk, mink, kit fox, and badger.

Source: Nevada Department of Wildlife.

Table VII - 9

HUNTING AND FISHING LICENSES ISSUED AND BOATS REGISTERED IN NEVADA:
FISCAL YEARS 1968 - 1980

Fiscal Year	Resident				Nonresident				
	Hunting	Fishing	Combination	Short Term Fishing	Hunting	Fishing	Short Term Fishing	Total Licenses	Boats Registered
1968	30,067	39,927	8,280		5,650	4,076	26,344[a]	114,344	13,029
1969	30,584	39,728	9,563	-	5,092	4,364	28,279[a]	117,610	14,989
1970	32,115	40,255	10,738	-	3,866	3,425	27,402[a]	117,801	16,240
1971	31,771	44,639	12,329	-	4,000	2,790	27,167[a]	122,696	17,517
1972	31,615	47,190	14,694	1,339[b]	4,202	1,977	29,269[b]	130,286	18,831
1973	31,762	48,010	17,303	3,015[b]	4,231	2,216	33,977[b]	140,514	20,618
1974	31,730	50,693	22,313	5,873[c]	5,293	2,307	41,544[c]	159,753	21,717
1975	29,175	47,763	22,426	4,608[c]	5,389	2,179	45,562[c]	157,102	22,756
1976	22,027	46,823	22,236	2,999[d]	4,502	1,660	36,876[d]	137,123	23,551
1977	16,559	44,803	19,367	8,067[d]	2,912	1,398	31,103[d]	124,209	23,997
*1978	35,448	49,167	-	929[d]	3,077	1,491	11,990	102,102	24,339
*1979	39,583	81,641	-	3,270[d]	3,780	2,756	19,710	150,740	26,754
*1980	42,015	82,392	-	3,035	3,777	3,239	23,488	157,946	27,470

[a]Resident and Nonresidents counted together - 5-day permit.

[b]Resident 5-day accounted for separately in Fiscal Year '72.

[c]Resident 5-day and 2-day; Nonresident 5-day and 2-day each combined.

[d]5-day changed to 3-day and 10-day permits.

Source: Nevada Department of Wildlife. *Fishing Licenses for calendar year - (beginning 1978).

Table VII - 10

HUNTING AND FISHING LICENSES ISSUED AND
BOATS REGISTERED IN NEVADA BY COUNTY OF RESIDENCE

	Hunting		Fishing		Short Term Fishing		Boats		
	77-78	79-80	1978	1979	1978	1979	1978	1979	1980
Carson City	1,944	2,039	4,183	5,012	101	108	1,056	1,206	1,261
Churchill	1,419	1,734	2,474	2,793	62	65	497	617	642
Clark	12,453	12,487	30,593	36,120	2,136	2,492	13,053	14,506	14,256
Douglas	1,081	1,134	2,254	2,640	59	69	1,018	1,171	1,221
Elko	2,306	2,451	3,557	3,617	120	140	597	629	667
Esmeralda	79	69	107	107	4	3	8	8	11
Eureka	142	147	174	215	-	5	21	21	24
Humboldt	998	1,148	1,545	1,768	43	45	303	337	335
Lander	517	666	840	907	22	25	125	130	143
Lincoln	409	400	533	553	21	24	85	90	86
Lyon	1,206	1,436	2,083	2,570	43	61	445	498	531
Mineral	517	664	990	1,083	36	29	180	200	206
Nye	603	686	844	952	47	57	122	139	157
Pershing	346	489	489	516	5	1	90	102	93
Storey	35	37	67	96	3	-	29	30	30
Washoe	10,972	11,386	20,311	20,878	505	505	6,263	7,096	7,402
White Pine	860	1,195	1,947	1,731	41	51	447	424	405

Source: Nevada Department of Wildlife.

Table VII - 11

HOTEL ROOMS AND MOTEL UNITS BY COUNTY
IN NEVADA: 1979 and 1981

	Hotel Rooms		Motel Units		Total	
	1979	1981	1979	1981	1979	1981
Carson City	237	237	957	1,053	1,194	1,290
Churchill	-	57	202	218	202	275
Clark	27,458	30,333	17,577	17,558	45,035	47,891[b]
Douglas	1,841	1,821	198	181	2,039	2,002
Elko	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1,700	1,659
Esmeralda	-	-	7	7	7	7
Eureka	-	-	42[a]	42[a]	42[a]	42[a]
Humboldt	99	113	800	1,058	899	1,171
Lander	-	-	190	238	190	238
Lincoln	20	20	49	49	69	69
Lyon	10	29	160	109	170	138
Mineral	N/A	N/A	N/A	275	200	275
Nye	N/A	65	N/A	455	411	520
Pershing	-	N/A	120[a]	N/A	120[a]	220
Storey	-	-	42	42	42	42
Washoe	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	16,218	20,056
White Pine	99	70	600	500	699	570
STATE	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	69,237	76,465

[a]Estimate

[b]As of 9/1/81

Source: Chamber of Commerce, Las Vegas Convention/Visitors Authority, and City and County Clerks.

Table VII - 12

NEVADA MUSEUMS, 1979 (By County & City)

CARSON CITY
- Nevada State Museum (Carson City)

CHURCHILL COUNTY
- Churchill County Museum (Fallon)

CLARK COUNTY
- Las Vegas Art Museum (Las Vegas)
- Lost City Museum (Overton)
- Museum of Natural History (University of Nevada - Las Vegas)
- Southern Nevada Museum (Henderson)

DOUGLAS COUNTY
- Genoa Courthouse Museum (Genoa)

ELKO COUNTY
- Northeastern Nevada Museum (Elko)

EUREKA COUNTY
- Eureka County Historical Society (Eureka)

HUMBOLDT COUNTY
- Humboldt Museum (Winnemucca)

LINCOLN COUNTY
- Lincoln County Museum (Pioche)

LYON COUNTY
- Wellington Historical Museum (Wellington)

MINERAL COUNTY
- Mineral County Museum (Hawthorne)

STOREY COUNTY
- Comstock Fireman's Museum (Virginia City)
- Dick Copp Museum (Virginia City)
- Grant's General Store Museum (Virginia City)
- Virginia City Historical Society and Mark Twain's Museum of Memories (Virginia City)
- The Way It Was Museum (Virginia City)
- The Wild West Museum (Virginia City)

WASHOE COUNTY
- Harrah's Automobile Collection (Reno)
- Nevada Historical Society (Reno)
- Sierra Nevada Museum of Art (Reno)

WHITE PINE COUNTY
- White Pine Public Museum (Ely)

Source: Nevada Museums, December 1979, Nevada State Library

Table VII - 13

PUBLICALLY SUPPORTED LIBRARY RESOURCES IN NEVADA
BY COUNTY: 1980[a]

	Total Volumes Held[b]
CARSON CITY	
Ormsby Public Library	59,590
Western Nevada Community College	35,976
Nevada State Library	391,019
Carson City School District	64,695
CHURCHILL COUNTY	
Churchill County Library	43,015
Churchill County School District	50,017
CLARK COUNTY	
Boulder City	24,037
Clark County Library District	305,169
Henderson District	17,433
North Las Vegas	64,763
Clark County Community College	45,890
University of Nevada - Las Vegas	813,960
Clark County School District	901,954
DOUGLAS COUNTY	
Minden	46,840
Douglas County School District	49,450
ELKO COUNTY	
Elko County Library	38,948
Northern Nevada Community College	33,033
Elko County School District	N/A
ESMERALDA COUNTY	
Fish Lake Library	2,443
Goldfield Public Library	N/A
Silverpeak Community Library	1,032
Esmeralda County School District	1,956
EUREKA COUNTY	
Eureka County library service provided under contract with Elko County	(see Elko Co.)
Eureka County School District	6,350
HUMBOLDT COUNTY	
Humboldt County Library	28,787
Humboldt County School District	33,840
LANDER COUNTY	
Lander County library service provided under contract with Elko County	(see Elko Co.)
Lander County School District	13,906

Table VII - 13
(Continued)

	Total Volumes Held[b]
LINCOLN COUNTY	
Lincoln County Library	N/A
Lincoln County School District	16,832
LYON COUNTY	
Lyon County Library	19,042
Lyon County School District	47,603
MINERAL COUNTY	
Mineral County Public Library	17,274
Mineral County School District	27,295
NYE COUNTY	
Amargosa Valley Community Library	4,282
Beatty Community Library	6,380
Gabbs Community Library	11,616
Round Mountain Community Library	4,325
Doris Shorky Community Library	5,172
Tonopah Public Library	5,808
Nye County School District	35,108
PERSHING COUNTY	
Pershing County Library	13,891
Pershing County School District	8,612
STOREY COUNTY	
Storey County School District	3,100
WASHOE COUNTY	
Washoe County Library	312,955
University of Nevada - Reno	1,984,664
Truckee Meadows Community College	27,661
Washoe County School District	462,601
WHITE PINE COUNTY	
White Pine County Library	29,623
White Pine County School District	66,027

[a]Includes only small community, city, county, community college, University and the State Library. Does not include special collections or the collections of various Federal or State agencies, hospitals, etc.

[b]Includes all materials reported including books, serials, audio-visual, documents, microforms, media, etc.

Source: Nevada State Library, Nevada Library Directory and Statistics, 1981.

CHAPTER VIII

GOVERNMENT AND TAXES

Nevada has 16 counties, 16 incorporated cities, one independent city and 44 unincorporated towns. The State has two Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Census--Las Vegas and Reno. Carson City, an independent city, is the State Capitol.

The majority of State revenues flow into the general and special revenue funds. The general fund is the major operating fund of the State and receives its income from taxes, licenses, fees and fines, administrative charges, use of money and property, Federal government, local governments, the University of Nevada school fund, and other sources. Special revenue funds are derived from the same sources as the general funds.

Nevada's expenditure policy reflects the expansion and increased cost of government service. In the fiscal year 1980-81 total State expenditures were $764.2 million. The largest expenditure being for educational programs at 34.1 percent of the total, followed by human resource programs at 21.7 percent and highway traffic safety/motor vehicle programs at 20.8 percent. All other state programs make up the remaining 23.4 percent.

Total Federal government outlays in Nevada for the fiscal year 1980 were $1.86 billion. The Department of Health and Human Services was the largest source of Federal funds, accounting for 27 percent of the total, followed by the Department of Defense (19%) and the Department of Energy (17%).

Table VIII - 1

EXPENDITURE OF ALL FUNDS FOR NEVADA STATE GOVERNMENT
BY CATEGORY: SELECTED FISCAL YEARS 1975 - 1981
(In 000's)

Function	1975 - 1976 Actual	% of Total	1977 - 1978 Actual	% of Total	1978 - 1979 Work Program	% of Total	1979 - 1980 Actual	% of Total	1980 - 1981 Work Program	% of Total
General Government	$ 28,127	7.3	$ 35,014	7.1	$ 38,735	6.8	$ 39,265	5.7	$ 44,690	5.6
Education	131,063	33.8	161,679	32.6	196,047	34.4	242,236	35.2	273,960	34.1
Human Resources	83,528	21.5	105,955	21.4	124,275	21.8	134,657	19.6	174,638	21.7
Public Safety	17,544	4.5	20,062	4.1	24,260	4.3	24,917	3.6	30,403	3.8
Regulatory	7,519	1.9	9,417	1.9	14,633	2.6	14,308	2.1	20,582	2.6
Conservation and Agriculture	10,319	2.7	14,410	2.9	16,570	2.9	24,361	3.5	38,296	4.8
Highway Traffic Safety/ Motor Vehicles	85,349	22.0	118,901	24.0	126,687	22.2	160,858	23.4	167,351	20.8
Miscellaneous	24,535	6.3	29,907	6.0	28,310	5.0	47,195	6.9	53,089	6.6
TOTAL	387,984	100.0	495,345	100.0	569,517	100.0	687,797	100.0	803,009	100.0
Less Inter-Agency Transfers	-17,874		-28,695		-31,462		-33,043		-38,820	
NET TOTAL	370,110		466,650		538,055		654,754		764,189	

[a]Totals exclude inter-agency transfers.

Source: Legislative Counsel Bureau: Legislative Fiscal Reports, (for years 1973-1979) and Legislative Counsel Bureau: Legislative Appropriations Report for fiscal years 1980-1981.

Table VIII - 2

FEDERAL OUTLAYS BY FEDERAL AGENCY
IN NEVADA BY COUNTY: FISCAL YEAR 1980
(IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

County	Dept. of Agriculture	Dept. of Commerce	Dept. of Defense	Dept. of Education	Dept. of Health & Human Services	Dept. of Housing & Urban Develop.	Dept. of Interior
Carson City	$ 2,513	$ 1,146	$ 7,521	$ 13,060	$ 33,833	$ 274	$ 17,412
Churchill	1,154	31	18,845	405	11,716	365	1,369
Clark	18,444	3,592	253,486	8,471	259,896	9,291	60,189
Douglas	1,262	388	1,262	144	9,438	166	1,287
Elko	15,633	1,731	1,266	467	11,346	376	10,919
Esmeralda	745	-	50	12	648	225	826
Eureka	235	5	-	6	774	-	585
Humboldt	1,530	271	469	247	5,802	-	2,596
Lander	509	14	75	120	1,984	140	2,670
Lincoln	377	241	226	55	2,930	119	2,048
Lyon	989	164	756	349	11,559	415	798
Mineral	590	26	24,748	441	4,795	126	1,346
Nye	3,953	139	3,992	214	5,829	75	2,527
Pershing	297	46	76	65	2,789	77	683
Storey	16	1	62	-	733	-	49
Washoe	8,781	1,657	42,200	3,223	122,263	5,749	14,862
White Pine	1,501	339	364	106	9,223	212	3,599
STATEa	58,530	9,792	355,398	27,384	500,559	17,670	123,765

Table VIII - 2
(Continued)

County	Dept. of Justice	Dept. of Labor	Dept. of Transport.	Action	Office of Personnel Mgt.	Dept. of Energy	Environmental Protection Agency	Community Services Administration
Carson City	$ -	$ 8,043	$ 4,556	$ 493	$ 9,143	$ 363	$ 686	$ 1,154
Churchill	-	502	8,379	-	1,143	-	-	-
Clark	2,836	20,334	38,561	443	31,893	12,633	20,238	850
Douglas	-	480	581	-	1,079	-	122	-
Elko	-	395	25,646	28	1,460	-	1,714	-
Esmeralda	-	4	1	-	63	-	-	-
Eureka	-	6	184	-	127	-	273	-
Humboldt	-	258	184	-	698	15	14	30
Lander	-	16	8,466	-	317	-	34	-
Lincoln	-	15	3,279	-	254	-	-	-
Lyon	-	49	1,678	1	1,016	41	-	-
Mineral	-	42	728	7	635	-	-	73
Nye	-	34	4,152	-	508	296,956	722	-
Pershing	-	52	1,436	-	254	-	-	-
Storey	-	4	2	-	127	-	372	-
Washoe	1,736	15,675	18,714	59	14,100	1,040	1,843	356
White Pine	-	372	438	-	952	-	-	-
STATE[a]	4,572	46,279	116,985	1,032	63,772	311,176	26,018	2,463

Table VIII - 3

FEDERAL AND STATE PUBLIC ASSISTANCE EXPENDITURES, FOR SELECTED PROGRAMS IN NEVADA: FISCAL YEARS 1967 - 1981
(In 000's)

Fiscal Year	Adult Programs[a]		ADC[b]		Child Welfare		Food Stamps	
	Federal	State	Federal	State	Federal	State	Federal	State
1967-1968	$ 1,469	$ 741	$ 1,958	$ 858	$ 25	$ 396	$ -	$ -
1968-1969	1,568	795	2,233	972	23	430	-	-
1969-1970	1,738	871	3,087	1,355	129	254	-	-
1970-1971	1,818	894	4,242	1,874	92	-	-	-
1971-1972	1,753	873	3,961	2,180	149	434	-	-
1972-1973	1,664	848	3,846	2,331	161	400	-	-
1973-1974	c	c	c	c	c	c	-	-
1974-1975	4,924	1,352	3,807	3,807	267	570	10,511	-
1975-1976	5,186	2,751	4,930	4,930	462	743	10,266	-
1976-1977	5,550	1,891	4,108	4,108	607	703	6,796	-
1977-1978	6,138	2,134	3,915	3,915	475	826	6,069	-
1978-1979	6,673	2,202	3,597	3,597	550	1,081	8,286	-
1979-1980	7,454	2,386	4,509	4,509	717	1,531	13,888	-
1980-1981	9,283	2,601	6,106	6,106	763	2,081	20,023	-

[a]Includes Aid to the Blind, Disabled and Supplemental Security Income Programs.

[b]Aid to Dependent Children Program.

[c]Information not available.

Source: Nevada State Welfare Division.

Table VIII - 4

NUMBER OF RECIPIENTS IN SELECTED PUBLIC ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS IN NEVADA BY COUNTY: 1960, 1970, 1980, 1981, FY 1974-75, FY 1978-79, FY 1979-80, FY 1980-81

County	Aid to Dependent Children				Old Age Assistance			Food Stamps[d]			
	1960[a]	1970[b]	1980[c]	1981[e]	1960[a]	1970[b]	1981[e]	FY1974-75	FY1978-79	FY1979-80	FY1980-81
Carson City	45	273	177	249	51	88	84	858	416	595	928
Churchill	113	203	105	124	196	130	109	438	285	455	517
Clark	1,894	9,192	8,945	11,171	628	1,545	1,844	24,266	16,054	25,564	29,126
Douglas	30	78	48	87	30	32	18	305	92	156	209
Elko	208	190	151	139	179	163	93	656	441	657	688
Esmeralda	11	9	5	10	11	3	3	24	15	12	23
Eureka	4	2	0	0	22	5	1	22	3	9	11
Humboldt	146	185	135	153	84	73	49	76	134	285	442
Lander	47	48	40	22	44	21	14	46	36	74	84
Lincoln	71	94	42	32	58	28	21	86	39	75	93
Lyon	88	150	137	174	77	71	71	493	234	466	655
Mineral	180	127	89	64	96	66	36	244	131	235	209
Nye	64	18	9	55	84	43	21	134	127	205	293
Pershing	53	37	26	30	61	40	21	78	60	112	112
Storey	-	-	4	4	10	5	1	31	2	11	11
Washoe	702	2,539	821	1,040	831	949	615	3,855	2,019	3,065	4,271
White Pine	215	206	97	105	138	97	40	218	180	287	270
STATE	3,871	13,351	10,795	13,459	2,600	3,359	3,041	31,930	20,267	30,022	37,889

[a]As of June, 1960.

[b]As of May, 1970.

[c]As of May, 1980.

[d]Monthly Average Number of Recipients

[e]As of June 1981

Source: Nevada State Welfare Division

Table VIII - 5

FEDERAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT IN NEVADA
BY SELECTED AGENCY: 1954 - 1978

Year[a]	All Agencies	Dept. of Defense	U.S. Postal Service	Veterans Administration	All Other Agencies
1954	5,440	2,772	528	280	1,860
1955	5,085	2,655	532	294	1,604
1956	6,090	3,476	530	310	1,774
1957	6,346	3,432	698	305	1,911
1958	6,005	3,024	726	316	1,939
1959	5,654	2,847	755	308	1,744
1960	5,837	2,796	754	301	1,986
1961	6,096	2,879	865	300	2,052
1962	6,344	2,787	917	315	2,325
1963	6,939	2,670	993	330	2,946
1964	7,057	2,623	1,148	331	2,955
1965	7,133	2,656	1,165	321	2,991
1966	7,871	2,792	1,441	340	3,298
1967	8,011	2,825	1,566	348	3,272
1968	8,474	3,181	1,583	349	3,361
1969	8,328	2,991	1,568	330	3,439
1970	8,051	2,812	1,605	334	3,300
1971	8,163	2,810	1,602	368	3,383
1972	8,423	3,010	1,559	413	3,441
1973	8,525	2,881	1,623	481	3,540
1974	8,716	2,796	1,797	494	3,629
1975	8,934	2,788	1,736	589	3,821
1976	9,068	2,760	1,657	596	4,055
1977	9,339	2,547	1,762	622	4,408
1978	9,218	2,622	1,752	621	4,223

[a]Figures for years prior to 1967, as of June 30. For 1967 and after, as of December 31.

Source: U.S. Civil Service Commission, Annual Report (1954-1977) and The Annual Report of the Office of Personnel Management, 1979.

Table VIII - 2
(Continued)

County	Equal Employment Opportunity	Fed. Home Loan Bank Board	General Services Admin.	NASA	Nat'l Foundation Arts & Humanities	Nat'l Science Foundation	Postal Service
Carson City	$ -	-	$ 262	$ -	$ 14	$ -	$ 1,377
Churchill	-	-	-	-	4	-	615
Clark	96	-	2,263	8	103	243	25,285
Douglas	-	-	-	-	-	-	861
Elko	-	-	130	-	-	-	1,304
Esmeralda	-	-	-	-	-	-	148
Eureka	-	-	-	-	-	-	123
Humboldt	-	-	-	-	-	-	615
Lander	-	-	2	-	-	-	172
Lincoln	-	-	-	-	-	-	344
Lyon	-	-	-	-	-	-	713
Mineral	-	-	11	-	-	-	394
Nye	-	-	2	-	-	-	590
Pershing	-	-	-	-	-	-	197
Storey	-	-	-	-	-	-	74
Washoe	-	-	2,698	325	844	686	16,824
White Pine	-	-	69	391	-	-	615
STATE[a]	96	-	5,437	723	1,051	929	50,251

Table VIII - 2 (Continued)

County	Railroad Retirement Board	Small Business Admin.	Treasury Dept.	Veterans Admin.	Water Resources Council	Selective Service	Interstate Commerce Comm.	Other Agencies	Total[a] Federal Outlay
Carson City	$ 440	-	$ 6,098	$ 1,681	$ 195	-	-	-	$ 115,251
Churchill	$346	-	144	998	-	-	-	-	$46,015
Clark	6,639	2,111	12,516	30,950	-	-	-	52	821,385
Douglas	199	120	239	802	-	-	-	1	18,431
Elko	1,744	-	290	1,227	-	-	-	-	75,803
Esmeralda	8	-	21	64	-	-	-	-	2,815
Eureka	-	-	30	104	-	-	-	-	2,451
Humboldt	506	-	164	634	-	-	-	-	14,094
Lander	68	-	75	264	-	-	-	-	14,926
Lincoln	299	-	48	199	-	-	-	-	10,434
Lyon	237	-	170	867	-	-	-	-	19,803
Mineral	116	-	65	705	-	-	-	-	34,848
Nye	134	198	129	723	-	-	-	-	320,877
Pershing	156	-	75	266	-	-	-	-	6,468
Storey	8	-	30	55	-	-	-	-	1,533
Washoe	5,411	182	9,902	43,376	-	-	-	25	332,624
White Pine	425	100	117	835	-	-	-	-	19,658
STATE	16,737	2,711	30,111	83,749	195	-	-	79	1,857,417

[a]Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.
Source: Community Services Administration, Geographic Distribution of Federal Funds in Nevada, FY 1980.

Table VIII - 6

ORIGIN AND ALLOCATION OF GENERAL REVENUE
OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT FOR NEVADA: 1963 - 1980
(In Millions)

Fiscal Year	Total General Revenue[c]	Revenue Origin[a]			Revenue Allocation[b]	
		Federal	State	Local	State	Local
1962 - 1963	$ 181.2	$ 32.8	$ 76.8	$ 71.6	$ 77.0	$ 104.2
1963 - 1964	218.0	52.1	83.2	82.7	97.7	120.3
1964 - 1965	245.0	62.4	87.1	95.5	111.8	133.2
1965 - 1966	261.0	58.0	96.0	107.0	107.4	153.6
1966 - 1967	296.0	70.5	101.9	123.6	120.5	175.5
1967 - 1968	317.0	58.9	120.1	138.0	126.1	190.9
1968 - 1969	356.0	70.6	144.6	140.8	151.7	204.3
1969 - 1970	416.0	77.0	171.0	168.0	170.0	246.0
1970 - 1971	474.3	78.0	195.2	201.1	188.5	285.8
1971 - 1972	521.0	90.8	208.3	221.9	193.7	327.3
1972 - 1973	618.5	115.0	243.3	260.2	249.1	369.4
1973 - 1974	681.7	116.3	295.2	270.2	272.4	409.3
1974 - 1975	763.3	136.0	324.4	302.9	306.2	457.1
1975 - 1976	858.6	168.8	340.8	349.1	328.0	530.7
1976 - 1977	947.0	175.0	379.0	393.0	362.0	585.0
1977 - 1978	1,145.4	247.1	442.4	455.8	443.6	701.8
1978 - 1979	1,310.1	238.0	537.9	534.2	513.7	796.4
1979 - 1980	1,449.2	302.1	587.9	559.2	546.1	903.1

[a]Before transfers among governments.

[b]After intergovernmental transfers.

[c]Because of rounding, detail may not add.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Governmental Finances: Fiscal Years 1963-1980.

Table VIII - 8

GENERAL DEBT OUTSTANDING OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN NEVADA AND THE U.S.: 1960 - 1980

Fiscal Year	NEVADA			UNITED STATES		
	Total Debt[a]	Per Capita	Long Term Debt[a]	Total Debt[a]	Per Capita	Long Term Debt[a]
1960	$ 94	$ 326	$ 94	$ 69,955	$ 389	$ 66,801
1961	111	371	110	75,023	410	71,540
1962	119	341	116	81,048	436	77,888
1963	145	372	140	87,451	464	83,151
1964	172	422	167	92,222	509	87,527
1965	245	557	239	99,512	513	94,203
1966	270	595	267	107,051	547	101,000
1967	319	718	315	113,659	577	106,649
1968	335	740	329	121,158	606	112,731
1969	344	752	336	133,548	661	123,466
1970	362	740	359	143,570	706	131,415
1971	451	889	442	158,887	770	143,617
1972	492	934	490	174,502	888	158,781
1973	526	960	521	188,484	902	172,605
1974	573	999	565	206,616	977	189,953
1975	596	1,010	591	221,224	1,039	201,438
1976	673	1,103	670	240,086	1,119	221,309
1977	722	1,141	b	257,532	1,190	b
1978	889	1,336	878	280,433	1,286	269,003
1979	1,022	1,331	1,019	292,302	1,305	304,103
1980	1,314	1,642	1,311	335,603	1,485	322,455

[a]Millions of dollars.

[b]Data not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, U.S. Statistical Abstract, Various Issues; U.S. Bureau of the Census, Governmental Finances in 1974-1975, 1975-1976, 1977-1978 and 1979-1980.

Table VIII - 10

SALES AND USE TAX COLLECTIONS:
FISCAL YEARS 1970-71, 1975-76, 1978-79 and 1980-81

County	1970 - 1971 Tax	1970 - 1971 % of State Total	1975 - 1976 Tax	1975 - 1976 % of State Total	1978 - 1979 Tax	1978 - 1979 % of State Total	1980 - 1981 Tax	1980 - 1981 % of State Total
Carson City	$ 774,976	2.2	$ 1,942,248	3.0	$ 4,342,575	3.7	$ 4,575,909	3.4
Churchill	417,429	1.2	707,215	1.1	1,133,159	1.0	1,281,442	1.0
Clark	18,539,165	52.2	35,334,838	54.4	61,457,724	53.1	69,258,593	52.1
Douglas	831,328	2.3	1,733,585	2.7	2,981,097	2.6	3,382,850	2.5
Elko	851,164	2.4	1,339,309	2.1	1,856,321	1.6	2,504,170	1.9
Esmeralda	14,318	a	26,533	a	27,100	a	56,712	a
Eureka	19,348	0.1	79,044	0.1	59,191	.1	235,675	.2
Humboldt	353,361	1.0	659,574	1.0	1,149,635	1.0	1,301,920	1.0
Lander	139,762	0.4	233,194	0.4	364,645	.3	674,693	.5
Lincoln	62,114	0.2	179,246	0.3	211,848	.2	187,225	.1
Lyon	352,966	1.0	538,860	0.8	752,160	.6	932,658	.7
Mineral	188,114	0.5	303,421	0.5	361,551	.3	367,847	.3
Nye	177,761	0.5	291,382	0.4	521,487	.4	1,311,654	1.0
Pershing	124,177	0.4	198,930	0.3	267,382	.2	255,890	.2
Storey	39,650	0.1	75,599	0.1	115,650	.1	286,274	.2
Washoe	9,526,768	26.8	16,870,538	26.0	32,173,331	27.8	34,804,419	26.1
White Pine	655,718	1.8	729,249	1.1	754,617	.7	1,015,139	.8
Out of State/ Other	2,449,528	6.9	3,695,795	5.7	7,237,806	6.3	10,633,553	8.0
STATE	35,517,647	100.0	64,938,560	100.0	115,767,279	100.0	133,066,623	100.0

[a]Less Than .05%

Source: Nevada Department of Taxation, Annual Reports.

Table VIII - 11

GAMING, CIGARETTE, SALES, LIQUOR, AND REAL PROPERTY TRANSFER TAX COLLECTIONS FOR NEVADA: FISCAL YEARS 1956-1957 THROUGH 1980-1981

Year	Gaming	Cigarette	Sales	Liquor	Real Property[a] Transfer
1956-1957	$ 6,345,082	$ 1,180,366	$ 9,797,196	$ 920,400	-
1957-1958	7,022,379	1,266,889	10,293,590	925,796	-
1958-1959	7,983,016	1,431,444	11,050,819	1,052,338	-
1959-1960	9,595,049	1,589,552	12,905,327	1,159,741	-
1960-1961	10,073,342	1,713,471	13,905,595	1,313,192	-
1961-1962	11,360,060	4,248,356	15,970,878	2,225,300	-
1962-1963	12,679,253	4,792,460	20,138,732	2,690,462	-
1963-1964	14,533,150	5,105,176	21,244,102	2,886,256	-
1964-1965	15,097,983	5,287,872	22,250,512	3,096,734	-
1965-1966	18,845,668	5,444,341	23,546,257	3,394,888	-
1966-1967	23,834,554	5,370,587	23,383,147	3,447,391	-
1967-1968	29,009,942	5,668,461	25,094,542	3,700,436	$ 136,080
1968-1969	33,269,867	5,972,738	28,363,599	4,068,782	476,427
1969-1970	39,260,219	8,387,055	33,356,262	5,371,803	531,907
1970-1971	41,655,336	8,992,881	35,517,647	5,955,508	555,659
1971-1972	54,880,112	9,635,938	39,518,761	6,824,830	781,232
1972-1973	62,256,051	10,165,829	46,218,376	7,692,767	910,769
1973-1974	74,370,654	10,688,544	53,892,770	8,345,613	919,613
1974-1975	82,538,353	11,253,960	57,817,334	8,882,079	760,740
1975-1976	91,177,973	11,372,025	64,939,580	9,743,132	1,000,084
1976-1977	102,426,233	11,012,463	75,554,582	10,577,145	1,603,784
1977-1978	121,710,500	11,203,819	93,101,583	11,157,844	2,666,291
1978-1979	149,833,529	11,562,014	115,767,279	11,088,164	3,217,929
1979-1980	N/A	11,952,352	121,157,679	10,909,237	-
1980-1981	N/A	13,121,676	133,066,623	11,391,883	-

[a]Became effective January 1, 1968.

Source: Nevada Tax Commission, Report of the Nevada Tax Commission.

Table VIII - 12

DISTRIBUTION[a] OF LIQUOR TAX REVENUES:
1975-1976, 1978-1979 and 1980-1981

	1975-1976			1978-1979			1980-1981		
	Counties	Cities	Totals	Counties	Cities	Totals	Counties	Cities	Totals
CARSON CITY	$ 64,131		$ 64,131	$ 69,807		$ 69,807	$ 69,718		$ 69,718
CHURCHILL COUNTY	31,320			34,091			34,049		
Fallon		12,268	43,588		13,354	47,445		13,337	47,386
CLARK COUNTY									
Boulder City		32,230			35,081			35,038	
Henderson		101,168			110,118			109,982	
Las Vegas		776,187			844,855			843,811	
North Las Vegas		223,476	1,133,061		243,247	1,233,301		242,946	1,231,777
DOUGLAS COUNTY	28,529		28,529	31,053		31,053	31,014		31,014
ELKO COUNTY									
Carlin		7,587			8,259			8,248	
Elko		44,036			47,934			47,873	
Wells		6,246	57,869		6,799	62,992		6,791	62,912
ESMERALDA COUNTY	2,608		2,608	2,840		2,840	2,835		2,835
EUREKA COUNTY	3,931		3,931	4,279		4,279	4,273		4,273
HUMBOLDT COUNTY	11,559			12,583			12,566		
Winnemucca		14,872	26,431		16,190	28,773		16,168	28,734
LANDER COUNTY	11,054		11,054	12,032		12,032	12,017		12,017
LINCOLN COUNTY	6,804			7,405			7,397		
Caliente		3,798	10,602		4,134	11,539		4,129	11,526
LYON COUNTY	25,751			28,031			27,995		
Yerington		8,334	34,085		9,072	37,103		9,060	37,055

Table VIII - 7

ASSESSED VALUATION BY COUNTIES:
Fiscal Years 1978-1979 through 1980-1981
(In 000's)

County	1978-1979	1979-1980	1978-1979 % Change	1980-1981	1979-1980 % Change	1978-1980 % Change
Carson City	$ 198,450	$ 252,783	27.4	$ 338,411	33.9	70.5
Churchill	66,441	71,757	8.0	86,631	20.7	30.4
Clark	2,889,911	3,478,631	20.4	4,038,268	16.1	39.7
Douglas	224,642	275,771	22.8	536,053	94.4	138.6
Elko	164,828	182,992	11.0	210,010	14.8	27.4
Esmeralda	17,093	19,767	15.6	21,668	9.6	26.8
Eureka	37,377	48,864	30.7	71,417	46.2	91.1
Humboldt	80,592	103,736	28.7	131,845	27.1	63.6
Lander	40,155	51,929	29.3	55,228	6.4	37.5
Lincoln	30,656	34,368	12.1	36,463	6.1	18.9
Lyon	97,698	114,275	17.0	136,107	19.1	39.3
Mineral	29,386	31,433	7.0	37,381	18.9	27.2
Nye	104,573	133,889	28.0	188,867	41.1	80.6
Pershing	40,414	41,316	2.2	52,083	26.0	28.9
Storey	13,558	26,889	98.3	38,125	41.8	181.2
Washoe	1,592,160	2,015,226	26.6	2,538,083	26.0	59.4
White Pine	46,303	49,303	6.5	53,663	8.8	15.9
STATE	5,674,237	6,932,929	22.2	8,570,303	23.6	51.0

[a]After exemptions and equalizations, valuations filed for budgetary purposes.

Source: Nevada Department of Taxation, Annual Report.

Table VIII - 9

REAL PROPERTY TRANSFER TAX COLLECTIONS:
FISCAL YEARS 1970-71 AND 1978-79[b]

County	1970-1971 State 95%	1970-1971 County 5%	1970-1971 Total	1978-1979[a] State 75%	1978-1979[a] County 25%	1978-1979[a] Total	Total Percent Change
Carson City	$ 15,649	$ 824	$ 16,473	$ 79,127	$ 26,376	$ 105,503	540.5
Churchill	6,931	365	7,296	26,065	8,689	34,754	376.3
Clark	290,270	15,277	305,547	1,310,406	436,802	1,747,208	471.8
Douglas	14,725	775	15,500	103,366	34,455	137,821	789.2
Elko	10,679	562	11,241	30,258	10,086	40,344	258.9
Esmeralda	511	27	538	2,396	799	3,195	493.9
Eureka	986	52	1,038	11,089	3,696	14,785	1,324.4
Humboldt	3,721	196	3,917	24,609	8,203	32,812	737.7
Lander	1,327	70	1,397	5,038	1,679	6,717	380.8
Lincoln	719	38	757	5,536	1,845	7,381	875.0
Lyon	4,704	247	4,951	58,615	19,538	78,153	1,478.5
Mineral	1,322	70	1,392	3,739	1,246	4,985	258.1
Nye	4,780	251	5,031	17,125	5,708	22,833	353.8
Pershing	2,138	113	2,251	4,673	1,558	6,231	176.8
Storey	2,156	113	2,269	18,861	6,287	25,148	1,008.3
Washoe	165,612	8,716	174,328	705,459	235,153	940,612	439.6
White Pine	1,646	87	1,732	7,085	2,362	9,447	445.4
STATE	527,876	27,783	555,658	2,413,447	804,482	3,217,929	479.1

[a]The change in the distribution ration between State and County became effective July 1, 1971.

[b]1979-80 100% collected by the counties effective July 1, 1979.
1980-81 With the defeat of Question 6 in the November 4, 1980 election; 100% RPTT remains with the counties.

Source: Nevada Department of Taxation, Annual Report.

Table VIII - 12
(Continued)

	1975-1976			1978-1979			1980-1981		
	Counties	Cities	Totals	Counties	Cities	Totals	Counties	Cities	Totals
MINERAL COUNTY	$ 29,234		$ 29,234	$ 31,819		$ 31,819	$ 31,781		$ 31,781
NYE COUNTY	19,590			21,323			21,297		
Gabbs		3,624	23,214		3,943	25,266		3,939	25,236
PERSHING COUNTY	4,556			4,957			4,953		
Lovelock		6,513	11,069		7,089	12,046		7,081	12,034
STOREY COUNTY	2,881		2,881	3,137		3,137	3,132		3,132
WASHOE COUNTY									
Reno		376,855			410,194			409,688	
Sparks		125,098	501,953		136,164	546,358		135,996	545,684
WHITE PINE COUNTY	16,510			17,971			17,948		
Ely		25,573	42,083		27,835	45,806		27,801	45,749
TOTAL	258,458	1,767,865	2,026,323	281,328	1,924,268	2,205,596	280,975	1,921,888	2,202,863
TO STATE GENERAL FUND			7,716,809			8,882,568			9,189,020
GRAND TOTAL			9,743,132			11,088,164			11,391,883

[a]Revenue distributed 100% to county if there are no incorporated cities; one city, prorated on the basis of population between city and county; two or more cities, prorated between cities.

Source: Nevada Department of Taxation, Annual Reports.

Table VIII - 13

DISTRIBUTION[a] OF CIGARETTE TAX REVENUES:
1975-1976, 1978-1979 and 1980-1981

	1975-1976			1978-1979			1980-1981		
	Counties	Cities	Totals	Counties	Cities	Totals	Counties	Cities	Totals
CARSON CITY	$ 356,970		$ 356,970	$ 362,230		$ 362,230	$ 420,010		$ 420,010
CHURCHILL COUNTY	174,334			176,903			197,503		
Fallon		68,289	242,623		$ 69,294	246,197		77,976	275,479
CLARK COUNTY									
Boulder City		179,400			182,045			213,954	
Henderson		563,125			571,421			657,606	
Las Vegas		4,320,455			4,384,108			4,991,153	
North Las Vegas		1,243,922	6,306,902		1,262,249	6,399,823		1,425,643	7,288,356
DOUGLAS COUNTY	158,797		158,797	161,137		161,137	193,431		193,431
ELKO COUNTY									
Carlin		42,231			42,854			47,282	
Elko		245,118			248,729			277,591	
Wells		34,769	322,118		35,280	326,863		39,327	364,200
ESMERALDA COUNTY	14,516		14,516	14,730		14,730	16,411		16,411
EUREKA COUNTY	21,881		21,881	22,203		22,203	24,772		24,772
HUMBOLDT COUNTY	64,342			65,292			75,096		
Winnemucca		82,782	147,124		84,002	149,294		93,217	168,313
LANDER COUNTY	61,527		61,527	62,432		62,432	70,450		70,450
LINCOLN COUNTY	37,872			38,429			43,736		
Caliente		21,140	59,012		21,452	59,881		23,709	67,445
LYON COUNTY	143,338			145,450			167,015		
Yerington		46,387	189,725		47,071	192,521		51,854	218,869

Table VIII - 13
(Continued)

	1975-1976			1978-1979			1980-1981		
	Counties	Cities	Totals	Counties	Cities	Totals	Counties	Cities	Totals
MINERAL COUNTY	$ 162,723		$ 162,723	$ 165,119		$ 165,119	$ 180,790		$ 180,790
NYE COUNTY	109,043			110,649			126,333		
Gabbs		20,170	129,213		20,476	131,125		22,461	148,794
PERSHING COUNTY	25,362			25,737			29,145		
Lovelock		36,255	61,617		36,789	62,526		40,656	69,801
STOREY COUNTY	16,039		16,039	16,275		16,275	18,948		18,948
WASHOE COUNTY									
Reno		2,097,670			2,128,574			2,404,030	
Sparks		696,325	2,793,995		706,584	2,835,158		810,795	3,214,825
WHITE PINE COUNTY	91,897			93,250			101,813		
Ely		142,346	234,243		144,442	237,692		157,443	259,256
TOTAL	1,438,641	9,840,384	11,279,025	1,459,836	9,985,370	11,445,206	1,665,453	11,334,697	13,000,150
DEPT. OF TAXATION ADMIN. FEE			93,000			116,808			121,526
GRAND TOTAL			11,372,025			11,562,014			13,121,676

[a]Revenue distributed 100% to county if there are no incorporated cities; one city, prorated on the basis of population between city and county; two or more cities; prorated between cities.

Source: Nevada Department of Taxation, Annual Report.

Table VIII - 14

GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT, MILITARY[a] AND CIVILIAN[b], IN NEVADA
BY COUNTY: 1973 - 1979 SELECTED YEARS

County	1973		1975		1979	
	Military	Civilian	Military	Civilian	Military	Civilian
Carson City	153	4,787	169	5,813	141	6,975
Churchill	1,559	1,043	903	1,097	990	1,270
Clark	9,172	18,319	9,598	20,041	9,570	25,662
Douglas	66	513	75	635	65	786
Elko	107	1,422	105	1,493	68	1,699
Esmeralda	6	95	6	95	[c]	67
Eureka	13	105	12	111	[c]	87
Humboldt	45	554	49	638	34	708
Lander	19	241	19	279	15	367
Lincoln	16	341	18	386	15	393
Lyon	73	569	73	606	50	653
Mineral	250	1,893	265	1,385	138	1,171
Nye	128	537	111	533	404	621
Pershing	18	249	19	256	13	240
Storey	5	62	6	81	[c]	78
Washoe	1,046	11,326	1,050	12,854	785	14,802
White Pine	69	744	68	772	42	795
STATE	12,745	42,800	12,546	47,075	12,335	56,374

[a]Federal

[b]Federal, State, and Local.

[c]Less than 10 wage and salary jobs.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Regional Economic Information System.

Table VIII - 15

SOURCE AND DISTRIBUTION OF DIRECT LEVIES ON GAMING
IN NEVADA: FISCAL YEARS 1976, 1977, AND 1978
(IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

Source/Recipient	1976 Collections		1977 Collections		1978 Collections	
	Amount	Percent Change from FY 1976-77	Amount	Percent Change from FY 1977-78	Amount	Percent Change from FY 1978-79
Carson City	$ 195	115%	$ 335	72%	$ 283	-16%
Churchill[a]	46	74	53	15	66	25
Clark[a]	10,512	97	11,311	8	12,884	14
Douglas	1,102	62	1,004	-9	1,547	54
Elko[a]	347	51	358	3	367	3
Esmeralda	2	19	2	0	3	50
Eureka	1	-44	1	0	2	100
Humboldt[a]	98	53	98	0	108	10
Lander	19	24	17	-11	19	12
Lincoln[a]	6	5	6	0	6	0
Lyon	18	17	20	11	26	30
Mineral	44	-20	39	-11	30	-23
Nye	33	19	23	-30	42	83
Pershing	22	34	18	-18	14	-22
Storey	64	70	69	8	74	7
Washoe[a]	4,381	58	4,729	8	6,181	31
White Pine[a]	31	18	35	13	36	3
TOTAL, COUNTIES[a]	16,922	80	18,118	7	21,689	20
TOTAL, STATE	102,426	146	121,711	19	149,834	23
U.S. Government	3,205	-	3,502	9	3,673	5
GRAND TOTAL[b]	122,554	97	143,331	17	175,195	22

[a]Includes collections by incorporated cities within the county.

[b]Detail may not add due to rounding.

Source: Nevada Gaming Control Board, Direct Levies on Gaming in Nevada. Data not published by Gaming Control Board since 1978.

Table VIII - 16

GASOLINE VOLUME AND TAX REVENUE IN NEVADA:
FISCAL YEARS 1961 - 1981
(In 000's)

Year	State Tax & Licenses	County Tax	Optional County Tax[a]	Aviation Tax	Petroleum Inspection Fee	Total[b]	Gallons
1961-1962	$ 7,126	$ 2,369	$ 0	$ 85	$ 87	$ 9,666	c
1962-1963	8,271	2,748	0	111	108	11,238	c
1963-1964	9,040	3,001	0	132	115	12,228	214,591
1964-1965	9,601	3,188	0	124	122	13,034	227,042
1965-1966	10,220	3,392	1,327	141	129	15,210	237,791
1966-1967	10,405	3,441	1,708	159	131	15,843	247,921
1967-1968	11,012	3,642	1,834	145	138	16,770	262,336
1968-1969	11,902	3,938	1,988	123	144	18,097	280,363
1969-1970	12,934	4,273	3,449	111	160	20,926	304,398
1970-1971	13,874	4,574	5,016	118	174	23,755	325,464
1971-1972	14,998	4,935	5,427	121	192	25,672	352,496
1972-1973	16,382	5,412	5,935	120	207	20,056	384,866
1973-1974	16,291	5,420	6,112	124	206	23,153	380,285
1974-1975	16,575	5,466	6,193	223	207	23,663	385,881
1975-1976	18,158	6,053	6,836	264	230	31,540	412,628
1976-1977	18,987	6,260	7,363	258	248	33,116	446,425
1977-1978	20,474	6,752	8,181	273	260	35,940	481,097
1978-1979	21,989	7,316	9,167	180	294	38,946	519,315
1979-1980	21,110	6,966	8,652	158	298	37,184	495,941
1980-1981	21,332	7,038	8,752	186	294	37,602	500,982

[a]Includes Optional County Aviation Tax.

[b]Details may not add due to rounding.

[c]Data not available.

Source: Nevada Department of Taxation, Annual Reports.

Table VIII - 17

FEDERAL TAX BURDEN IN NEVADA AND THE UNITED STATES:
SELECTED FISCAL YEARS 1962 - 1978

Fiscal Year	Amount (Millions)		Per Capita	
	Nevada	United States	Nevada	United States
1962	$ 198	$ 94,329	$ 667	$ 516
1964	287	106,317	780	564
1966	346	123,402	783	633
1968	389	143,950	870	723
1970	490	181,420	1,065	893
1972	620	193,697	1,216	934
1974	779	243,467	1,416	1,156
1976	919	278,420	1,547	1,301
1978	1,323	389,164	2,023	1,788

Source: Tax Foundation, Inc., Facts and Figures on Government Finance, Biennial Editions.

Table VIII - 18

SELECTED INDIVIDUAL FEDERAL INCOME TAX STATISTICS
FOR NEVADA: 1954 - 1978
(IN 000's)

Year	Number of Returns	Adjusted Gross Income	Salaries & Wages (Gross)	Domestic and Foreign Dividends Received		Interest Received	Income Tax after Credits
				Total	Dividends in Adjusted[a] Gross Income		
1954	$ 89,406	$ 410,893	$ 325,728	$ b	$ 15,052	$ 3,748	$ 55,585
1955	95,964	455,553	350,079	b	14,355	6,709	62,559
1956	99,000	496,276	385,623	b	11,649	8,696	69,245
1957	99,205	530,165	420,904	b	13,798	6,035	189,895
1958	101,535	566,527	448,577	b	14,188	8,221	76,320
1959	106,630	582,298	460,599	b	11,767	14,092	80,906
1960	113,752	649,808	539,868	b	14,080	13,555	88,831
1961	121,165	751,000	598,431	25,106	24,373	16,924	110,298
1962	137,051	858,377	694,171	24,547	23,718	22,248	125,195
1963	150,819	1,001,372	812,739	18,983	18,104	22,746	b
1964	157,369	1,095,287	932,645	27,006	25,150	27,344	143,686
1965	164,444	1,155,294	976,532	28,572	27,070	32,548	143,018
1966	163,353	1,200,127	998,625	33,104	31,055	42,075	154,549
1967	173,596	1,287,781	1,095,944	29,539	27,420	116,977	172,066
1968	183,632	1,535,763	1,252,121	27,515	25,567	51,551	241,104
1969	199,669	1,795,893	1,501,562	30,206	28,546	39,491	301,723
1970	208,465	1,932,387	1,765,005	32,045	29,784	48,772	267,742
1971	231,522	2,078,443	1,777,054	58,829	55,454	68,313	280,753
1972	231,111	2,242,594	1,973,575	43,633	41,149	65,669	302,344
1973	253,796	2,676,874	2,193,925	54,014	70,332	86,830	370,862
1974	273,920	2,951,926	b	b	b	b	b
1975	272,992	3,085,793	2,705,595	87,795	84,180	139,122	421,976
1976	287,826	3,628,711	3,115,154	93,052	89,961	140,172	512,249
1977	319,688	4,168,871	3,489,139	b	b	b	b
1978	341,457	5,048,982	4,204,611	112,998	109,348	239,960	579,265

[a]Dividends (after exclusions) for years prior to 1963.

[b]Data not available.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, Statistics of Income, Individual Tax Returns, Reports for various years.

PRESIDENTIAL AND GUBERNATORIAL VOTING AND VOTER REGISTRATION IN NEVADA:
1950 - 1980 (In 000's Except Percent)

	Presidential Vote				Gubernatorial Vote			Voter Registration	
Year	Total Votes Cast	Democratic	Republican	Other Parties	Total Votes Cast	Democratic	Republican	Total	% of Voting Age Population
1950	a	a	a	a	62	26	36	b	b
1952	82	32	50	0	a	a	a	b	b
1954	a	a	a	a	78	37	41	108	85.7
1956	97	41	56	0	a	a	a	b	b
1958	a	a	a	a	85	51	34	b	b
1960	107	55	52	0	a	a	a	b	b
1962	a	a	a	a	97	65	32	b	b
1964	135	79	56	0	a	a	a	b	b
1966	a	a	a	a	138	66	72	b	b
1968	154	61	73	20	a	a	a	189	68.5
1970	a	a	a	a	147	71	76	193	64.1
1972	182	66	116	0	a	a	a	231	66.4
1974	a	a	a	a	169	114	55	237	62.0
1976	194	92	101	1	a	a	a	251	59.1
1978	a	a	a	a	192	84	108	268	58.1
1980	251.6	158	115	23	a	a	a	297.3	48

[a]Not applicable. [b]Data not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Statistical Abstract of the United States, various years.
1980 data - Nevada State Secretary of State's Office.

Table VIII - 20

ELECTION INFORMATION
NEVADA 1974-1981

Composition of Congress

	Representative								Senators							
	94th Cong. 1975		95th Cong. 1977		96th Cong. 1979		97th Cong. 1980		94th Cong. 1975		95th Cong. 1977		96th Cong. 1979		97th Cong. 1980	
	(D)	(R)	(D)	(R)	(D)	(R)	(D)	(R)	(D)	(R)	(D)	(R)	(D)	(R)	(D)	(R)
NEVADA	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Source: U.S. Congress, Congressional Directory.

Vote Cast for Governor
(Vote in 000's)

	1974		1976		1978		1980	
	Total Vote	Percent Leading Party	Total Vote	Percent Leading Party	Total Vote	Percent Leading Party	Total Vote	Percent Leading Party
NEVADA	169	D-67.4	N/A	N/A	192	R-56.2	N/A	N/A

Source: 1974-1978, Elections Research Center, American Votes; 1980 Congressional Quarterly Weekly Report, Nov. 8, 1980.

Composition of State Legislatures

	Assembly								Senate							
	1974		1976		1978		1980		1974		1976		1978		1980	
	(D)	(R)	(D)	(R)	(D)	(R)	(D)	(R)	(D)	(R)	(D)	(R)	(D)	(R)	(D)	(R)
NEVADA	31	9	35	5	26	14			17	3	17	3	15	5		

Source: Council of State Governments, Book of the States; Nevada Legislative Council Bureau.

Table VIII - 20
(Continued)

Women Holding State and Local Public Office
1979

	Total	State Judiciary	State Legislature	County Commission	Mayorality	Local Councils
NEVADA	18	0	5	5	1	7

Source: Center for the American Woman and Politics, the Eagleton Institute of Politics, Rutgers University, National Information Bank on Women in Public Office.

Black Elected Officials, by Office
1979

	Total	U.S. and State Legislatures	City and County Offices	Law Enforcement	Education
NEVADA	7	3	1	1	2

Source: Joint Center for Political Studies, Washington, D.C., National Roster of Black Elected Officials.

Table VIII - 21

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF NEVADA'S INCORPORATED CITIES: 1981

City	Date of Incorporation	Type of City[1]	Type of Government	City Clerk	City Attorney	Municipal Judge
Boulder City	10/1/59	Charter	Council-Manager	Appointed	Appointed	Appointed
Caliente	5/20/57	Charter	Council-Manager[2]	Appointed	Appointed	Appointed
Carlin	10/22/25	Charter	Mayor-Council	Appointed	Appointed	Appointed[3]
Carson City	2/25/1875[4]	Charter	Council-Manager	Elected[5]	Elected[5]	Elected[6]
Elko	3/14/17	Charter	Council-Manager	Appointed	Appointed	Appointed
Ely	7/20/07	General Law	Mayor-Council	Appointed	Appointed	Appointed
Fallon	12/18/08	General Law	Mayor-Council	Appointed	Appointed	Appointed
Gabbs	3/29/55	Charter	Mayor-Council	Appointed	Appointed	Appointed
Henderson	6/8/53	Charter	Council-Manager	Appointed	Appointed	Elected
Las Vegas	3/16/11	Charter	Council-Manager	Appointed	Elected	Elected
Lovelock	9/25/17	General Law	Mayor-Council	Appointed	Appointed	Appointed
N. Las Vegas	3/27/53	Charter	Council-Manager	Appointed	Appointed	Elected
Reno	3/16/03	Charter	Council-Manager	Appointed	Elected	Elected
Sparks	3/15/05	Charter	Council-Manager	Elected	Elected	Elected
Wells	3/28/27	Charter	Mayor-Council	Appointed	Appointed	Appointed
Winnemucca	10/13/17	General Law	Mayor-Council	Appointed	Appointed	Appointed
Yerington	3/14/07	Charter	Council-Manager	Appointed	Appointed	Appointed

[1]Distinguishes between cities operating under Nevada Revised Statutes Chapter 266 or 267, General Law Cities, and those governed by Special Acts of the State Legislature, Charter Cities. All general law cities are currently under Chapter 266.

[2]The Caliente City Council may appoint a manager but it is not required.

[3]Comes into existence only if Justice of the Peace of Carlin Township ceases to exist.

[4]In 1969, Ormsby County and Carson City were consolidated into one government - Carson City.

[5]Except for County Commissioners, Carson City has all the constitutional county elected officials.

[6]Justice of the Peace.

Table VIII - 21
(Continued)

City	Mayor: Direct Election	Mayor: Elected By Council	Mayor: Vote on Council	Election of Council: At Large	Election of Council: At large / Wards	Election of Council: By Ward	Size of Governing Body
Boulder City	No	Yes	Yes	x			5
Caliente	Yes	No	Yes	x			5
Carlin	Yes	No	Yes	x			5
Carson City	Yes	No	Yes		x		5
Elko	Yes	No	Yes	x			5
Ely	Yes	No	Yes[8]		x[9]		5
Fallon	Yes	No	Yes		x		3
Gabbs	Yes	No	Yes	x[10]	x[10]		4
Henderson	Yes	No	Yes		x		5
Las Vegas	Yes	No	Yes			x	5
Lovelock	Yes	No	Yes[8]		x		3
N. Las Vegas	Yes	No	No	x			5
Reno	Yes	No	Yes	x[11]	x[11]		7
Sparks	Yes	No	No[12]			x	5
Wells	Yes	No	Yes	x			5
Winnemucca	Yes	No	Yes[8]		x		3
Yerington	Yes	No	Yes	x			5

[7]Must reside in Ward, but one elected at large.

[8]Mayor may vote only to break ties on the Council.

[9]Effective in 1979 election, formerly ward elections.

[10]Two at large from two wards and the third is elected at large.

[11]Five are from wards, two at large.

[12]The mayor presides over the Council of five, but does not vote except to break ties and may not vote on ordinances over which he has veto power.

Source: Nevada Legislative Counsel Bureau and Nevada League of Cities.

Table VIII - 22

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF COUNTIES IN NEVADA: 1981

County	Date Estab.	County Seat	County Manager	No. of County Commissioners	County Clerk	County Treasurer	County Recorder	County Auditor
Carson City[a]	1969	Carson City[a]	Yes	5	Clerk-Treasurer		Recorder-Auditor	
Churchill	1861	Fallon	Yes	3	Clerk-Treasurer		Recorder-Auditor	
Clark	1909	Las Vegas	Yes	7	Yes[c]	Yes[c]	Yes[e]	Yes[e]
Douglas	1861	Minden	Yes[b]	5	Clerk-Treasurer		Recorder-Auditor	
Elko	1869	Elko	Yes	3	Yes[c]	Yes[c]	Recorder-Auditor	
Esmeralda	1861	Goldfield	No	3	Clerk-Treasurer		Recorder-Auditor	
Eureka	1873	Eureka	No	3	Clerk-Treasurer		Recorder-Auditor	
Humboldt	1861	Winnemucca	No	3	Yes[c]	Yes[c]	Recorder-Auditor	
Lander	1862	Austin	No	3	Yes[c]	Yes[c]	Recorder-Auditor	
Lincoln	1866	Pioche	Yes	3	Yes[c]	Yes[c]	Recorder-Auditor	
Lyon	1861	Yerington	No	3	Clerk-Treasurer		Recorder-Auditor	
Mineral	1911	Hawthorne	Yes[b]	3	Clerk-Treasurer		Recorder-Auditor	
Nye	1865	Tonopah	No	3	Yes[c]	Yes[c]	Recorder-Auditor	
Pershing	1919	Lovelock	No	3	Clerk-Treasurer		Recorder-Auditor	
Storey	1861	Virginia City	No	3	Clerk-Treasurer		Recorder-Auditor	
Washoe	1861	Reno	Yes	5	Yes[c]	Yes[c]	Yes[e]	Yes[e]
White Pine	1869	Ely	No	3	Yes[c]	Yes[c]	Recorder-Auditor	

Table VIII - 22
(Continued)

County	District Attorney[d]	County Assessor	No. of Political[f] Townships	Election Official
Carson City[a]	Yes	Yes	1	Clerk
Churchill	Yes	Yes	1	Clerk
Clark	Yes	Yes	11	Supervisor of Election[g]
Douglas	Yes	Yes	2	Clerk
Elko	Yes	Yes	8	Clerk
Esmeralda	Yes	Yes	1	Clerk
Eureka	Yes	Yes	2	Clerk
Humboldt	Yes	Yes	4	Clerk
Lander	Yes	Yes	2	Clerk
Lincoln	Yes	Yes	2	Clerk
Lyon	Yes	Yes	4	Clerk
Mineral	Yes	Yes	3	Clerk
Nye	Yes	Yes	4	Clerk
Pershing	Yes	Yes	1	Clerk
Storey	Yes	Yes	1	Clerk
Washoe	Yes	Yes	5	Supervisor of Election[g]
White Pine	Yes	Yes	3	Clerk

[a]In 1969, Carson City and Ormsby County became one municipal government - Carson City, an independent city.

[b]Executive Assistant to the County Commissioners.

[c]Separate County Clerk and County Treasurer.

[d]Private practice not permitted.

[e]There are separate county auditor and county recorder positions and an appointed comptroller.

[f]There is one Justice of the Peace for each township.

[g]An appointed position.

Source: Nevada Legislative Counsel Bureau and Office of the State Planning Coordinator.

Table VIII - 23

TYPE OF GOVERNMENT OF UNINCORPORATED TOWNS IN NEVADA: 1981

County	Town	Type of Government[a]
Clark	Bunkerville	Advisory
	East Las Vegas	Advisory
	Glendale	Advisory
	Indian Springs	Advisory
	Laughlin	Advisory
	Mesquite	Advisory
	Moapa Valley Town	Advisory
	Mount Charleston	Advisory
	Paradise	Advisory
	Searchlight	Advisory
	Spring Valley	Advisory
	Sunrise Manor	Advisory
	Winchester	Advisory
Douglas	Gardnerville	Advisory
	Genoa	Advisory
	Minden	Advisory
Elko	Jackpot	Advisory
	Montello	Advisory
	Mountain City	Advisory
	West Wendover	Advisory
Esmeralda	Goldfield	County Commissioners
	Silver Peak	County Commissioners
Eureka	Crescent Valley	Elected Town Board
	Eureka	County Commissioners
Lander	Austin	County Commissioners
	Battle Mountain	County Commissioners
	Kingston	Elected Town Board
Lincoln	Alamo	Advisory
	Panaca	Advisory
	Pioche	Advisory
Lyon	Fernley	Advisory
Mineral	Hawthorne	County Commissioners
	Luning	County Commissioners
	Mina	Advisory

Table VIII - 23
(Continued)

County	Town	Type of Government[a]
Nye	Beatty	Advisory
	Manhattan	Advisory
	Pahrump	Advisory
	Round Mountain	Advisory
	Tonopah	Advisory
Storey	Gold Hill	County Commissioners
	Virginia City	County Commissioners
White Pine	Lund	Advisory
	McGill	Advisory
	Ruth	Advisory

[a]The term Advisory indicates whether the town has a Town Board form of government with 2 members being County Commissioners and 3 persons residents of the town, or the town has a 3 to 5-member Board of Residents which advises the Board of County Commissioners on town matters. If there is no town government the town affairs are run by the Board of County Commissioners.

[b]Data not available.

Source: Nevada Legislative Counsel Bureau, Office of the State Pianning Coordinator and Department of Taxation, Local Government Red Book, Fiscal Year 1980-1981.

CHAPTER IX

AGRICULTURE

Due to the semiarid climate, crop production is rather limited in Nevada. With average annual precipitation slightly more than 9 inches and a growing season of about 120 days, livestock and forage production has evolved into the major portion of Nevada's agriculture.

The national trend toward fewer farms of greater size was true in Nevada from the 1940's through 1974. In 1945 there were 3,429 farms in Nevada with an average size of 1,802 acres. By 1974 the number of farms had dropped to 2,076 with the average farm size increasing to 5,209 acres. The period between 1974 and 1978 witnessed a dramatic reversal in this long trend. In 1978 the number of farms was 2,877, an increase of 38% over 1974 levels. At the same time the average size of farms decreased to 3,641 acres, a decrease of 31% from 1974 levels.

The value of agriculture output increased to $207 million in 1979 for a 157% increase since 1970. While gross farm income has quite consistently increased since 1965 from $59.6 to $188 million in 1978, net farm income has been sporadic since 1970 rising to $54 million in 1973, declining to $11.7 million in 1977 and increasing to $25.4 million in 1978.

Table IX - 1

GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS OF FARMS[a] IN NEVADA BY COUNTY:
1974 and 1978

County	Number of Farms		Land in Farms (Acres)		Average Size of Farms (Acres)		Total Cropland (Acres)		Irrigated Land (Acres)	
	1974	1978	1974	1978	1974	1978	1974	1978	1974	1978
Carson City	15	26	19,348	19,478	1,290	749	2,470	(D)	1,727	2,667
Churchill	430	464	317,343	338,252	738	729	59,787	62,251	52,472	56,484
Clark	147	192	78,252	55,192	532	287	12,052	12,016	11,290	10,116
Douglas	107	131	162,037	107,307	1,514	819	29,067	23,463	45,264	46,881
Elko	244	272	3,036,949	2,932,903	12,445	10,783	223,658	201,332	234,838	224,624
Esmeralda	26	29	2,510,187	2,235,775	96,546	77,096	5,982	12,008	7,658	8,881
Eureka	62	83	265,417	298,578	4,281	3,597	34,261	50,737	31,247	49,806
Humboldt	141	175	942,580	992,377	6,685	5,671	122,257	146,126	143,800	151,906
Lander	58	57	625,643	600,285	10,787	10,531	38,209	56,176	31,994	48,474
Lincoln	75	79	58,320	(D)	778	684	30,408	15,607	18,879	12,844
Lyon	268	288	232,635	253,870	868	881	62,072	77,027	76,883	91,349
Mineral	28	32	329,325	(D)	11,762	10,231	3,672	4,112	5,442	3,633
Nye	97	118	445,052	400,409	4,588	3,393	28,496	34,906	27,860	33,397
Pershing	97	107	646,954	626,992	6,670	5,860	38,406	43,862	35,681	40,286
Storey	5	4	219	319	44	80	167	(D)	115	90
Washoe	176	218	912,561	935,209	5,185	4,290	33,417	47,363	27,994	61,750
White Pine	100	124	231,248	248,732	2,312	2,006	28,913	38,964	24,366	37,963
Farms not on Mail List	-	478	-	47,854	-	100	-	-	-	18,053
STATE	2,076	2,877	10,813,610	10,474,965	5,209	3,641	753,294	863,797	777,510	899,204

[a]Farms are defined as places on which agricultural operations larger than a specified minimum were conducted at any time during the census year under control of an individual management.

(D) Data withheld to avoid disclosing information for individual farms.

Places of less than 10 acres were counted as farms if sales of the agricultural products amounted, or normally would amount, to at least $250. Places of 10 acres or more were counted as farms if the sale of agricultural products for the year amounted, or normally would amount to at least $50.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Agriculture - Nevada: 1974 and 1978.

Table IX - 2

VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT IN NEVADA:
1960 - 1979
(In 000's)

Year	Crops	Livestock	Total
1960	$ 7,132	$ 41,739	$ 48,891
1961	5,773	38,834	44,607
1962	7,381	38,341	45,722
1963	10,045	35,699	45,744
1964	8,591	32,546	41,137
1965	8,887	41,729	50,616
1966	12,190	49,009	61,199
1967	11,500	46,456	57,956
1968	10,965	48,118	59,083
1969	13,458	62,702	76,160
1970	14,571	65,975	80,546
1971	14,562	76,692	91,254
1972	15,741	94,082	109,823
1973	27,865	117,665	145,530
1974	35,863	101,144	137,007
1975	41,867	95,136	137,003
1976	44,675	108,142	152,817
1977	45,412	101,353	146,765
1978	43,094	125,841	168,935
1979	51,233	155,947	207,181

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service, State Farm Income Statistics, Supplement to Statistical Bulletin No. 627, January 1980 and Economic Indicators of the Farm Sector: Income and Balance Sheet Statistics, 1979.

Table IX - 3

REALIZED GROSS INCOME AND NET INCOME FROM FARMING IN NEVADA: 1950 - 1979
(IN MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

Year	Realized Gross Income					Farm Production Expenses	Realized Net Farm Income	Net Change in Farm Inventories	Total Net Farm Income
	Cash Receipts from Farm Marketings	Government Payments	Non-Money Income	Other Farm Income	Total[a]				
1950	$ 48.7	$ 0.2	$ 3.5	$ b	$ 52.4	$ 29.2	$ 23.2	$ 3.5	$ 26.7
1955	38.9	0.3	4.2	0.2	43.5	33.8	9.8	-0.4	9.4
1960	49.6	0.9	4.7	0.4	55.6	43.5	12.1	-3.5	8.7
1961	45.2	0.9	4.7	0.4	51.2	40.6	10.6	-1.7	8.9
1962	47.8	1.0	4.4	0.5	53.5	44.2	9.3	2.7	12.0
1963	47.0	1.0	4.0	0.5	52.6	47.0	5.6	6.7	12.3
1964	41.9	1.1	3.8	0.8	47.6	46.4	1.2	2.2	3.4
1965	53.3	1.1	4.2	0.9	59.6	52.5	7.1	-2.9	4.2
1966	61.5	1.5	4.9	1.0	68.9	55.1	13.8	-2.1	11.7
1967	60.1	1.7	5.0	1.1	67.9	62.8	5.1	1.5	6.6
1968	59.3	2.0	5.5	1.1	68.0	63.7	4.3	4.3	8.6
1969	77.4	1.9	6.3	1.2	86.8	68.7	18.1	6.9	25.0
1970	84.4	2.1	6.6	1.1	94.3	70.6	23.6	0.5	24.1
1971	90.5	1.5	8.2	1.3	101.5	78.7	22.8	2.0	24.8
1972	109.8	2.6	9.2	1.4	123.0	87.9	35.1	b	35.1
1973	145.5	1.7	10.8	1.7	159.7	108.9	50.8	3.3	54.1
1974	137.0	0.3	11.4	2.1	150.7	117.5	33.2	-6.7	26.6
1975	137.0	0.8	9.2	2.5	149.6	125.5	24.1	0.7	24.7
1976	152.6	1.3	10.6	2.8	167.3	136.6	30.7	-8.9	21.7
1977	146.8	2.6	11.1	3.2	163.8	143.9	19.9	-8.1	11.7
1978	168.9	3.4	13.1	3.5	188.0	161.0	27.0	-1.6	25.4
1979	207.2	1.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

[a]Details may not add to totals due to rounding.

[b]Less than 0.05.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service, State Farm Income Statistics, Supplement to Statistical Bulletin No. 627, January, 1980 and Economic Indicators of the Farm Sector: Income and Balance Sheet Statistics, 1979.

Table IX - 4

REALIZED GROSS INCOME AND REALIZED NET INCOME PER FARM IN NEVADA, OTHER WESTERN STATES AND THE UNITED STATES FOR SELECTED YEARS: 1960 - 1978[a]

	1960		1965		1970		1975		1978	
	Gross	Net	Gross	Net	Gross	Net	Gross	Net	Gross	Net
NEVADA	$ 21,375	$ 4,662	$ 27,110	$ 3,225	$ 44,900	$ 11,262	$ 71,234	$ 11,455	$ 89,506	$ 12,841
Arizona	57,892	13,377	80,230	14,644	116,083	19,350	171,323	33,090	235,447	55,298
California	31,531	8,610	48,258	11,147	75,922	15,778	123,310	32,713	146,528	41,331
Idaho	13,129	3,581	18,750	4,165	26,945	6,273	50,614	11,029	60,883	8,696
New Mexico	14,212	3,897	20,478	3,272	42,460	9,378	62,983	14,726	82,821	16,043
Oregon	10,177	2,772	12,626	2,696	19,145	4,070	34,417	7,493	43,127	8,537
Utah	9,708	1,906	11,439	1,537	17,901	4,122	27,706	4,407	39,401	10,105
Washington	11,714	3,569	15,682	4,405	22,838	5,623	53,278	19,170	65,916	21,752
UNITED STATES	9,715	2,806	13,559	3,533	19,861	4,797	35,034	7,617	46,750	10,037

[a]Before inventory adjustment

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Statistics, and Cooperatives Service, State Farm Income Statistics, Supplement to Statistical Bulletin No. 627, January 1980.

Table IX - 5

FARM OPERATORS IN NEVADA BY COUNTY: 1954 - 1978

	1954	1959	1964	1969	1974	1978
Carson City	33	26	20	17	15	26
Churchill	619	544	525	423	430	464
Clark	210	183	102	159	147	192
Douglas	124	108	98	99	107	131
Elko	278	238	232	234	244	272
Esmeralda	22	18	23	19	26	29
Eureka	36	40	49	49	62	83
Humboldt	113	129	165	140	141	175
Lander	33	22	31	66	58	57
Lincoln	134	102	92	86	75	79
Lyon	327	289	225	260	268	288
Mineral	53	41	28	21	28	32
Nye	134	114	121	126	97	118
Pershing	117	115	107	102	97	107
Storey	11	11	7	a	a	a
Washoe	465	244	218	203	176	218
White Pine	148	130	113	102	100	124
Farms not on mail list					N/A	478
STATE	2,857	2,354	2,156	2,106	2,076	2,877

[a]Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual farms.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Census of Agriculture - Nevada, various years.

Table IX - 6

MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD BY COUNTY
FOR SELECTED YEARS: 1964 - 1978
(IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS, EXCEPT PERCENTS)

	1964	% of Total	1969	% of Total	1974[b]	% of Total	1978	% of Total
Carson City	$ a	a	$ 246	0.3	$ 354	0.3	$ 474	0.2
Churchill	6,567	12.8	9,493	11.7	26,001	19.5	23,234	11.5
Clark	3,514	6.9	4,577	5.7	7,734	5.8	11,779	5.8
Douglas	2,762	5.4	3,268	4.0	6,353	4.7	9,241	4.6
Elko	10,804	21.1	17,240	21.3	19,307	14.5	29,828	14.8
Esmeralda	400	0.8	443	0.6	1,233	0.9	2,494	1.2
Eureka	1,466	2.9	3,603	4.5	3,476	2.6	7,653	3.8
Humboldt	4,585	8.9	9,413	11.6	22,761	17.0	36,936	18.3
Lander	1,438	2.8	2,112	2.6	3,821	2.9	6,070	3.0
Lincoln	946	1.8	1,586	2.0	2,096	1.6	3,824	1.9
Lyon	6,586	12.8	8,281	10.2	14,078	10.5	20,067	9.9
Mineral	110	0.2	288	0.4	459	0.3	513	0.3
Nye	2,409	4.7	2,264	2.8	3,068	2.3	6,283	3.1
Pershing	4,018	7.8	12,600	15.6	15,218	11.4	27,200	13.4
Storey	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
Washoe	3,242	6.3	2,893	3.6	4,054	3.0	6,914	3.4
White Pine	2,137	4.2	2,543	3.1	3,399	2.5	6,432	3.2
Farms not on list	a	a	a	a	a	a	3,169	1.6
STATE	51,277	100.0	80,880	100.0	133,437	100.0	202,122	100.0

[a]Data not available.

[b]1974 data include sales of forest products.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1978 Census of Agriculture; and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1969 Census of Agriculture, Part 45, Volume 1, Area Reports.

Table IX - 7

MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD
IN NEVADA BY COUNTY: 1974 and 1978
(IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

County	Crops[a]		Livestock[b]		Total	
	1974	1978	1974	1978	1974	1978
Carson City	$ 17	$ 51	$ 337	$ 423	$ 354	$ 474
Churchill	4,368	3,834	21,633	19,400	26,001	23,234
Clark	816	841	6,919	10,937	7,734	11,779
Douglas	c	968	5,585	8,274	6,353	9,241
Elko	1,068	509	18,239	29,319	19,307	29,828
Esmeralda	493	1,035	740	1,459	1,233	2,494
Eureka	1,245	2,684	2,231	4,969	3,476	7,653
Humboldt	17,944	25,454	4,817	11,481	22,761	36,936
Lander	851	1,279	2,970	4,791	3,821	6,070
Lincoln	366	1,236	1,730	2,588	2,096	3,824
Lyon	4,862	6,002	9,215	14,065	14,078	20,067
Mineral	135	131	324	381	459	513
Nye	1,196	1,800	1,872	4,483	3,068	6,283
Pershing	8,018	10,206	7,200	16,993	15,218	27,200
Storey	c	c	c	c	c	c
Washoe	1,099	1,936	2,954	4,978	4,054	6,914
White Pine	c	774	3,012	5,657	3,399	6,432
Farms Not on Mail List	N/A	1,379	N/A	1,789	N/A	3,169
STATE[d]	43,647	60,127	89,788	141,995	133,437	202,122

[a]Includes hay, nurserys and greenhouse products. In 1974 also includes forest products.

[b]Includes livestock, poultry.

[c]Data withheld due to disclosure.

[d]Totals may not add due to rounding or withholding disclosure data.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1978 Census of Agriculture, Nevada, State and County Data, Volume 1, Part 28.

CHAPTER X

MINING

Nevada continues to be an important mineral producer. In 1980 the value of mineral production was $386 million.

Gold represented 43 percent of the total, by far the single largest contributor to the total value of mineral production in Nevada. This is a very dramatic rise for this single mineral since in 1978 gold contributed 23 percent to the total value of mineral production.

The number of mines, mills and smelters in operation has sharply risen since 1967. Total employment which had remained fairly level from 1967 through 1975 began a drop of nearly 20 percent by 1979. The year 1979 to 1980 was the beginning of the third renaissance of mining in Nevada with employment increasing 84 percent in just one year.

Table X - 1

MINERAL PRODUCTION IN NEVADA: 1977 - 1980

	1977	1978	1979	1980
Antimony Ore and Concentrate (Short Tons)	-	-	-	-
Barite (Thousand Short Tons)	1,158	1,788	1,804	1,918
Cement (Thousand Short Tons)	b	431	b	b
Clay (Thousand Short Tons)	10	51	76	64
Copper (Recoverable Content of Ores, etc.) (Metric Tons)	60,837	20,453	b	b
Diatomite (Thousand Short Tons)	b	b	b	b
Fluorspar (Thousand Short Tons)	b	b	b	b
Gem Stones	a	a	a	a
Gold (Recoverable Content of Ores, etc.)(Troy Ounces)	324,003	260,895	250,097	274,382
Gypsum (Thousand Short Tons)	1,242	1,335	1,075	852
Iron Ore (Usable) (Thousand Long Tons), Gross Weight	b	b	b	b
ead (Recoverable Content of Ores, etc.) (Metric Tons)	674	653	24	26
Lime (Thousand Short Tons)	b	b	b	b
Lithium (Short Tons)	b	b	b	b
Magnesite (Short Tons)	b	b	b	b
Mercury (76-pound Flasks)	b	24,163	29,368	30,431
Molybdenum (Pounds)	b	99,311	39,826	-
Perlite (Thousand Short Tons)	b	6	5	6
Petroleum (Crude), (Thousand 42-gallon barrels)	a	a	a	a
Pumice, Pumicite, and Volcanic Cinder (Thousand Short Tons)	656	706	b	b
Salt (Thousand Short Tons)	b	b	b	b
Sand and Gravel (Thousand Short Tons)	10,185	10,040	10,498	8,439
Silver (Recoverable Content of Ores, etc.) (Thousand Troy Ounces)	738	804	560	671
Stone (Thousand Short Tons)	1,668	1,426	1,602	1,809
Talc (Thousand Short Tons)	b	b	b	b
Tungsten (W Content), (Thousands of Pounds)	263	b	b	b
Zinc (Recoverable Content of Ores, etc.) (Metric Tons)	1,517	1,371	b	b

[a]Data not Available.

[b]Withheld to avoid disclosing individual company proprietary data.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Mines, Minerals Year Book, various years; Mineral Industry Surveys, various years, and Minerals in the Economy of Nevada.

Table X - 3

VALUE OF MINERAL PRODUCTION IN NEVADA BY COUNTY FOR SELECTED YEARS: 1970 - 1979 (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

County	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Carson City	a	a	$ 134	a	a	$ 284	$ 393	$ 358	$ 252	a
Churchill	113	102	a	467	1,014	876	1,091	1,460	a	1,903
Clark	13,443	16,689	16,769	19,818	22,778	21,070	25,527	32,453	38,199	36,779
Douglas	a	a	a	a	a	383	586	a	a	1,488
Elko	584	490	1,253	1,244	4,415	a	a	13,084	a	6,427
Esmeralda	2,982	2,503	3,452	5,841	a	13,412	12,441	12,556	15,836	17,917
Eureka	8,285	8,866	12,084	16,729	24,681	a	25,637	a	30,674	40,864
Humboldt	a	816	a	a	741	1,553	3,824	4,344	4,075	8,526
Lander	25,853	23,722	31,515	27,857	46,595	43,011	41,255	32,700	30,423	49,082
Lincoln	334	482	a	a	a	9,368	3,988	5,478	8,969	12,131
Lyon	56,813	52,114	50,203	51,643	65,084	59,276	63,606	58,034	37,538	25,254
Mineral	36	23	a	a	a	a	20	56	a	40
Nye	2,315	2,327	2,047	3,511	4,592	7,126	7,294	11,464	20,259	22,492
Pershing	16,454	5,991	7,126	8,019	8,817	8,245	5,471	13,711	14,295	17,731
Storey	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	6,168	7,924	12,389
Washoe	3,193	2,911	3,124	a	4,343	a	a	a	a	4,659
White Pine	49,283	43,992	46,712	58,849	a	39,742	a	a	a	a
Undistributed[b]	6,457	3,741	4,784	7,829	74,810	54,040	42,549	71,952	28,965	2,567
STATE[c]	186,345	164,774	181,702	201,813	257,876	258,390	233,683	263,816	237,409	260,246

[a]Withheld to avoid disclosing individual company proprietary data; included with "Undistributed".

[b]Includes some sand and gravel, gem stones, mercury, gold, tungsten, and silver that cannot be assigned to specific counties and values indicated by symbol "a".

[c]Detail may not add due to rounding.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Mines, Minerals Year Book, various years.

Table X - 4

MINERALS PRODUCED IN NEVADA, BY COUNTY, IN ORDER OF VALUE: 1979

Carson City	Pumice, sand and gravel, stone.
Churchill	Diatomite, sand and gravel, salt, tungsten, silver, gold, lead, copper.
Clark	Sand and gravel, lime, gypsum, stone.
Douglas	Sand and gravel, stone.
Elko	Barite, gold, tungsten, sand and gravel, silver, lead, copper, zinc.
Esmeralda	Lithium, diatomite, sand and gravel, talc, clays, tungsten.
Eureka	Gold, iron ore, barite, sand and gravel, silver, stone, mercury.
Humboldt	Mercury, stone, sand and gravel, clays, gold.
Lander	Barite, gold, copper, silver, sand and gravel.
Lincoln	Tungsten, gold, lime, silver, sand and gravel, perlite, clays.
Lyon	Cement, stone, sand and gravel, diatomite, copper, lead.
Mineral	Sand and gravel, stone.
Nye	Gold, barite, magnesite, clay, sand and gravel, silver, fluorspar, pumice, iron ore, tungsten, lead.
Pershing	Diatomite, gypsum, iron ore, tungsten, sand and gravel, perlite, clays, gold, silver, lead, copper.
Storey	Diatomite, silver, gold, sand and gravel.
Washoe	Sand and gravel, pumice, clay, silver, gold, lead, copper, zinc.
White Pine	Tungsten, molybdenum, sand and gravel.
Undistributed	Includes some gem stones that cannot be assigned to specific counties.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Mines, Minerals Year Book - 1980.

Table X - 2

VALUE OF MINERAL PRODUCTION IN NEVADA: 1977 - 1980
(IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

	1977	1978	1979	1980
Antimony Ore and Concentrate	-	-	-	-
Barite	$ 18,329	$ 30,034	$ 35,707	$ 47,800
Cement	a	a	a	a
Clay	158	514	1,163	2,082
Copper (Recoverable Content of Ores, etc.)	89,593	29,986	a	a
Diatomite	a	a	a	a
Fluorspar	a	a	a	a
Gem Stones	1,000	1,000	1,000	900
Gold (Recoverable Content of Ores, etc.)	48,053	50,496	76,905	168,075
Gypsum	6,834	7,883	6,771	8,276
Iron Ore (Usable)	a	a	a	a
Lead (Recoverable Content of Ores, etc.)	456	485	28	24
Lime	a	a	a	a
Lithium	a	a	a	a
Magnesite	a	a	a	a
Mercury	a	3,705	8,256	11,851
Molybdenum	a	1,469	242	-
Perlite	a	75	71	92
Petroleum (Crude)	b	b	b	b
Pumice, Pumicite, and Volcanic Cinder	1,154	1,282	a	a
Salt	a	a	a	a
Sand and Gravel	21,172	22,620	21,387	18,360
Silver (Recoverable Content of Ores, etc.)	3,411	4,341	6,215	13,842
Stone	5,506	5,489	6,439	7,407
Talc	a	a	a	a
Tungsten (W Content)	1,687	a	a	a
Zinc (Recoverable Content of Ores, etc.)	1,150	937	a	a
Value of items that cannot be disclosed	65,313	55,930	96,062	107,438

[a]Included in value of items that cannot be disclosed.

[b]Data not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Mines, Minerals Year Book, various years, and Mineral Industry Surveys, various years.

Table X - 5

VALUE OF MINERAL PRODUCTION[a] IN NEVADA, OTHER WESTERN STATES AND THE UNITED STATES: SELECTED YEARS 1950 - 1978
(IN MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

State	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	Rank
NEVADA	$ 74	$ 113	$ 80	$ 100	$ 186	$ 258	$ 259	$ 234	$ 271	$ 248	35
Arizona	270	378	416	580	1,167	1,562	1,288	1,727	1,621	1,777	13
California	1,056	1,437	1,405	1,597	1,900	2,797	3,153	3,483	4,312	4,440	3
Idaho	79	69	57	105	120	209	234	210	253	299	31
New Mexico	210	436	653	773	1,060	1,942	2,092	2,510	2,911	2,926	9
Oregon	22	32	55	83	68	104	106	113	109	129	40
Utah	230	332	431	432	603	952	966	1,044	1,085	1,148	21
Washington	49	67	70	86	91	144	159	187	216	251	34
UNITED STATES	11,855	15,804	17,896	21,524	29,792	55,172	62,300	67,700	77,084	--	

[a]Production as measured by mine shipments, sales, or marketable production (including consumption of producers).

Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines, Minerals Year Book, various issues; U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, U.S. Statistical Abstract, 1979.

Table X - 6

NUMBER OF MINERAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP IN NEVADA BY COUNTY: 1977

Geographic Area & Size Class	All Minerals Industries	Metal Mining	Bituminous Coal & Lignite Mining	Oil and Gas Extraction	Nonmetallic Minerals Mining
Carson City, Total	6	3	0	0	3
0 to 19 Employees	6	3	0	0	3
Churchill County, Total	8	3	0	4	1
0 to 19 Employees	7	3	0	3	1
20 to 99 Employees	1	0	0	1	0
Clark County, Total	17	4	1	4	8
0 to 19 Employees	14	4	1	4	5
20 to 99 Employees	3	0	0	0	3
Douglas County, Total	4	1	0	3	0
0 to 19 Employees	4	1	0	3	0
Elko County, Total	19	7	0	9	3
0 to 19 Employees	17	5	0	9	3
20 to 99 Employees	1	1	0	0	0
100 to 249 Employees	1	1	0	0	0
Esmeralda County, Total	4	4	0	0	0
0 to 19 Employees	4	4	0	0	0
Eureka County, Total	11	6	0	2	3
0 to 19 Employees	10	5	0	2	3
20 to 99 Employees	1	1	0	0	0
Humboldt County, Total	10	8	0	1	1
0 to 19 Employees	9	7	0	1	1
20 to 99 Employees	1	1	0	0	0
Lander County, Total	20	4	0	1	15
0 to 19 Employees	15	3	0	0	12
20 to 99 Employees	4	0	0	1	3
250 Employees and over	1	1	0	0	0
Lincoln County, Total	9	6	0	2	1
0 to 19 Employees	7	4	0	2	1
20 to 99 Employees	1	1	0	0	0
100 to 249 Employees	1	1	0	0	0

Table X - 6
(Continued)

Geographic Area & Size Class	All Minerals Industries	Metal Mining	Bituminous Coal & Lignite Mining	Oil and Gas Extraction	Nonmetallic Minerals Mining
Lyon County, Total	10	5	0	4	1
0 to 19 Employees	8	3	0	4	1
20 to 99 Employees	1	1	0	0	0
250 Employees and over	1	1	0	0	0
Mineral County, Total	4	1	0	0	3
0 to 19 Employees	4	1	0	0	3
Nye County, Total	29	3	0	19	7
0 to 19 Employees	23	2	0	16	5
20 to 99 Employees	4	0	0	3	1
100 to 249 Employees	1	1	0	0	0
250 Employees and over	1	0	0	0	1
Pershing County, Total	11	5	1	2	3
0 to 19 Employees	10	5	1	2	2
20 to 99 Employees	1	0	0	0	1
Storey County, Total	4	3	0	0	1
0 to 19 Employees	4	3	0	0	1
Washoe County, Total	32	17	2	5	8
0 to 19 Employees	28	17	1	5	5
20 to 99 Employees	4	0	1	0	3
White Pine County, Total	13	5	0	6	2
0 to 19 Employees	10	2	0	6	2
100 to 249 Employees	1	1	0	0	0
250 Employees and over	2	2	0	0	0
STATE TOTAL	211	85	4	62	60
0 to 19 Employees	180	72	3	57	48
20 to 99 Employees	22	5	1	5	11
100 to 249 Employees	4	4	0	0	0
250 Employees and over	5	4	0	0	1

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Mineral Industries - 1977.

Table X - 7

NUMBER OF MINES, MILLS AND SMELTERS IN OPERATION AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTY IN NEVADA: SELECTED YEARS 1967 - 1980

County	June 30, 1967		August, 1975[a]		Dec. 1, 1979[a]		Dec. 31, 1980[a]	
	Oper.	Emps.	Oper.	Emps.	Oper.	Emps.	Oper.	Emps.
Carson City	0	0	10	39	7	19	7	36
Churchill	3	45	21	58	23	68	26	95
Clark	21	1,456	53	423	50	330	47	440
Douglas	6	82	11	51	6	30	9	63
Elko	7	14	26	238	37	280	52	1,302
Esmeralda	22	116	20	120	25	106	26	165
Eureka	10	196	11	287	21	294	23	465
Humboldt	11	231	18	162	24	105	41	268
Lander	7	266	44	724	43	819	49	1,087
Lincoln	11	100	11	212	13	302	14	321
Lyon	5	571	16	751	21	229	22	237
Mineral	12	96	31	112	43	151	26	247
Nye	20	966	30	568	49	792	39	1,894
Pershing	18	99	26	215	52	305	41	459
Storey	7	65	4	86	12	330	10	398
Washoe	3	92	17	206	19	119	18	151
White Pine	11	1,394	19	1,137	16	149	22	542
STATE	174	5,789	368	5,389	461	4,428	472	8,170

[a]Does not include smelters.

Source: Nevada Industrial Commission, Mine Inspector, Annual Reports.

CHAPTER XI

HOUSING AND CONSTRUCTION

In 1970 there were 171,635 year-round housing units in Nevada of which 160,052 were occupied. During the 1970-80 period there were 154,037 housing units authorized. Almost 25,000 of these were authorized in 1978 but then the numbers dropped to 18,985 in 1979 and to 9,756 in 1980 reflecting the declining national economic picture.

The total valuation of construction in Nevada for 1980 was $1,156 million, a decrease of 2 percent over 1979 and 4% over 1978 levels. Residential construction was the largest contributor to the 1980 value of construction, accounting for 59 percent.

Table XI - 1

NUMBER OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS IN NEVADA,
BY NUMBER OF ROOMS, URBAN AND RURAL, AND TENURE OF INHABITANTS:
1950, 1960, AND 1970

	1950	1960	1970
Owner Occupied			
Urban	14,382	37,463	74,422
White	13,739	35,951	70,833
Non-White	643	1,512	3,589
Rural	7,487	14,028	19,254
White	7,084	13,452	18,468
Non-White	403	576	786
Renter Occupied			
Urban	15,591	28,710	55,994
White	14,877	26,389	50,471
Non-White	714	2,321	5,523
Rural	9,163	11,319	10,382
White	8,685	10,499	9,696
Non-White	478	820	686
Rooms			
1 Room	3,351	5,695	6,436
2 Rooms	6,430	9,084	8,891
3 Rooms	9,250	15,972	22,349
4 Rooms	13,244	20,865	38,360
5 Rooms	9,176	24,553	40,465
6 Rooms	4,346	9,756	26,260
7 Rooms	1,615	3,214	10,704
8 Rooms	1,529	2,381	6,587
STATE	46,623	91,520	160,052

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Housing, 1950, 1960 & 1970.

Table XI - 2

NUMBER OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS IN NEVADA BY COUNTY:
1950, 1960, 1970 and 1980

County	Total				Occupied by Owner		Occupied by Renter		% Owner Occupied	
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1970	1980	1970	1980	1970	1980
Carson City	1,244	2,346	4,837	12,074	3,126	7,556	1,711	4,518	64.6	62.6
Churchill	1,938	2,531	3,379	5,074	2,042	3,353	1,337	1,721	60.4	66.1
Clark	14,959	40,400	87,728	173,891	50,837	102,555	36,891	71,336	57.9	58.9
Douglas	590	1,155	2,389	7,386	1,466	5,290	923	2,096	61.4	71.6
Elko	3,478	3,777	4,555	6,350	2,683	3,974	1,872	2,376	58.9	62.6
Esmeralda	269	229	265	311	176	210	89	101	66.4	67.5
Eureka	334	294	335	446	201	294	134	152	60.0	65.9
Humboldt	1,465	1,880	2,126	3,299	1,227	2,064	899	1,235	57.7	62.6
Lander	583	509	843	1,426	496	929	347	497	58.8	65.1
Lincoln	1,122	773	792	1,270	557	895	235	375	70.3	70.5
Lyon	1,132	1,884	2,618	5,039	1,631	3,802	987	1,237	62.3	75.4
Mineral	1,727	1,855	2,286	2,271	1,205	1,503	1,081	768	52.7	66.2
Nye	1,115	1,512	1,813	3,434	1,066	2,291	747	1,143	58.8	66.7
Pershing	1,014	1,143	937	1,256	575	777	362	479	61.4	61.9
Storey	253	214	271	593	170	416	101	177	62.7	70.2
Washoe	16,274	28,029	41,762	77,204	23,951	43,112	17,811	34,092	57.4	55.8
White Pine	2,744	2,989	3,116	3,003	2,267	2,244	849	759	72.8	74.7
STATE	50,241	91,520	160,052	304,327	93,676	181,265	66,376	123,062	58.5	59.6

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Housing 1950, 1960, and 1970 and Summary Tape File 1A, 1980.

Table XI - 3

SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS
BY COUNTY: 1970 and 1980 (YEAR-ROUND UNITS)

County	Total		One-Unit Structure		Multiple-Unit Structure		Mobile Homes	
	1970	1980	1970	1980	1970	1980	1970	1980
Carson City	5,097	13,352	3,401	7,442	1,020	3,620	677	2,290
Churchill	3,709	5,637	2,825	3,575	263	1,106	622	956
Clark	92,802	189,860	52,747	114,315	29,820	54,815	10,248	20,730
Douglas	3,060	8,954	2,088	5,646	665	2,158	333	1,150
Elko	5,097	7,199	3,359	3,906	827	1,470	903	1,823
Esmeralda	422	362	327	153	4	12	64	197
Eureka	370	549	224	218	55	138	100	193
Humboldt	2,380	3,754	1,574	224	346	655	474	1,065
Lander	905	1,603	512	766	77	151	318	686
Lincoln	1,039	1,673	820	971	68	239	155	463
Lyon	2,915	5,764	2,224	3,628	191	496	497	1,640
Mineral	2,477	2,974	1,661	1,724	447	786	370	464
Nye	2,097	4,202	1,271	1,916	256	393	566	1,893
Pershing	1,115	1,382	872	871	98	230	147	281
Storey	360	719	245	447	78	106	31	166
Washoe	44,482	85,941	26,454	52,229	13,429	25,537	4,616	8,175
White Pine	3,309	3,566	2,545	2,790	345	435	399	341
STATE	171,635	337,491	103,149	200,821	47,989	92,347	20,520	42,513

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Housing, 1970 and Summary Tape File 1A, 1980.

Table XI - 4

YEAR HOUSING UNITS WERE BUILT IN NEVADA BY COUNTY:
UNITS EXISTING IN 1970

County	1949 or Earlier	1950-1959	1960-1964	1965-1968	1969 to March 1970
Carson City	1,070	844	1,538	1,292	354
Churchill	1,846	708	610	394	152
Clark	11,501	26,279	38,007	9,823	7,205
Douglas	677	450	1,035	797	127
Elko	2,744	883	662	582	218
Esmeralda	227	71	59	20	18
Eureka	202	53	48	70	6
Humboldt	1,284	448	352	256	54
Lander	437	70	135	206	59
Lincoln	759	113	65	81	25
Lyon	1,196	688	442	371	215
Mineral	1,313	538	224	239	164
Nye	1,107	312	311	301	62
Pershing	779	169	73	68	28
Storey	303	21	15	15	-
Washoe	13,704	11,097	11,596	6,045	2,057
White Pine	2,448	432	172	177	60
STATE	41,597	43,176	55,344	20,737	10,804

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Housing, 1970.

Table XI - 5

VALUE OF OWNER OCCUPIED HOUSING AND CONTRACT RENT OF RENTER OCCUPIED HOUSING IN NEVADA BY COUNTY: 1970 and 1980

County	Owner Occupied Median Value		Renter Occupied Median Rent	
	1970	1980	1970	1980
Carson City	$ 22,700	$ 75,200	$ 119	$ 259
Churchill	17,100	58,900	76	183
Clark	23,100	67,800	136	264
Douglas	28,800	90,000	159	346
Elko	17,700	49,900	80	157
Esmeralda	7,900	18,100	-	103
Eureka	5,800	22,700	66	128
Humboldt	18,400	51,300	73	172
Lander	12,400	48,700	81	162
Lincoln	10,200	32,800	62	146
Lyon	17,600	59,000	77	175
Mineral	13,000	33,200	74	172
Nye	8,600	35,600	70	155
Pershing	11,700	38,600	71	129
Storey	12,100	70,600	56	156
Washoe	23,700	77,600	119	294
White Pine	10,400	28,800	65	117
STATE	22,400	-	123	-

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Housing, 1970 and Summary Tape File 1A, 1980.

Table XI - 6

CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY IN NEVADA BY TYPE: 1957 - 1981
(IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

Year	Number of New Dwellings	Residential Construction	Non-Residential Construction	Non-Building Construction	Total Valuation
1957	2,540	$ 34,355	$ 26,380	$ 24,436	$ 85,171
1958	2,895	44,842	33,239	24,641	102,722
1959	3,480	56,843	21,723	22,201	100,767
1960	5,185	70,650	39,485	20,440	130,575
1961	7,314	108,766	45,704	35,585	190,055
1962	17,723	229,298	48,322	46,882	324,502
1963	14,353	237,581	76,500	49,315	363,396
1964	5,734	123,179	93,990	73,660	290,829
1965	4,372	110,346	72,660	49,520	232,526
1966	1,763	45,743	50,306	44,831	140,880
1967	1,640	41,754	56,478	58,288	156,520
1968	3,475	84,690	52,300	251,848	388,838
1969	5,084	134,821	87,648	67,908	290,377
1970	9,052	190,942	82,536	90,095	363,573
1971	12,814	255,664	97,831	78,695	432,190
1972	16,422	428,779	95,766	93,673	618,218
1973	12,002	340,277	149,657	114,163	604,097
1974	5,379	178,482	140,108	114,572	433,162
1975	6,327	223,402	138,397	79,488	441,287
1976	10,174	388,055	118,214	72,597	578,866
1977	16,879	671,896	209,945	122,225	1,006,066
1978	16,939	727,118	206,018	324,226	1,257,362
1979	15,383	741,200	276,200	175,400	1,192,800
1980	10,784	664,600	317,600	144,500	1,126,700
1981*	5,511	376,700	234,700	50,300	624,400

*Through July, 1981

Source: F.W. Dodge Construction Statistics, Region VIII Bulletin, 1957-1981.

Table XI - 7

COMPARATIVE STATISTICS FOR ESTABLISHMENTS WHOSE
PRIMARY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY IS CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION:
1967, 1972 and 1977

Item	1967 Contract Construction	1972 Contract Construction	1977 Contract Construction
Number of Employees	12,446	18,322	21,984
Number of Construction workers (by season)			
Average	9,677	14,248	18,413
March	8,486	13,263	16,174
May	9,588	14,285	18,062
August	10,488	14,299	19,165
November	9,967	14,382	20,191
Total Payroll ($)	119,664	215,860	324,001
Total Selected Payments ($)	155,941	365,250	675,173
Total Receipts ($)	356,343	747,701	1,290,055
Value Added ($)	194,223	350,113	579,176
Capital Expenditures, Total ($)	4,214	15,010	30,769
Rental Payments for Machinery & Equipment ($)	4,677	8,685	16,455

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Construction Industries, 1972 and 1977.

Table XI - 8

TOTAL VALUATION OF AUTHORIZED CONSTRUCTION BY SELECTED COUNTIES AND CITIES: 1970 - 1980
(IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

City or County	1970	1972	1974	1976	1978	1979	1980
Carson City	-	-	$ 16,863	$ 24,911	$ 56,790	$ 36,722	$ 30,569
Churchill County	-	-	3,645	2,688	7,765	6,768	10,343
Douglas County	-	-	12,062	28,174	72,516	77,510	59,472
Elko (City)	1,229	2,413	1,154	1,140	4,737	4,996	7,470
Las Vegas (City)	62,465	65,526	47,092	111,823	211,933	210,833	188,064
North Las Vegas (City)	26,577	10,317	4,597	7,149	11,815	20,562	21,900
Reno (City)	47,704	59,685	38,350	125,173	199,000	147,466	146,051
Sparks (City)	9,606	35,862	20,790	42,031	68,701	42,366	45,996
White Pine County	878	1,060	2,425	637	1,564	3,710	3,000
STATE	362,946	627,391	441,356	587,775	1,206,074	1,178,367	1,155,700

Source: University of Nevada, Reno, Bureau of Business and Economic Research.

Table XI - 9

HOUSING UNITS AUTHORIZED[a] IN NEVADA BY COUNTY:
1970 - 1980

County	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Carson City	412	633	552	723	309	488	649	680	1,707	274	139
Churchill	110	139	92	71	56	86	79	192	173	116	248
Clark	5,768	7,963	11,027	8,450	3,766	4,843	7,722	12,403	14,315	12,449	5,947
Douglas	228	301	470	551	349	356	553	856	1,201	1,037	620
Elko	54	93	165	108	59	35	67	49	168	186	194
Esmeralda	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b
Eureka	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b
Humboldt	22	25	42	28	22	34	17	65	134	133	117
Lander	4	12	12	20	11	6	12	14	17	43	24
Lincoln[c]	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	1	2	53	5
Lyon	75	107	96	68	75	72	42	111	449	352	114
Mineral	17	20	12	10	12	30	38	34	10	7	9
Nye[d]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	3
Pershing[e]	1	4	-	3	-	2	3	3	7	8	69
Storey	2	8	-	5	7	18	12	29	42	41	39
Washoe	2,304	3,913	4,560	3,434	1,163	1,326	4,602	5,995	6,698	4,250	2,207
White Pine	34	21	18	17	22	21	6	49	9	31	21
STATE	9,031	13,239	17,146	13,488	5,851	7,320	13,808	20,481	24,932	18,985	9,756
Metropolitan	8,072	11,876	15,587	11,884	4,929	6,169	12,324	18,398	21,013	16,699	8,154
Nonmetropolitan	959	1,363	1,559	1,604	922	1,151	1,484	2,083	3,919	2,286	1,602

[a]Authorized by a city or county building code.

[b]No building code.

[c]Data for City of Caliente until 1979 and for 1980; no county building code in effect until 1980, county data not available for 1980.

[d]Data for City of Gabbs, no county building code.

[e]Data for City of Lovelock until 1980, no county building code in effect until 1980.

[f]Less than .05%.

Source: Nevada State Planning Coordinator's Office, Nevada Planner, various years.

Table XI - 10

SALES OF NEW ONE-FAMILY HOMES, BY REGION AND TYPE OF FINANCING: SELECTED YEARS

	Number of Homes (In Thousands)					Percent Distribution				
	1973	1974	1975	1978	1980	1973	1974	1975	1978	1980
All Regions	620	501	545	817	531	100	100	100	100	100
Northeast	92	69	70	78	47	15	14	13	10	9
North Central	116	97	103	145	78	19	19	19	18	15
South	251	196	220	331	260	40	39	40	40	49
West	160	139	152	262	146	26	28	28	32	27
All Types Financing	620	501	545	817	531	100	100	100	100	100
Types Reported	523	436	523	748	531	100	100	100	100	100
FHA-insured	55	40	54	94	131	10	9	10	12	25
VA-guaranteed	63	62	69	80	60	12	14	13	11	11
Conventional Mortgages	371	306	335	506	295	71	70	64	67	55
Farmers Home Admin.	a	a	43	26	14	a	a	8	4	3
Cash	34	28	22	43	31	7	7	5	6	6

[a]Included with conventional financing.

Source: Department of Housing and Urban Development and Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Construction Reports, Series C-25-80-12.

Table XI - 11

MEDIAN SALES PRICE OF NEW ONE-FAMILY HOMES SOLD BY REGION AND TYPE OF FINANCING: SELECTED YEARS

Region and Type of Financing	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1978	1980
All Regions	$ 27,600	$ 32,500	$ 35,900	$ 39,300	$ 44,200	$ 55,700	$ 64,600
Northeast	31,400	37,100	40,100	44,000	47,000	58,100	69,000
North Central	29,300	32,900	36,100	39,600	44,800	59,200	63,200
South	25,800	30,900	34,500	37,300	40,500	50,300	59,800
West	27,500	32,400	35,800	40,600	47,200	61,300	72,400
All Types Financing	27,600	32,500	35,900	39,200	44,200	55,700	64,600
FHA-insured	20,500	22,100	29,800	32,300	34,400	45,400	53,700
VA-guaranteed	25,100	27,300	31,300	35,000	37,700	47,700	60,900
Conventional Mortgages	31,600	35,200	38,000	42,100	47,100	61,300	77,100
Farmers Home Admin.	[a]	[b]	[b]	22,500	22,900	30,400	37,100
Cash	[a]	32,900	37,200	38,100	41,900	50,900	66,300

[a]Data not available.

[b]Included with conventional financing.

Source: Department of Housing and Urban Development and Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Construction Reports, Series C-25-80-12.

CHAPTER XII

MANUFACTURING

Nevada's manufacturing sector is not as large a portion of the State's economy as for the Nation. In 1970 approximately 5.1 percent of the State's employment was in the manufacturing industry as compared to 25.2 percent for the Nation. In 1977, 22.2 percent of the wage and salary employment nationally was in the manufacturing industry as compared to 4.6 percent in Nevada.

In 1977, approximately 15,200 persons were employed in manufacturing products which included food, lumber, chemicals and electrical equipment. The total number of manufacturing establishments in 1977 were 731 with 19 percent associated with printing and publishing.

From 1972 to 1977 the number of establishments, employment, and value added by manufacturing increased 64 percent, 52 percent and 140 percent, respectively.

Table XII - 1

NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS, NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES, AND VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURING IN NEVADA BY INDUSTRY: 1967, 1972, AND 1977

Industry	SIC[a] Code	1967 # of Establishments	1967 # of Employees (000's)	1967 Value Added By Mfg. ($000,000)	1972 # of Establishments	1972 # of Employees (000's)	1972 Value Added By Mfg. ($000,000)	1977 # of Establishments	1977 # of Employees (000's)	1977 Value Added By Mfg. ($000,000)
Food & Kindred Products	20	47	1.0	14.8	48	1.4	30.0	49	1.4	66.3
Lumber & Wood Products	24	25	0.3	3.6	22	0.3	4.4	45	0.6	11.1
Furniture & Fixtures	-	14	0.2	1.3	18	0.2	2.7	24	0.3	6.8
Printing & Publishing	27	75	1.3	16.3	89	1.5	28.1	141	2.1	56.3
Chemicals & Allied Prod.	28	20	0.7	24.3	18	0.8	35.5	27	0.9	55.7
Stone, Clay Glass Prod.	32	45	1.0	14.8	53	1.4	35.8	72	1.7	62.1
Primary Metal Industries	33	7	EE[c]	b	9	EE[c]	b	12	1.1	41.3
Fabricated Metal Prod.	34	19	0.3	3.5	27	0.5	11.3	63	CC[c]	b
Machinery, except Elect.	35	20	0.2	1.6	42	0.6	9.1	68	CC[c]	b
Rubber, Misc. Plastic Prod.	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	0.5	11.7

Table XII - 1
(Continued)

Industry	SIC[a] Code	1967 # of Establishments	1967 # of Employees (000's)	1967 Value Added By Mfg. ($000,000)	1972 # of Establishments	1972 # of Employees (000's)	1972 Value Added By Mfg. ($000,000)	1977 # of Establishments	1977 # of Employees (000's)	1977 Value Added By Mfg. ($000,000)
Electric and Electronic Equip.	36	7	0.2	0.2	20	0.8	12.5	37	1.8	60.8
Instruments & Related Prod.	38	-	-	-	5	BB[c]	b	16	0.8	21.6
Misc. Mfg. Industries	39	-	-	-	38	0.4	7.2	69	1.0	26.3
Administrative & Auxiliary		-	-	-	19	0.4	-	27	0.5	-
STATE		330	7.0	133.8	447	10.0	207.7	729	15.0	495.2

[a]Standard Industrial Classification.

[b]Withheld to avoid disclosure.

[c]General statistics for some producing areas are withheld to avoid disclosing figures for individual companies. However, for such areas with 150 employees or more, the number of establishments is shown and the employment size range is indicated by BB = 250 to 499 employees, CC = 500 to 999 employees, and EE = 1,000 to 2,499 employees.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, U.S. Census of Manufacturers: 1967, 1972, and 1977 (Preliminary Report).

Table XII - 2

DISTRIBUTION OF SELECTED INDUSTRIES IN NEVADA BY COUNTY: 1977

County	Establishments[a] Total 1972	Total 1977	Major Industry Group (See Below for Titles) 20	23	24	25	27	28	32	33	34	35	36	37
Carson City	28	58	1	-	3	3	7	4	9	3	4	4	2	2
Churchill	11	12	2	-	-	-	3	-	1	1	1	-	-	-
Clark	167	285	23	11	13	10	60	11	35	3	28	19	15	8
Douglas	12	15	-	-	6	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	1	1
Elko	11	12	1	-	2	1	4	-	2	-	-	1	-	-
Esmeralda	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eureka	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Humboldt	9	7	2	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Lincoln	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lyon	11	9	2	-	-	-	1	-	4	-	1	1	-	-
Mineral	1	4	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Nye	4	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pershing	3	6	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	-
Storey	1	4	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washoe	179	303	15	14	17	10	53	7	17	4	29	39	18	10
White Pine	5	7	-	-	2	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	-
STATE	447	729	49	25	45	24	141	27	72	12	63	68	37	21

STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION CODE NUMBERS

20 Food & Kindred Products
23 Apparel & Other Textile Products
24 Lumber & Wood Products
25 Furniture & Fixtures
27 Printing & Publishing
28 Chemicals & Allied Products
32 Stone, Clay, & Glass Products
33 Primary Metal Industries
34 Fabricated Metal Products
35 Machinery, Except Electrical
36 Electrical Equipment & Supplies
37 Transportation Equipment

[a]Totals will not add due to minor industry groups.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, U.S. Census of Manufacturers, 1972 and 1977.

Table XII - 3

GENERAL STATISTICS FOR MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY BY COUNTY IN NEVADA: 1977
(IN MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

County	Establishments (Number)	All Employees Number (000's)	All Employees Payroll	Value Added by Manufacturer	Cost of Materials	Value of Shipments	Capital Expenditures (New)
Carson City	58	1.0	$ 10.5	$ 23.6	$ 18.6	$ 42.2	$ 2.4
Churchill	12	a	a	a	a	a	a
Clark	285	5.4	72.9	166.5	184.3	354.7	16.4
Douglas	15	a	a	a	a	a	a
Elko	12	a	a	a	a	a	a
Esmeralda	1	a	a	a	a	a	a
Eureka	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Humboldt	7	0.1	1.4	3.0	3.4	6.4	0.2
Lander	2	a	a	a	a	a	a
Lincoln	2	a	a	a	a	a	a
Lyon	9	0.2	3.6	7.9	11.7	19.1	a
Mineral	4	b	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	a
Nye	2	a	a	a	a	a	a
Pershing	6	b	a	a	a	a	a
Storey	4	a	a	0.1	0.1	0.3	b
Washoe	303	6.8	85.8	238.0	192.0	418.6	22.7
White Pine	7	a	a	a	a	a	a
STATE	729	15.0	191.6	495.2	461.0	942.0	46.4

[a]Data withheld to avoid disclosure.

[b]Less than half of the unit of measurement shown (under 50,000 dollars or man-hours; under 50 employees).

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, U.S. Census of Manufacturers: 1977.

Table XII - 4

GENERAL MANUFACTURING STATISTICS FOR NEVADA
AND OTHER WESTERN STATES
1972 AND 1977

State	1972		1977						
	All employees (000's)	Value Added by Mfg. ($000,000)	Total Establishment (Number)	All employees (000's)	Payroll ($000,000)	Value Added by Mfg. ($000,000)	Cost of Materials ($000,000)	Value of Shipments ($000,000)	Capital Expenditures ($000,000)
NEVADA	10.0	207.7	729	15.0	191.6	495.2	461.0	942.0	46.4
Arizona	93.9	1,879.6	2,892	110.9	1,462.9	3,332.9	3,773.4	7,022.4	213.7
California	1,545.1	31,175.2	45,289	1,751.5	24,671.5	54,862.4	66,881.2	120,895.8	3,385.4
Idaho	43.0	820.8	1,495	51.6	625.2	1,430.0	2,233.6	3,657.7	158.7
New Mexico	23.6	358.0	1,323	29.0	296.9	733.5	1,289.4	2,009.2	75.0
Oregon	178.6	3,489.9	5,716	202.4	2,760.0	6,138.0	8,317.0	14,370.0	574.5
Utah	56.6	1,068.7	1,748	70.2	867.2	1,974.0	3,172.9	5,092.8	393.6
Washington	226.0	4,721.4	6,723	265.0	4,054.3	8,955.0	12,921.4	21,746.9	850.0

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, U.S. Census of Manufacturers (Area Series), 1977.

DETAILED MANUFACTURING STATISTICS FOR NEVADA:
1967, 1972 & 1977

Item	1967 Total	1972 Total	1977 Total
Establishments (Number)	330	447	729
With 1 to 19 Employees	256	338	582
With 20 to 99 Employees	62	86	112
With 100 Employees or More	12	23	35
All Employees, Average for Year (000)	7.0	10.0	15.0
Payroll for Year, All Employees ($000,000)	49.6	91.7	191.6
Production Workers			
Average for Year (000)	4.8	6.9	10.0
March	4.7	6.5	9.7
May	4.8	6.8	9.9
August	4.9	7.3	10.0
November	4.9	7.2	10.2
Man-Hours (000,000)	9.3	13.5	19.3
January - March	2.3	3.0	4.7
April - June	2.4	3.4	4.9
July - September	2.3	3.6	4.8
October - December	2.3	3.5	4.9
Wages ($000,000)	31.2	57.2	113.4
Cost of Materials, etc., Total ($000,000)	117.2	222.1	461.0
Materials, Parts, Containers, etc., Consumed	96.8	187.5	371.5
Cost of Resales	6.9	14.4	44.6
Fuels Consumed	4.5	8.2	20.5
Purchased Electrical Energy	5.5	6.5	14.0
Contract Work	3.4	5.5	10.4
Value of Shipments, Including Resales ($000,000)	250.0	423.4	942.0
Value of Resales	8.0	18.8	49.4
Value Added by Manufacturer	133.8	207.7	495.2
Manufacturers' Inventories:			
Beginning of Year, Total	28.4	63.5	136.1
Finished Products	7.4	21.8	34.6
Work in Process	9.3	18.2	48.1
Materials, Supplies, Fuel, etc.	11.8	23.4	53.4
End of Year, Total	30.5	65.7	161.7
Finished Products	6.9	21.4	45.3
Work in Process	10.7	23.1	51.6
Materials, Supplies, Fuel, etc.	13.0	21.2	64.8
Expenditures for Plant and Equipment, Total	20.1	24.6	48.6
New Plant and Equipment, Total	15.4	23.5	46.4
New Structures and Additions to Plant	2.1	4.0	11.4
New Machinery and Equipment	13.3	19.5	35.0
Used Plant and Equipment	4.7	1.0	2.2

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, U.S. Census of Manufacturers: 1977.

CHAPTER XIII

TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES

In 1980 the total of the State's mileage of roads and streets was 50,746.5 miles, an increase of 2 percent over 1975 levels. In the two largest urban areas of Nevada, Clark and Washoe Counties, total mileage between 1975 and 1980 increased 11 and 3 percent, respectively. However, miles of railroads in Nevada, as in the United States as a whole has steadily declined since 1950.

Motor vehicle registration has increased 70 percent from 1971 to 1980. The number of drivers licenses in force has also grown from 337,147 in 1969 to 626,503 in 1980, an 86 percent increase.

Traffic at Reno-Cannon International and McCarran International (Las Vegas) airports continued to increase between 1971 and 1980, with 309% and 250% increases, respectively, in passengers enplaned and deplaned. Both airports showed fewer passengers enplaned in 1980 than in 1979, a decrease of 15% in Reno and 3% in Las Vegas.

Traffic fatalities in Nevada have increased from 216 fatalities in 1974 to 358 in 1979, a 65% gain. However, the year 1980 showed the first decrease in fatalities to a level of 346. This is a decrease of 4% over the 1979 count.

Nevada had 45 newspapers and publications with daily, weekly or monthly circulation, 22 AM radio stations, 19 FM stations and 9 television stations in 1980. There were in excess of 800,000 telephones in use, as of March 1981, in Nevada.

In 1980, the average Nevada Power Company residential customer used 1,187 kilowatt hours per month while the average Sierra Pacific Power Company customer used 615 kilowatt hours per month. This represented respective decreases of 25% and 12% over the peak residential customer use year of 1973.

Table XIII - 1

TOTAL ROAD & STREET MILEAGE BY COUNTY:[a] 1980

County	Interstate System	Federal Aid Primary System	Federal Aid Secondary System	Federal Aid Urban System	Non-Federal Aid State Aid Route System
Carson City	-	24.3	13.7	6.4	8.9
Churchill	29.3	174.8	79.1	-	58.2
Clark	129.8	175.7	377.2	236.5	22.0
Douglas	-	59.0	61.5	-	14.9
Elko	132.8	195.4	321.7	15.2	8.9
Esmeralda	-	115.9	103.9	-	17.9
Eureka	25.7	47.4	103.1	-	6.6
Humboldt	61.4	73.8	156.8	-	37.3
Lander	27.0	56.9	118.6	-	49.9
Lincoln	-	172.4	212.3	-	2.3
Lyon	14.2	106.8	79.7	-	30.5
Mineral	-	118.4	82.6	-	4.2
Nye	-	240.5	303.9	-	12.3
Pershing	75.1	-	66.9	-	39.2
Storey	0.8	-	13.8	-	-
Washoe	48.5	45.1	277.7	111.0	6.9
White Pine	-	266.6	84.8	-	93.8

Table XIII - 1 (Continued)

County	County Urban	County Rural	Urban Street	Municipal Street	Total
Carson City	-	-	97.0	178.7	329.0
Churchill	-	2,015.0	-	23.9	2,380.3
Clark	442.5	3,257.9	659.6	142.2	5,443.4
Douglas	-	726.3	-	-	861.7
Elko	-	7,467.9	42.4	36.4	8,220.7
Esmeralda	-	1,516.0	-	-	1,753.7
Eureka	-	1,721.6	-	-	1,904.4
Humboldt	-	2,991.6	-	25.9	3,346.8
Lander	-	1,960.9	-	10.2	2,223.5
Lincoln	-	3,034.3	-	7.5	3,428.8
Lyon	-	1,670.3	-	12.9	1,914.4
Mineral	-	1,745.8	-	39.4	1,990.4
Nye	-	5,193.3	-	27.0	5,777.0
Pershing	-	2,674.6	-	10.1	2,865.9
Storey	-	178.0	-	-	192.6
Washoe	5.6	2,247.5	326.5	53.1	3,121.9
White Pine	-	4,499.6	-	47.6	4,992.4

[a]The classifications of Nevada's roads and streets used in this table are based on construction funds. The principle funds for construction of the Interstate System and the Federal Aid Systems are obtained from matched Federal and State moneys. Non-Federal Aid Systems funds come from State, County or City funds or a combination thereof.

Source: Nevada State Highway Department Status of Road Systems, various years, and Road Systems Handbook.

Table XIII - 2

MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATION BY COUNTY
1960, 1971, 1979 & 1980

Year & County	Passenger Cars	Trucks	Trailers	Motor-Cycles	Radio Ham Operators	Mobile Homes[c]	Special	Total
Carson City								
1960	3,816	901	605	67	7	-	-	5,396
1971	9,481	3,528	1,793	790	31	509	2	16,134
1979	20,520	7,999	3,548	1,193	b	b	-	33,260
1980	20,193	7,961	3,622	1,049	b	c	-	32,825
Churchill								
1960	3,337	1,604	846	45	2	-	-	5,834
1971	4,977	3,021	957	389	6	595	-	9,945
1979	7,123	4,696	2,585	506	b	b	-	14,910
1980	7,096	4,778	2,637	389	b	c	-	14,900
Clark								
1960	55,477	9,869	6,624	1,459	75	-	-	73,504
1971	154,507	35,929	14,958	9,936	187	4,113	4	219,634
1979	261,691	69,784	27,912	12,830	b	b	-	372,217
1980	263,187	70,270	28,304	10,874	b	c	-	372,635
Douglas								
1960	2,379	1,073	474	24	7	-	-	3,957
1971	5,687	2,261	769	443	7	271	2	9,440
1979	12,827	5,905	2,630	740	b	b	-	22,102
1980	12,821	5,801	2,786	500	b	c	-	21,908
Elko								
1960	4,531	2,330	732	44	8	-	-	7,645
1971	6,622	3,840	818	444	8	505	-	12,237
1979	8,373	5,544	2,336	485	b	b	-	16,738
1980	8,521	5,900	2,492	400	b	c	-	17,313
Esmeralda								
1960	248	235	62	3	-	-	-	548
1971	330	321	68	9	1	46	-	775
1979	469	451	223	30	b	b	-	1,173
1980	430	452	230	7	b	c	-	1,119
Eureka								
1960	286	288	52	-	-	-	-	626
1971	364	434	51	16	-	25	-	890
1979	453	625	227	19	b	b	-	1,324
1980	472	650	241	13	b	c	-	1,376
Humboldt								
1960	2,225	1,259	359	24	5	-	-	3,872
1971	2,913	2,135	448	185	3	224	-	5,908
1979	4,091	3,383	1,361	196	b	b	-	9,031
1980	4,336	3,518	1,445	168	b	c	-	9,467
Lander								
1960	558	446	87	3	-	-	-	1,094
1971	1,093	907	150	63	-	76	-	2,289
1979	1,762	1,620	624	98	b	b	-	4,104
1980	1,988	1,788	695	85	b	c	-	4,556
Lincoln								
1960	1,057	622	153	18	1	-	-	1,851
1971	990	775	172	96	2	98	-	2,133
1979	1,517	1,282	483	102	b	b	-	3,384
1980	1,572	1,337	506	81	b	c	-	3,496

Table XIII - 2
(Continued)

Year & County	Passenger Cars	Trucks	Trailers	Motor-Cycles	Radio Ham Operators	Mobile Homes	Special	Total
Lyon								
1960	2,439	1,374	402	44	3	-	-	4,262
1971	3,883	2,556	665	367	2	364	-	7,837
1979	6,695	4,697	2,330	391	b	b	-	14,113
1980	7,113	4,894	2,509	309	b	c	-	14,825
Mineral								
1960	2,542	770	462	53	3	-	-	3,830
1971	3,127	1,454	338	283	3	296	-	5,501
1979	3,087	1,702	850	213	b	b	-	5,852
1980	3,050	1,711	874	186	b	c	-	5,821
Nye								
1960	2,312	1,052	338	22	3	-	-	3,727
1971	2,518	1,758	386	163	4	200	-	5,029
1979	4,371	3,110	1,293	305	b	b	-	9,079
1980	4,995	3,521	1,537	250	b	c	-	10,303
Pershing								
1960	1,337	878	285	18	-	-	-	2,518
1971	1,303	1,063	257	75	3	77	-	2,778
1979	1,409	1,314	503	98	b	b	-	3,324
1980	1,395	1,318	548	72	b	c	-	3,333
Storey								
1960	343	146	21	3	-	-	-	513
1971	584	208	46	31	2	26	-	897
1979	935	482	164	69	b	b	-	1,650
1980	945	470	158	47	b	c	-	1,620
Washoe								
1960	37,537	9,414	4,752	605	61	-	-	52,369
1971	71,628	21,851	6,923	5,480	154	3,326	1	109,363[a]
1979	120,490	41,868	19,496	6,617	b	b	-	188,471
1980	119,943	42,634	20,458	5,336	b	c	-	188,371
White Pine								
1960	3,700	1,771	317	37	3	-	-	5,828
1971	4,467	2,981	428	315	7	365	-	8,563
1979	4,162	3,206	1,286	257	b	b	-	8,911
1980	4,227	3,323	1,329	192	b	c	-	9,071
STATE								
1960	124,124	34,032	16,571	2,469	178	-	-	177,374
1971	274,474	85,023	29,227	19,085	420	11,116	9	419,354[a]
1979	459,975	157,668	67,851	24,149	b	b	-	709,643
1980	462,284	160,326	70,371	19,958	b	c	-	712,939

[a]Includes 30 horseless carriages.

[b]Data not available.

[c]Mobile homes are a function of Nevada Department of Commerce.

Source: Nevada Department of Motor Vehicles.

Table XIII - 3

EXPENDITURES FOR STATE HIGHWAYS IN NEVADA
FOR FISCAL YEARS 1970 - 1980

Fiscal Year	Total Expenditures	Maintenance	Construction and Engineering	Executive and Support Services
1970	$ 51,975,668	$ 10,447,907	$ 39,147,201	$ 2,380,560
1971	54,770,097	12,742,009	40,891,168	1,136,920
1972	66,291,542	12,706,341	50,154,125	3,431,076
1973	67,163,645	12,140,539	51,095,411	3,927,695
1974	54,428,151	11,355,890	39,985,381	3,086,880
1975	63,298,344	13,105,189	46,942,578	3,250,577
1976	75,047,454	15,274,891	56,185,261	3,587,302
1977	83,106,273	16,823,541	62,816,036	3,466,696
1978	106,203,016	21,060,848	81,137,856	4,004,312
1979	106,832,923	23,838,147	78,840,284	4,154,492
1980	146,505,350	32,531,822	109,799,601	4,173,927

Source: Nevada Department of Transportation

Table XIII - 4

TRAFFIC FATALITIES BY COUNTY FOR
SELECTED YEARS: 1961 - 1980

County	1961	1965	1970	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Carson City	0	5	7	8	2	5	5	2	10	12	7
Churchill	12	7	13	8	7	8	14	8	8	11	10
Clark	78	63	96	113	96	89	97	117	144	155	169
Douglas	2	13	19	10	9	13	10	13	7	13	13
Elko	11	14	25	25	18	12	14	17	29	20	13
Esmeralda	1	10	4	8	9	2	3	7	3	6	3
Eureka	3	4	5	2	3	1	2	2	3	9	3
Humboldt	3	6	3	7	9	9	9	5	9	19	17
Lander	0	1	2	1	4	4	7	3	2	6	5
Lincoln	5	4	2	3	2	2	4	2	2	4	5
Lyon	4	10	10	11	12	6	6	5	7	18	9
Mineral	9	6	7	8	8	2	5	9	7	2	9
Nye	15	6	10	5	6	8	4	6	12	10	16
Pershing	18	6	4	6	0	9	7	11	7	3	8
Storey	1	2	3	0	0	0	1	1	1	4	1
Washoe	37	36	42	49	27	42	34	43	56	62	50
White Pine	3	4	5	3	4	9	2	4	5	4	8
STATE	202	197	257	267	216	221	224	255	312	358	346

Source: Nevada Department of Transportation, Nevada Fatal Accident Summary.

Table XIII - 5

MILES OF ROADS OWNED BY RAILROADS
IN NEVADA AND THE U.S.: 1950 - 1980

Year	Nevada	United States
1950	1,650	223,779
1951	1,650	223,427
1952	1,650	222,508
1953	1,649	221,758
1954	1,649	221,098
1955	1,649	220,670
1956	1,648	220,221
1957	1,648	219,067
1958	1,647	218,399
1959	1,647	217,565
1960	1,647	217,552
1961	1,634	216,445
1962	1,634	215,090
1963	1,634	214,387
1964	1,635	212,059
1965	1,635	211,384
1966	1,635	210,573
1967	1,635	209,292
1968	1,635	208,111
1969	1,635	207,005
1970	1,574	205,782
1971	1,573	204,696
1972	1,573	202,775
1973	1,573	201,067
1974	1,573	200,391
1975	1,577	-
1976	1,577	199,411
1977	1,577	191,205
1978	1,577	183,055
1979	1,504	-
1980	1,504	-

Source: U.S. Interstate Commerce Commission, Statistics of Railways in U.S., and Transportation Statistics in the U.S.

Table XIII - 6

TRAFFIC COMPARISONS FOR RENO-CANNON INTERNATIONAL, McCARRAN INTERNATIONAL, ELKO MUNICIPAL, AND ELY AIRPORTS FOR SELECTED YEARS: 1971 - 1980

	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Reno-Cannon										
Passengers (000's)										
Enplaned & Deplaned	747	842	984	1,053	1,039	1,170	1,438	2,073	2,715	2,313
Cargo (000's of Pounds)										
Enplaned	2,821	3,300	3,875	3,500	3,542	4,451	5,048	6,167	6,420	6,491
Deplaned	4,710	4,755	5,719	5,921	5,550	5,857	6,520	7,688	7,777	7,530
McCarran										
Passengers (000's)										
Enplaned & Deplaned	4,102	4,601	5,397	5,922	6,493	7,703	7,964	9,108	10,574	10,286
Cargo (000's of Pounds)										
Enplaned	5,383	6,022	7,200	7,624	7,836	9,190	9,258	10,583	12,460	12,663
Deplaned	11,420	13,706	14,015	16,251	16,457	17,827	18,802	22,534	24,468	22,104
Elko										
Passengers (000's)										
Enplaned	8	10	11	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
Cargo (000's of Pounds)										
Enplaned	49	54	52	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
Ely (Yelland Field)										
Passengers (000's)										
Enplaned	5	5	5	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
Cargo (000's of Pounds)										
Enplaned	16	18	13	a	a	a	a	a	a	a

[a]Data not available.

Source: University of Nevada, Reno, Bureau of Business and Economic Research, Airways Engineering Corporation and Knoerle, Bender, Stone & Associates, State Airport System Plan, April, 1975.

Table XIII - 7

ACTIVE CIVIL AIRCRAFT AND AIRPORTS BY TYPE OF CONTROL
FOR NEVADA, OTHER WESTERN STATES AND U.S.: 1973 and 1979

County/State	Number of Active Aircraft (Civil)[a]		Number of Airports			
			Public		Private	
	1973	1978[b]	1973	1979	1973	1979
NEVADA	1,294	1,882	57	59	56	60
Arizona		4,626		96		114
California	21,290	24,371	295	295	486	524
Idaho	1,632	2,123	125	127	56	67
Oregon	3,488	5,435	93	91	184	217
Utah	1,086	1,544	55	58	35	42
Washington	4,670	6,296	112	120	195	245
United States	171,156	198,778	4,545	4,761	8,662	9,985

[a]Registered with FAA.

[b]1979 data not available.

Source: U.S. Federal Aviation Administration, FAA Statistical Handbook of Aviation, 1973 and 1979.

Table XIII - 8

DRIVERS LICENSES IN FORCE IN NEVADA BY AGE GROUP[a]: 1969, 1973, 1976, AND 1980

Age	As of 12/31/69			As of 12/31/73			As of 12/31/76			As of 12/31/80		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
14-15	2,322	2,150	172	11	9	2	1,937	1,045	892	1,745	930	815
16	4,881	3,106	1,775	5,833	3,320	2,513	8,552	4,668	3,884	8,943	4,904	4,039
17	6,029	3,288	2,741	8,409	4,668	3,741	10,200	5,492	4,708	11,697	6,348	5,349
18	6,975	3,847	3,128	9,020	4,930	4,090	10,969	5,804	5,165	13,856	7,426	6,430
19	7,471	4,014	3,457	9,398	5,028	4,370	11,469	5,974	5,495	15,614	8,108	7,506
20	8,131	4229	3,902	9,339	4,954	4,385	10,790	5,615	5,175	14,443	7,462	6,981
21	8,117	4,067	4,050	9,270	4,840	4,430	10,883	5,619	5,264	15,491	7,827	7,664
22	9,454	4,732	4,722	9,147	4,757	4,390	11,358	5,871	5,487	16,719	8,484	8,235
23	8,826	4,495	4,331	9,546	4,948	4,598	11,656	5,962	5,694	18,143	9,191	8,952
24	7,919	4,027	3,892	10,414	5,340	5,074	11,972	6,195	5,777	17,662	9,137	8,525
25-29	45,282	24,152	21,130	51,350	26,935	24,415	59,473	30,894	28,579	86,699	44,866	41,833
30-34	38,928	21,329	17,599	45,204	24,192	21,012	51,991	27,206	24,785	79,878	41,729	38,149
35-39	34,309	19,059	15,250	38,043	20,553	17,490	43,378	23,224	20,154	62,923	33,411	29,512
40-44	33,239	18,630	14,609	34,580	19,193	15,387	37,723	20,446	17,277	51,564	27,847	23,717
45-49	32,441	18,308	14,133	34,039	18,716	15,323	35,500	19,434	16,066	44,163	24,163	20,000
50-54	27,675	15,923	11,752	32,262	17,835	14,427	34,841	18,863	15,978	42,247	22,978	19,269
55-59	22,794	13,319	9,475	27,712	15,758	11,954	31,535	17,294	14,241	40,909	22,161	18,748
60-64	15,815	9,733	6,082	20,580	11,954	8,626	24,810	13,995	10,815	34,104	18,866	15,238
65-69	9,606	6,354	3,252	13,326	8,132	5,194	16,748	9,829	6,919	25,056	14,165	10,891
70 & Over	6,933	4,914	2,019	11,816	7,907	3,909	14,301	9,075	5,226	24,647	14,800	9,847
TOTAL	337,147	189,676	147,471	389,299	213,969	175,330	450,086	242,505	207,581	626,503	334,803	291,700

[a]Includes all classes of licenses issued in Nevada.

Source: Nevada Department of Motor Vehicles.

Table XIII - 9

NEWSPAPERS AND PUBLICATIONS WITH DAILY OR LESS THAN DAILY CIRCULATION: 1981

City	County	Name of Paper	Daily-Paid Circulation	Less than Daily-Paid Circulation
Austin	Lander	Reese River Reveille		455
Battle Mountain	Lander	Battle Mountain Bugle		1,700
Boulder City	Clark	Boulder City News		1,487
Carson City	Carson City	Carson Times		6,500
		Chronicle		18,500
		Nevada Appeal	8,995 Daily 9,670 Sunday	
Elko	Elko	Elko Daily Free Press	3,495	
		Independent		2,600
Ely	White Pine	Ely Daily Times	2,517	
Eureka	Eureka	Eureka Sentinel		600
Fallon	Churchill	The Fallon Daily Eagle Standard	1,120	
		Lahontan Valley News		3,850
Gardnerville	Douglas	Gardnerville Record-Courier		4,150
Hawthorne	Mineral	Mineral County Independent News		2,374
		The Times of Mineral County		1,500
Henderson	Clark	Henderson Home News		6,500
Las Vegas	Clark	Israelite		20,000
		Panorama		31,000
		Review-Journal	82,791 Daily 90,951 Sunday 75,511 Saturday	
		The Rocket		4,679
		Nevada Legal News		700
		The Yell		5,000

Table XIII - 9 (Continued)

City	County	Name of Paper	Daily-Paid Circulation	Less than Daily-Paid Circulation
Las Vegas	Clark	Las Vegas Sun	57,655 Daily 60,005 Sunday 54,023 Saturday	
Lovelock	Pershing	Lovelock Review-Miner		1,600
North Las Vegas	Clark	Bullseye		6,000
		The Valley Times	13,870	
Overton	Clark	Valley Herald		2,350
Pahrump	Nye	Pahrump Valley Star		2,000
		Desert Living		3,800
		Pahrump Valley Times		3,900
Pioche	Lincoln	Lincoln County Record		1,200
Reno	Washoe	The American Shotgunner		113,269
		Cupids Destiny		20,000
		Gazette	24,095	
		Nevada State Journal	32,968 Daily 51,685 Sunday	
		Key Magazine		25,000
		Nevada Beverage Index		3,700
		Sagebrush		4,000
		The Native Nevadan		6,500
		The Nevada Baptist		2,460
Sparks	Washoe	Sparks Tribune		12,700
Tonopah	Nye	Times Bonanza and Goldfield News		3,250
Wells	Elko	Wells Progress		850
Winnemucca	Humboldt	Humboldt Sun		3,450
Yerington	Lyon	Mason Valley News		4,050

Source: 81' Ayer Directory of Publications, and 1981-82 Nev. State Press Assn. Directory of Nev. Member Newspapers.

Table XIII - 10

AM & FM RADIO AND TELEVISION STATIONS: 1980

City	County	Call Letters	Operating Frequency (khz)	Effective Radiated Power (Watts)
		AM Radio Stations		
Carson City	Carson City	KPTL	1300	5,000 Day 500 Night
Elko	Elko	KELK	1240	1,000 Day 250 Night
Ely	White Pine	KELY	1230	250 Day & Night
Fallon	Churchill	KVLV	980	5,000 Day
Henderson	Clark	KVOV	1280	5,000 Day
Henderson	Clark	KVEG	1400	1,000 Day 250 Night
Las Vegas	Clark	KENO	1460	5,000 Day 1,000 Night
Las Vegas	Clark	KDWN	720	50,000 Day 10,000 Night
Las Vegas	Clark	KLAV	1230	1,000 Day 250 Night
Las Vegas	Clark	KMJJ	1140	10,000 Day 2,500 Night
Las Vegas	Clark	KORK	920	5,000 Day 500 Night
Las Vegas	Clark	KRAM	1340	100 Day 250 Night
Las Vegas	Clark	KNUU	970	500 Day
Reno	Washoe	KOBY	1550	10,000 Day
Reno	Washoe	KOLO	920	5,000 Day 1,000 Night
Reno	Washoe	KBET	1340	1,000 Day 250 Night
Reno	Washoe	KCBN	1230	1,000 Day 250 Night
Reno	Washoe	KCRL	780	50,000 Day & Night
Reno	Washoe	KOH	630	5,000 Day 1,000 Night
Reno	Washoe	KONE	1450	1,000 Day 250 Night
Sparks	Washoe	KROI	1270	1,000 Day
Winnemucca	Humboldt	KWNA	1400	1,000 Day 250 Night
		FM Radio Stations	(mhz)	
Battle Mtn.	Lander	KLME	88.1	10
Carson City	Carson City	KKBC	97.3	52,000
Carson City	Carson City	KNIS	94.7	29,500
Fallon	Churchill	KLV	99.3	2,900
Henderson	Clark	KXTZ	94.1	41,000
Henderson	Clark	KILA	95.5	100,000 Horiz. 61,000 Vert.

Table XIII - 10
(Continued)

FM Radio Stations (Cont.)

City	County	Call Letters	Operating Frequency (mhz)	Effective Radiated Power (Watts)
Las Vegas	Clark	KFMS	101.9	100,000
Las Vegas	Clark	KLUC	98.5	25,000
Las Vegas	Clark	KORK	97.1	44,000
Las Vegas	Clark	KNPR	89.5	5,000
Las Vegas	Clark	KENO	92.3	100,000
Las Vegas	Clark	KUDO	93.1	25,000
Las Vegas	Clark	KCEP	88.1	10
Las Vegas	Clark	KUNV	91.5	14,500
Reno	Washoe	KOZZ	105.7	80,000
Reno	Washoe	KNEV	95.5	50,000
Reno	Washoe	KRNO	106.9	60,000 Horiz. 20,000 Vert.
Reno	Washoe	KSRN	104.5	25,000
Reno	Washoe	KUNR	88.7	2,000

Television Stations

City	County	Station	Channel	Network Affiliation	Effective Radiated Power Visual Kilo.	Audible Kilo.
Henderson	Clark	KVVU	5	IND	64,600 W.	12,900 W.
Las Vegas	Clark	KLAS	8	CBS	316,000 W.	63,100 W.
Las Vegas	Clark	KVBC	3	NBC	100,000 W.	10,000 W.
Las Vegas	Clark	KTNV	13	ABC	204,000 W.	40,700 W.
Las Vegas	Clark	KLVX	10	PBS	295,000 W.	25,000 W.
Reno	Washoe	KCRL	4	NBC	17,400 W.	3,400 W.
Reno	Washoe	KOLO	8	ABC	151,000 W.	30,200 W.
Reno	Washoe	KTVN	2	CBS	34,700 W.	6,900 W.
Reno	Washoe	KAME	21	IND	794,000 W.	79,000 W.

Source: Important Stations in Important Markets, Storer Broadcasting Company, Yearbook, 1981.

Table XIII - 11

TELEPHONES IN USE BY COUNTY, FOR SELECTED YEARS: 1960 - 1981[a]

County	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1965	Dec. 1970	Dec. 1979	Mar. 1981
Carson City	3,556	7,084	10,617	29,940	32,000
Churchill	2,670	3,664	5,117	9,387	10,097
Clark	55,735	118,261	196,165	485,644	505,413
Douglas	1,607	4,132	6,598	18,618	19,700
Elko	4,191	5,198	6,747	11,938	13,257
Esmeralda	b	b	b	396	498
Eureka	153	170	174	325	422
Humboldt	2,092	2,843	3,331	6,138	6,944
Lander	410	659	1,056	2,506	2,931
Lincoln	673	863	960	2,181	2,438
Lyon	1,320	2,152	3,216	6,112	6,564
Mineral	2,088	2,283	3,026	3,659	3,785
Nye	806	1,643	2,102	8,584[c]	10,841[c]
Pershing	987	1,071	1,136	1,762	1,889
Storey	215	293	370	770	977
Washoe	45,103	72,059	86,109	179,930	191,916
White Pine	3,136	3,552	4,366	5,712	6,374
STATE	124,742	225,927	331,090	773,602	816,046

[a]Includes all telephones, residential and business.

[b]Data not available.

[c]Figure includes Nevada Test Site.

Source: University of Nevada/Reno, Bureau of Business and Economic Research.

Table XIII - 12

SALES OF NATURAL GAS FOR NEVADA BY CLASSIFICATION: 1961 - 1980
(IN MILLIONS OF CUBIC FEET)

Year	Residential	% Change	Commercial	% Change	Industrial	% Change	Total
1961	1,472,918	-	1,023,234	-	13,084,133	-	15,580,285
1962	1,641,482	11.4	1,139,354	11.3	14,510,816	10.9	17,291,652
1963	2,612,060	64.0	1,725,347	51.4	14,433,690	-0.5	18,771,097
1964	3,483,377	29.4	2,284,008	32.4	17,816,389	23.4	23,583,774
1965	4,226,628	21.3	2,911,033	27.5	20,130,056	13.0	27,267,717
1966	4,887,577	15.6	3,355,480	15.3	25,202,384	25.2	33,445,441
1967	5,244,695	7.3	3,836,245	14.3	25,068,673	-0.5	34,149,613
1968	5,511,248	5.1	4,084,319	6.5	25,861,656	3.2	35,457,223
1969	6,326,662	14.8	4,665,675	14.2	31,897,259	23.3	42,889,596
1970	6,725,186	6.3	5,317,658	14.0	39,024,566	22.3	51,067,410
1971	8,034,159	19.5	6,030,931	13.4	50,751,046	30.0	64,816,136
1972	8,588,823	6.9	7,617,108	26.3	51,577,407	1.6	67,783,338
1973	9,589,702	11.7	8,600,708	12.9	53,288,271	3.3	71,478,681
1974	9,358,083	-2.4	8,649,904	0.6	43,141,484	-19.0	61,149,471
1975	11,062,323	18.2	9,732,150	12.5	35,739,240	-17.2	56,533,713
1976	10,669,670	-3.5	9,337,667	-4.1	34,851,999	-2.5	54,859,336
1977	11,156,247	4.6	9,706,540	4.0	40,053,322	14.9	60,916,109
1978	11,983,237	7.4	9,857,645	1.6	29,855,239	-25.5	51,696,121
1979	14,371,087	19.9	11,376,465	15.4	48,324,022	61.8	74,071,574
1980	14,304,634	-4.6	10,904,279	-4.1	34,626,015	-28.3	59,834,928

Source: State of Nevada, Public Service Commission, Energy in Nevada, 1976, and Department of Energy 1977-1980.

Table XIII - 13

SALES OF ELECTRICAL ENERGY FOR NEVADA BY CLASSIFICATION: 1961 - 1980
(IN MEGAWATT HOURS)[a]

Year	Residential	% Change	Commercial	% Change	Industrial	% Change	Total
1961	661,792		726,758		1,127,106		2,515,656
1962	768,446	16.1	814,406	12.1	1,101,880	-2.2	2,584,732
1963	968,004	26.0	930,940	14.3	1,130,682	2.6	3,029,626
1964	1,190,493	23.0	1,025,640	16.6	1,091,189	-3.5	3,307,322
1965	1,244,104	4.5	1,203,830	10.9	1,087,158	-0.2	3,535,092
1966	1,385,705	11.4	1,410,820	17.2	1,469,648	34.9	4,266,173
1967	1,476,268	6.5	1,512,496	7.2	1,511,881	2.9	4,500,645
1968	1,563,623	5.8	1,667,619	10.3	1,535,039	1.5	4,766,281
1969	1,807,196	15.7	1,838,749	10.3	1,807,692	17.8	5,453,637
1970	1,929,517	6.8	1,996,281	8.6	1,695,394	-6.2	5,621,192
1971	2,167,262	12.3	2,147,589	7.6	1,515,182	-10.6	5,830,033
1972	2,347,036	8.3	2,397,460	11.6	1,913,258	26.3	6,657,754
1973	2,628,600	12.0	2,610,384	8.9	2,122,125	10.9	7,361,109
1974	2,677,422	1.9	2,683,422	2.8	2,283,932	7.6	7,644,776
1975	2,831,258	5.7	2,896,452	7.9	1,899,721	-16.8	7,627,431
1976	2,823,722	-0.3	2,520,805	-13.0	2,321,950	22.2	7,666,477
1977	2,953,578	4.6	2,565,676	1.8	2,465,542	6.2	7,984,796
1978	3,153,839	6.8	2,748,630	7.1	2,560,482	3.9	8,462,951
1979	3,487,733	10.6	2,805,362	2.1	3,011,889	17.6	9,304,984
1980	3,436,503	-1.4	2,625,077	-6.4	3,443,637	12.5	9,505,217

[a]Mega = 1,000,000 = 1 M.

Source: State of Nevada, Public Service Commission, Energy in Nevada, 1976, and Department of Energy 1977-1980.

Table XIII - 14

AVERAGE RESIDENTIAL CUSTOMER USAGE: 1961 - 1980
(IN KILOWATT HOURS)

Year	Nevada Power Co. (Las Vegas Division)		Sierra Pacific Power Co. (Main System)	
	Annual	Monthly	Annual	Monthly
1961	11,616	968	5,800	483
1962	10,901	989	5,884	490
1963	11,971	1,084	6,099	508
1964	14,335	1,214	6,617	551
1965	13,789	1,171	6,753	563
1966	14,983	1,254	6,940	578
1967	15,187	1,282	7,197	599
1968	15,034	1,277	7,378	615
1969	16,617	1,408	7,723	644
1970	16,590	1,404	7,702	642
1971	17,511	1,490	8,130	678
1972	18,081	1,507	8,296	691
1973	18,873	1,573	8,389	699
1974	18,143	1,512	7,994	666
1975	17,767	1,481	8,090	674
1976	16,478	1,373	7,905	659
1977	15,989	1,332	8,101	675
1978	14,900	1,242	8,031	669
1979	15,395	1,282	7,644	637
1980	14,246	1,187	7,380	615

Source: State of Nevada, Public Service Commission, Energy in Nevada, 1976, and Department of Energy 1977-1980.

Table XIII - 15

STATE OF NEVADA ELECTRIC ENERGY SUMMARY: 1961 - 1978
(IN MEGAWATT HOURS)

Year	Total Nevada Generation[a]	Total Flows Into Nevada[c]	Total Flows Out of Nevada[d]	Total Nevada Sales[f]	Total Losses and Unaccounted for[g]
1961	1,576,682	1,234,850	93,765	2,502,996	214,771
1962	1,815,836	1,384,440	102,674	2,684,268	413,334
1963	1,752,817	1,867,219	120,406	3,036,210	463,420
1964	2,048,320	2,045,577	138,437	3,379,991	575,469
1965	2,553,922	1,739,663	156,682	3,530,676	606,227
1966	3,154,473	1,671,419	174,304	4,265,408	386,180
1967	3,227,861	1,841,363	184,434	4,489,962	394,828
1968	3,726,252	1,615,164	201,279	4,755,989	384,148
1969	4,398,518	1,507,889	228,361	5,443,483	234,563
1970	4,473,612	1,789,692	521,684	5,614,993	396,627
1971	8,263,350	1,909,197	3,351,396[e]	5,825,857	995,294
1972	12,661,504	2,206,649	7,189,595	6,652,914	1,025,644
1973	13,698,317	1,485,100	6,712,556	7,348,812	1,122,049
1974	14,077,575	2,290,523	7,228,614	7,630,597	1,508,887
1975	13,865,431	2,830,535	7,277,351	7,613,249	1,805,366
1976	14,591,392	3,185,576	8,027,566	7,666,477	2,082,925

Table XIII - 15
(Continued)

Year	Total Nevada Generation[a]	Total Flows Into Nevada[c]	Total Flows Out of Nevada[d]	Total Nevada Sales[f]	Total Losses and Unaccounted for[g]
1977	16,716,463	3,686,377	9,776,680	7,984,796	2,641,364
1978	13,414,507	3,486,491	6,053,922	8,462,951	2,384,125

[a]Total Nevada generation is total energy supplied by all Nevada-based electrical generating facilities, including energy supplied by Hoover Powerplant for Nevada consumers, net generation at Mohave, and energy produced by Kennecott Copper Corp. for resale to utilities. Energy produced by Kennecott and Stauffer Chemical for self-utilization is not included.

[b]Increase due to start-up of Mohave.

[c]Total energy flows into Nevada includes out-of-state generation (e.g. Navajo) or utilinecott and Stauffer purchases made by or for Nevada utilities for sales to the utilities' customers. Energy flowing into Nevada, none of which is directly utilized in the State, is not included (e.g. energy flowing in on the 400 K V DC transmission line is not included).

[d]Total energy flows out of Nevada includes sales of energy produced or purchased for or in Nevada for sales outside of Nevada (e.g., Sierra Pacific Power Co. sales to California customers). Excluded is energy not included in generation or flows into, such as energy generated at Hoover Powerplant from units on either the Arizona or Nevada side which do not supply Nevada markets.

[e]Beginning in 1971 with the start-up of Mohave, Nevada became a net exporter of electrical energy.

[f]Total Nevada Sales is sales of electrical energy to end-users in Nevada. For breakdown by classification, see Table XIII - 15.

[g]Losses and Unaccounted For is generation and flows into minus sales and flows out of.

Source: State of Nevada, Public Service Commission, Energy in Nevada, 1976, Department of Energy.

CHAPTER XIV

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE

In 1978, the trade sector continued to be the third leading income generating activity in the State with 12.6 percent of the total personal income produced by activities in this sector. Approximately 19 percent of total wage and salary employment was accounted for by trade activities. From 1967 to 1972, the number of wholesale and retail trade establishments increased 34 and 39 percent, respectively. Between 1972 and 1977, the number of wholesale and retail trade establishments increased 22 and 11 percent, respectively. Total sales for the trade sector in 1977 was $4.8 billion, a 91 percent increase from 1972.

The most active wholesale trade businesses provide machinery, equipment and related supplies. In 1978, these businesses had sales of $272.4 million and accounted for 16 percent of total wholesale trade employment.

In retail trade, automotive dealers account for most sales with food stores a close second. In 1978, total sales were $637 million for automotive dealers and $593 million for food stores. However, most employment is found in eating and drinking places. These businesses accounted for 29 percent of total employment in 1977.

Table XIV - 1

SALES AND PAYROLL DATA FOR WHOLESALE TRADE
ESTABLISHMENTS IN NEVADA: 1954, 1963, 1967, 1972 AND 1977

	Total				Merchant Wholesalers	
Year	Number of Establishments	Sales ($1,000's)	Annual Payroll ($1,000's)	Paid Employees	Establishments	Sales ($1,000's)
1954	335	a	9,226	2,074	231	109,150
1963	550	389,775	26,623	4,048	398	299,450
1967	609	461,045	33,755	4,796	445	338,553
1972	816	917,188	66,542	7,228	669	712,621
1977	995	1,747,881	126,617	9,467	845	1,273,165

[a]Data not available.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Census of Wholesale Trade, Area Statistics; Census of Business, Wholesale Trade, Area Statistics.

Table XIV - 2

SALES AND PAYROLL DATA FOR WHOLESALE TRADE ESTABLISHMENTS
IN NEVADA BY TYPE OF OPERATION: 1977

Type of Operation	Number of Establishments	Sales ($1,000's)	Annual Payroll ($1,000's)	Payroll First Quarter ($1,000's)	Paid Employees for Week Ending March 12
Merchant Wholesalers, Total	845	1,273,165	108,354	24,909	8,206
Wholesale Merchants, Distributors	825	1,217,964	106,110	24,360	8,035
Grain Elevators (Terminals and County)	-	-	-	-	-
Importers	14	38,230	1,269	284	94
Exporters	-	-	-	-	-
Assemblers of Farm Products	6	16,971	975	265	77
Manufacturers' Sales Branches and Sales Offices, Total	116	429,645	16,363	3,820	1,087
Manufacturers' Sales Branches, with stock	88	332,357	14,158	3,282	957
Manufacturers' Sales Offices, without stock	28	97,288	2,205	538	130
Agents, Brokers & Commission Merchants, Total	34	45,071	1,900	461	174
Merchandise Brokers For Buyers and Sellers	2	a	a	a	a
Commission Merchants	9	7,398	553	129	41
Manufacturers' Agents	19	22,380	1,076	267	96
Other Agents & Brokers[b]	4	a	a	a	a

[a]Withheld to avoid disclosure.

[b]Includes auction companies, import agents, export agents, purchasing agents, and resident buyers.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Census of Wholesale Trade, Area Statistics, 1977.

Table XIV - 3

SALES AND PAYROLL DATA FOR WHOLESALE TRADE
ESTABLISHMENTS IN NEVADA BY KIND OF BUSINESS: 1977

Type of Business	Number of Establishments	Sales ($1,000's)	Yearly Payroll ($1,000's)	Number of[b] Paid Employees
Motor Vehicles, Automotive Parts and Supplies	97	95,240	12,001	990
Automobiles & other Motor Vehicles	10	a	a	a
Automotive Parts & Supplies	76	56,463	8,470	746
Tires and Tubes	11	a	a	a
Drugs, Drug Proprietaries, Druggist Sundries	11	26,104	1,489	138
Chemicals and Allied Products	17	12,648	2,151	184
Groceries and Related Products	116	269,736	19,533	1,390
General-Line Groceries	16	40,236	3,536	255
Frozen Foods	10	29,504	1,827	106
Dairy Products	9	23,334	1,412	115
Poultry and Poultry Products	6	17,140	686	48
Confectionery	8	a	a	a
Fish and Seafoods	2	a	a	a
Meats and Meat Products	20	68,622	4,885	309
Fresh Fruits, Vegetables	9	21,151	1,683	159
Groceries and Related Products	36	62,419	4,831	348
Farm-Products Raw Materials	3	a	a	a
Electrical Goods	61	88,344	6,808	507
Hardware, Plumbing, Heating Equipment, Supplies	55	86,908	8,266	609
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies	235	272,421	26,190	1,901
Commercial Machines & Equipment	70	56,691	9,471	703
Construction & Mining Machinery & Equipment	29	54,522	5,788	347
Farm & Garden Machinery & Equipment	19	23,881	1,849	148
Industrial Machines & Equipment	34	29,958	3,348	219
Industrial Supplies	28	85,668	2,731	207
Professional Equipment & Supplies	26	10,179	1,341	125
Service-Establishment Equipment & Supplies	23	9,726	1,387	120
Transportation Equipment & Supplies, Except Motor Vehicles	7	1,796	275	32

Table XIV - 3
(Continued)

Type of Business	Number of Establishments	Sales ($1,000's)	Yearly Payroll ($1,000's)	Number of[b] Paid Employees
Metals, Minerals, Except Petroleum	18	26,070	1,647	103
Petroleum & Petroleum Products	74	288,129	5,284	397
Petroleum Bulk Stations & Terminals	56	216,643	3,595	242
Other Petroleum & Petroleum Products	18	71,486	1,689	155
Apparel, Piece Goods, & Notions	10	6,997	705	56
Beer, Wine & Distilled Alcoholic Beverages	2	162,846	9,417	601
Paper & Paper Products	30	39,929	3,569	293
Furniture & Home Furnishings	32	26,717	2,770	234
Lumber, Construction Materials	50	99,915	8,559	557
Sporting, Recreational, Photographic, Hobby Goods, Toys & Supplies	25	39,776	2,308	215
Other Goods	129	a	a	a
TOTAL WHOLESALE TRADE	995	1,747,881	126,617	9,467

[a]Indicates nondisclosure.

[b]Including week of March 12.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Census of Wholesale Trade, 1978.

Table XIV - 4

SALES, PAYROLL, AND INVENTORY DATA FOR WHOLESALE
TRADE ESTABLISHMENTS IN NEVADA BY COUNTY: 1972 AND 1977

County	Number of Establishments		Sales ($000's)		Payroll Entire Year ($000's)		Paid Employees for Week Ending March 12	
	1972	1977	1972	1977	1972	1977	1972	1977
Carson City	23	26	12,866	25,915	770	1,882	114	177
Churchill	20	19	7,027	19,394	446	1,046	76	109
Clark	356	464	432,779	791,238	30,371	62,507	3,129	4,369
Douglas	15	16	10,541	9,477	879	801	106	75
Elko	35	29	18,029	36,119	1,057	1,855	146	184
Esmeralda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eureka	1	3	a	a	a	a	a	a
Humboldt	22	19	14,752	13,057	765	1,077	124	100
Lander	4	5	a	1,551	a	91	a	7
Lincoln	1	2	a	a	a	a	a	a
Lyon	11	13	5,238	11,037	401	526	63	42
Mineral	3	1	581	a	22	a	5	a
Nye	10	5	3,682	2,053	433	95	45	18
Pershing	7	2	2,669	a	122	a	16	a
Storey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washoe	287	372	413,135	822,460	30,902	55,667	3,342	4,286
White Pine	21	19	7,730	9,398	637	720	107	71
TOTAL	816	995	917,188	1,747,881	66,542	126,617	7,228	9,467

[a]Indicates non-disclosure.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Census of Wholesale Trade, Area Statistics.

Table XIV - 5

SALES AND PAYROLL DATA FOR RETAIL TRADE ESTABLISHMENTS
IN NEVADA: 1954, 1958, 1963, 1967, 1972, AND 1977

Year	All Establishments		Establishments With Payroll			
	Number	Sales ($1,000's)	Number	Sales ($1,000's)	Annual Payroll ($1,000's)	Paid Employees
1954	2,717	330,067	1,947	313,695	39,185	12,374[a]
1958	3,058	408,373	2,204	390,673	46,379	14,683[a]
1963	3,574	707,120	2,774	689,560	87,924	21,884[b]
1967	4,104	893,798	3,036	869,328	115,998	24,631[b]
1972	5,706	1,599,506	3,957	1,557,179	202,165	35,299[b]
1977	6,355	3,069,165	4,579	3,001,402	370,806	48,258[b]

[a]For week including November 12.

[b]For week including March 12.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Census of Retail Trade, Area Statistics.

Table XIV - 6

SALES AND PAYROLL DATA FOR RETAIL TRADE ESTABLISHMENTS
IN NEVADA BY KIND OF BUSINESS: 1977

Kind of Business	All Establishments		Establishments With Payroll				
	Number	Sales ($1,000's)	Number	Sales ($1,000's)	Annual Payroll ($1,000's)	Payroll 1st Quarter ($1,000's)	Paid Employee[a]
Lumber & Bldg. Material Dealers, Hardware, Garden Supplies, Mobile Home Dealers	287	199,461	210	194,932	19,259	4,065	1,793
Gasoline Service Stations	641	294,582	582	290,794	21,035	4,783	3,282
General Merchandise Group Stores	131	362,282	98	360,279	47,448	10,629	6,900
Apparel Accessory Stores	515	138,821	407	135,271	19,987	4,948	2,697
Food Stores	578	592,557	454	585,870	56,602	13,016	7,011
Drug Stores and Proprietary Stores	128	148,959	117	147,957	16,094	3,947	1,809
Automotive Dealers	476	636,858	332	628,341	63,001	14,554	4,329
Furniture, Home Furnishings, and Equipment Stores	468	126,509	288	119,366	17,759	3,849	1,614
Eating and Drinking Places	1,356	289,741	1,196	284,488	73,807	16,467	13,914
Non-Store Retailers	170	25,107	76	22,907	3,107	751	381
Other Retail Stores	1,605	254,288	819	231,197	32,707	7,864	4,528
Total Retail Trade	6,355	3,069,165	4,579	3,001,402	370,806	84,873	48,258

[a] For week including March 12.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Census of Retail Trade, 1977.

Table XIV - 7

SALES AND PAYROLL DATA FOR RETAIL TRADE ESTABLISHMENTS
IN NEVADA BY COUNTY: 1977

County	All Establishments		Establishments With Payroll				
	Number	Sales ($1,000's)	Number	Sales ($1,000's)	Annual Payroll ($1,000's)	Payroll 1st Quarter ($1,000's)	Paid Employees[a]
Carson City	346	130,308	233	125,950	14,178	3,132	1,719
Churchill	139	43,528	97	39,814[c]	3,851[c]	929[c]	526[c]
Clark	3,098	1,708,529	2,296	1,678,770	214,209	49,515	27,980
Douglas	149	46,692	91	44,804	5,376	1,149	654
Elko	223	64,949	159	63,004	7,315	1,670	1,066
Esmeralda	10	1,111	2	[b]	[b]	[b]	[b]
Eureka	15	1,481	10	1,392	108	26	20
Humboldt	103	36,380	83	35,386	4,660	1,036	632
Lander	49	9,139	30	7,824	1,086	219	209
Lincoln	44	8,541	31	7,815	821	199	147
Lyon	129	23,580	76	21,781	2,303	549	376
Mineral	58	16,301	39	15,711	1,657	388	224
Nye	90	15,891	55	14,542	1,543	392	323
Pershing	52	14,404	39	13,646	1,229	273	185
Storey	48	3,257	28	2,327	575	93	75
Washoe	1,697	904,814	1,234	886,413	108,070	24,450	13,490
White Pine	105	40,260	76	39,435	3,473	775	583
STATE TOTAL	6,355	3,069,165	4,579	3,001,402	370,806	34,873	48,258

[a]For week including March 12.

[b]Data withheld to avoid disclosure.

[c]Data is only for City of Fallon to avoid disclosure.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Census of Retail Trade, Area Statistics.

Table XIV - 8

NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS AND SALES BY KIND OF BUSINESS IN NEVADA FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS: 1972 AND 1977

SMSA & Kind of Business	Number of Establishments 1972	Number of Establishments 1977	Sales ($1,000's) 1972	Sales ($1,000's) 1977
Las Vegas SMSA				
Building Materials, Hardware & Farm Equipment Dealers[a]	89	111	40,629	89,611
General Merchandise Group Stores	51	56	134,457	229,972
Food Stores	216	292	175,337	350,446
Automotive Dealers	156	202	167,632	354,448
Gasoline Service Stations	326	284	69,326	144,018
Apparel & Accessory Stores	252	314	63,522	89,253
Furniture, Home Furnishings, & Equipment Stores	170	231	40,279	68,075
Eating & Drinking Places	563	654	77,893	169,537
Drug Stores & Proprietary Stores	53	57	32,708	62,334
Miscellaneous Retail Stores	544	825	66,756	141,370
Non-Store Retailers	326	72	14,756	9,465
RETAIL TRADE, TOTAL	2,746	3,098	883,295	1,708,529
Reno SMSA				
Building Materials, Hardware & Farm Equipment Dealers[a]	56	91	43,041	76,049
General Merchandise Group Stores	20	30	b	110,326
Food Stores	104	150	89,370	151,706
Automotive Dealers	107	164	98,312	194,856
Gasoline Service Stations	199	149	36,217	77,091
Apparel & Accessory Stores	95	122	20,560	37,143
Furniture, Home Furnishings, & Equipment Stores	84	150	19,842	42,488
Eating & Drinking Places	321	340	37,692	77,035
Drug Stores & Proprietary Stores	30	37	b	b
Miscellaneous Retail Stores	265	417	38,933	b
Non-Store Retailers	163	47	4,990	5,814
RETAIL TRADE, TOTAL	1,444	1,697	463,108	904,814

Table XIV - 8
(Continued)

SMSA & Kind of Business	Number of Establishments 1972	Number of Establishments 1977	Sales ($1,000's) 1972	Sales ($1,000's) 1977
STATE TOTAL				
Building Materials, Hardware & Farm Equipment Dealers[a]	231	287	103,179	199,461
General Merchandise Group Stores	122	131	207,756	362,282
Food Stores	439	578	326,319	592,557
Automotive Dealers	357	476	306,847	636,858
Gasoline Service Stations	798	641	148,728	294,582
Apparel & Accessory Stores	405	515	92,495	138,821
Furniture, Home Furnishings, & Equipment Stores	290	468	67,244	126,509
Eating & Drinking Places	1,261	1,356	144,256	289,741
Drug Stores & Proprietary Stores	122	128	56,691	148,959
Miscellaneous Retail Stores	1,681	1,775	145,991	279,395
TOTAL RETAIL TRADE	5,706	6,355	1,599,506	3,069,165

[a]Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers.

[b]Withheld to avoid disclosure.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1972 and 1977 Census of Retail Trade.

Table XIV - 9

NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS PER 1,000 POPULATION, SALES PER CAPITA
AND SALES PER ESTABLISHMENT, BY KIND OF BUSINESS AND BY COUNTY: 1977

County	Bldg. Materials, Hardware, Garden Supply, Mobile Home Dealers	General Merchandise Group Stores	Food Stores	Automotive Dealers	Gasoline Service Stations	Apparel and Accessory Stores
Carson City						
# of Establishments/ 1,000 Pop.	.71	.24	1.07	1.30	.79	.91
Sales Per Capita	a	a	$941	$1,096	$429	$164
Sales Per Establish.	a	a	$881,440	$840,640	$542,150	$180,090
Churchill						
# of Establishments/ 1,000 Pop.	.92	.08	1.08	1.00	1.08	1.00
Sales Per Capita	$306	a	$831	$1,217	$405	$138
Sales Per Establish.	$334,270	a	$766,770	$1,217,420	$373,920	$138,420
Clark						
# of Establishments/ 1,000 Pop.	.34	.17	.88	.61	.86	.95
Sales Per Capita	$271	$696	$1,060	$1,072	$436	$270
Sales Per Establish.	$807,310	$4,106,640	$1,734,880	$1,754,690	$507,110	$284,250
Douglas						
# of Establishments/ 1,000 Pop.	.63	.18	.72	.63	1.17	1.17
Sales Per Capita	$292	a	a	$251	$337	$117
Sales Per Establish.	$292,430	a	a	$397,860	$287,770	$99,850
Elko						
# of Establishments/ 1,000 Pop.	.59	.39	1.12	1.18	2.50	.79
Sales Per Capita	a	$230	$969	$806	$858	$137
Sales Per Establish.	a	$584,000	$866,120	$680,610	$343,030	$173,420
Esmeralda						
# of Establishments/ 1,000 Pop.	-	-	-	-	5.71	-
Sales Per Capita	-	-	-	-	a	-
Sales Per Establish.	-	-	-	-	a	-

Table XIV - 9
(Continued)

County	Bldg. Materials, Hardware, Garden Supply, Mobile Home Dealers	General Merchandise Group Stores	Food Stores	Automotive Dealers	Gasoline Service Stations	Apparel and Accessory Stores
Eureka						
# of Establishments/ 1,000 Pop.	.91	-	1.82	.91	4.55	-
Sales Per Capita	a	-	a	a	$667	-
Sales Per Establish.	a	-	a	a	$146,800	-
Humboldt						
# of Establishments/ 1,000 Pop.	.85	.28	1.55	.70	2.96	.70
Sales per Capita	$450	a	$1,125	$455	$1,622	$212
Sales Per Establish.	$532,830	a	$726,180	$645,600	$548,330	$300,400
Lander						
# of Establishments/ 1,000 Pop.	1.48	-	2.00	.33	2.67	.33
Sales Per Capita	$534	-	a	a	$690	a
Sales Per Establish.	$320,600	-	a	a	$258,630	a
Lincoln						
# of Establishments/ 1,000 Pop.	.74	1.85	1.85	.37	3.33	-
Sales Per Capita	a	a	a	a	$469	-
Sales Per Establish.	a	a	a	a	$140,670	-
Lyon						
# of Establishments/ 1,000 Pop.	1.06	.48	1.25	.67	2.02	.19
Sales Per Capita	$160	$56	$562	$460	$410	a
Sales Per Establish.	$151,000	$116,000	$449,920	$682,710	$203,100	a
Mineral						
# of Establishments/ 1,000 Pop.	.45	.61	1.06	1.06	1.36	.15
Sales Per Capita	a	a	a	$534	$386	a
Sales Per Establish.	a	a	a	$503,710	$283,000	a

Table XIV - 9
(Continued)

County	Bldg. Materials, Hardware, Garden Supply, Mobile Home Dealers	General Merchandise Group Stores	Food Stores	Automotive Dealers	Gasoline Service Stations	Apparel and Accessory Stores
Nye						
# of Establishments/ 1,000 Pop.	.71	1.25	1.43	1.07	4.60	.36
Sales Per Capita	$141	$117	$405	a	$906	a
Sales Per Establish.	$197,250	$93,570	$283,630	a	$316,940	a
Pershing						
# of Establishments/ 1,000 Pop.	.74	.37	1.48	2.22	5.56	.74
Sales Per Capita	a	a	a	$544	$2,593	a
Sales Per Establish.	a	a	a	$244,670	$466,800	a
Storey						
# of Establishments/ 1,000 Pop.	-	3.00	5.00	-	1.00	-
Sales Per Capita	-	a	$341	-	a	-
Sales Per Establish.	-	a	$68,200	-	a	-
Washoe						
# of Establishments/ 1,000 Pop.	.63	.21	1.03	1.13	1.03	.84
Sales Per Capita	$524	$761	$1,046	$1,344	$532	$256
Sales Per Establish.	$835,700	$3,677,530	$1,011,370	$1,188,150	$517,390	$304,450
White Pine						
# of Establishments/ 1,000 Pop.	.59	.30	.99	.59	1.49	.59
Sales Per Capita	a	$179	$864	$1,339	$543	$73
Sales Per Establish.	a	$602,000	$872,500	$2,253,670	$365,400	$122,300
STATE TOTAL						
# of Establishments/ 1,000 Pop.	.49	.22	.98	.81	1.09	.87
Sales Per Capita	$338	$614	$1,004	$1,079	$499	$235
Sales Per Establish.	$694,990	$2,765,510	$1,025,190	$1,337,940	$459,570	$269,560

Table XIV - 9
(Continued)

County	Furniture, Home Furnishings, & Equipment Stores	Eating & Drinking Places	Drug Stores and Proprietary Stores	Miscellaneous Retail Stores
Carson City				
# of Establishments/ 1,000 Pop.	1.26	2.77	.32	4.31
Sales Per Capita	$306	$365	b	b
Sales Per Establish.	$241,780	$132,100	b	b
Churchill				
# of Establishments/ 1,000 Pop.	.58	1.92	.25	3.67
Sales Per Capita	a	$174	a	a
Sales Per Establish.	a	$90,700	a	a
Clark				
# of Establishments/ 1,000 Pop.	.70	1.98	.17	2.17
Sales Per Capita	$206	$513	$189	$456
Sales Per Establish.	$294,700	$259,230	$1,093,580	$168,160
Douglas				
# of Establishments/ 1,000 Pop.	1.44	2.79	.45	4.23
Sales Per Capita	$214	$532	b	$1,208
Sales Per Establish.	$148,130	$190,580	b	$285,380
Elko				
# of Establishments/ 1,000 Pop.	.72	3.82	.26	3.29
Sales Per Capita	$117	$390	a	$260
Sales Per Establish.	$161,270	$102,210	a	$49,574
Esmeralda				
# of Establishments/ 1,000 Pop.	-	4.29	-	4.29
Sales Per Capita	-	a	-	$36
Sales Per Establish.	-	a	-	$8,330

Table XIV - 9
(Continued)

County	Furniture, Home Furnishings, & Equipment Stores	Eating & Drinking Places	Drug Stores and Proprietary Stores	Miscellaneous Retail Stores
Eureka				
# of Establishments/ 1,000 Pop.	-	4.55	-	.91
Sales Per Capita	-	a	-	a
Sales Per Establish.	-	a	-	a
Humboldt				
# of Establishments/ 1,000 Pop.	.70	3.52	.28	2.96
Sales Per Capita	$83	a	a	$259
Sales Per Establish.	118,200	a	a	$87,430
Lander				
# of Establishments/ 1,000 Pop.	-	5.00	.67	3.67
Sales Per Capita	-	$694	a	$171
Sales Per Establish.	-	$138,800	a	$46,730
Lincoln				
# of Establishments/ 1,000 Pop.	.37	5.19	-	2.59
Sales Per Capita	a	$455	-	a
Sales Per Establish.	a	$87,790	-	a
Lyon				
# of Establishments/ 1,000 Pop.	.58	3.08	.19	2.89
Sales Per Capita	$62	$249	a	$230
Sales Per Establish.	$107,330	$80,880	a	$79,800
Mineral				
# of Establishments/ 1,000 Pop.	.46	1.67	.15	1.82
Sales Per Capita	a	$101	a	$325
Sales Per Establish.	a	$60,550	a	$179,000

Table XIV - 9
(Continued)

County	Furniture, Home Furnishings, & Equipment Stores	Eating & Drinking Places	Drug Stores and Proprietary Stores	Miscellaneous Retail Stores
Nye				
# of Establishments/ 1,000 Pop.	.36	4.29	.18	3.57
Sales Per Capita	a	$563	a	$333
Sales Per Establish.	a	$131,330	a	$93,100
Pershing				
# of Establishments/ 1,000 Pop.	-	3.33	.74	2.69
Sales Per Capita	-	$362	a	$360
Sales Per Establish.	-	$108,560	a	$88,360
Storey				
# of Establishments/ 1,000 Pop.	-	15.00	-	24.00
Sales Per Capita	-	$1,270	-	$1,125
Sales Per Establish.	-	$84,670	-	$46,880
Washoe				
# of Establishments/ 1,000 Pop.	1.03	2.35	.26	3.20
Sales Per Capita	$293	$531	a	a
Sales per Establish.	$283,250	$226,570	a	a
White Pine				
# of Establishments/ 1,000 Pop.	.40	2.67	.40	2.38
Sales Per Capita	a	$316	a	$360
Sales Per Establish.	a	$118,190	a	$151,580
STATE TOTAL				
# of Establishments/ 1,000 Pop.	.79	2.30	.22	3.01
Sales Per Capita	$214	$491	$252	$473
Sales Per Establish.	$270,320	$213,680	$1,163,740	$157,410

[a]Withheld to avoid disclosure.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1977 Census of Retail Trade, Area Statistics.

CHAPTER XV

FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE

Nevada had nine banks in 1979 and seven savings and loan associations in 1978. Assets of insured commercial banks in Nevada increased to $3.6 billion from $2.1 billion in 1975.

In 1979 the State's commercial banks had loans in the amount of $1.567 billion. This was an increase of 88 percent from 1975. Bank investments and deposits also increased substantially between 1975 and 1979.

Total assets of insured savings and loan associations also increased. From 1975 to 1978 total assets grew 140 percent. Mortgage loans and contracts increased during this period by 136 percent.

The number of corporations in Nevada in 1975 was 4,093 and 7,593 in 1980. The largest business structure is the proprietorship. In 1976 there were approximately 32,374 in Nevada. The number of business failures per year declined in Nevada from the peak year of 1967 until 1978. In 1967 there were 106 failures as compared to 15 in 1978. The year 1979 represented a reversal of this trend with a total of 27 business failures representing $2.5 million in liabilities.

Table XV - 1

FINANCIAL ITEMS FOR WESTERN BANKS: 1979
(DOLLAR AMOUNTS IN MILLIONS)

Area	Number of Banks	Total Assets	Total Loans	Commercial & Industrial	Real Estate Loans	Deposits		Deposits as a Percent of U.S. Total		
						Demand	Time	1975	1978	1979
NEVADA	9	$ 3,632	$ 1,567	$ 513	$ 1,054	$ 1,339	$ 1,787	0.2	0.3	0.2
Arizona	27	12,112	4,484	1,886	2,598	3,733	6,570	0.8	0.9	0.8
California	257	159,930	69,354	30,263	39,091	44,983	77,047	11.0	11.2	9.4
Colorado	410	15,134	4,893	2,687	2,206	5,612	6,994	1.0	1.1	1.0
Idaho	27	4,609	1,553	772	781	1,243	2,661	0.3	0.4	0.3
Montana	165	32,142	1,587	754	833	1,363	2,958	0.3	0.4	0.3
New Mexico	87	5,423	1,831	974	857	1,752	2,975	0.3	0.4	0.4
Oregon	80	12,483	4,966	2,417	2,549	3,457	6,766	0.8	0.9	0.8
Utah	76	6,334	2,621	1,180	1,441	1,958	3,455	0.4	0.5	0.4
Washington	110	20,825	8,734	5,234	3,500	5,904	10,518	1.2	1.4	1.3
Wyoming	94	3,083	1,045	524	521	1,042	1,693	0.2	0.2	0.2
U.S.	14,708	1,425,532	507,290	263,721	243,569	432,792	666,573	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Statistical Abstract of the United States, 1980.

Table XV - 2

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES FOR NEVADA INSURED COMMERCIAL BANKS: 1968 - 1979
(DOLLAR AMOUNTS IN MILLIONS)

Category	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Number of Banks	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	9
Total Assets ($)	1,057	1,135	1,298	1,536	1,754	1,975	1,997	2,136	2,372	2,719	3,287	3,632
Selected Assets												
Loans & Discounts	546	652	707	768	924	1,124	1,167	1,195	1,252	1,531	1,388	1,567
Securities	320	285	375	553	556	561	482	561	751	691	776	810
Cash Bank Balances & Collection Items	153	142	146	159	192	204	a	a	a	a	a	a
Selected Liabilities												
Capital Accounts	73	79	87	100	114	127	145	160	166	194	228	262
Total Deposits	956	998	1,153	1,371	1,545	1,752	1,752	1,885	2,143	2,431	2,877	3,127
Demand Deposits	454	462	490	563	646	719	710	761	868	1,061	1,252	1,339
Time Deposits	502	536	663	808	899	1,033	1,042	1,124	1,275	1,370	1,624	1,787

[a]Data not available.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, U.S. Statistical Abstract, various years.

Table XV - 3

LOANS, INVESTMENTS & DEPOSITS OF NEVADA
COMMERCIAL BANKS: 1950 - 1979
(IN MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

Year	Loans[a]	Investments	Deposits		
			Time	Demand	Total
1950	$ 59	$ 97	$ 62	$ 117	$ 179
1951	50	91	54	106	160
1952	58	93	58	120	178
1953	96	116	80	166	246
1954	104	140	92	188	280
1955	121	137	93	197	290
1956	138	136	103	205	308
1957	149	148	123	208	331
1958	162	179	148	227	375
1959	206	171	177	236	413
1960	252	162	193	248	441
1961	262	202	218	275	493
1962	b	b	b	b	b
1963	369	209	251	365	616
1964	412	191	288	368	656
1965	421	235	335	363	698
1966	443	244	371	361	732
1967	448	263	403	367	770
1968	546	320	502	454	956
1969	652	285	536	462	998
1970	707	375	663	490	1,153
1971	768	553	808	563	1,371
1972	924	556	899	645	1,545
1973	1,124	561	1,033	719	1,752
1974	1,167	482	1,042	710	1,752
1975	835	561	1,124	761	1,885
1976	923	751	1,275	868	2,143
1977	1,079	691	1,370	1,061	2,431
1978	1,388	776	1,624	1,252	2,877
1979	1,567	b	1,787	1,339	3,127

[a]Before 1967, loans include overdrafts.

[b]Data not available.

Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Statistical Abstract, various years.

Table XV - 4

COMMERCIAL BANKING CHARACTERISTICS OF WESTERN BANKS, 1981

	NEVADA	Arizona	Colorado	New Mexico	Utah	U.S.
Total Number of Banks	9	24	323	89	76	14,745
Number of Bank Offices	152	561	553[a]	333	362	55,946
Total Assets (000's)	$ 3,761,251	$ 13,354,224	$ 16,145,281	$ 6,107,253	$ 6,744,142	$ 1,855,687,000
Assets Per Capita	$ 4,700	$ 4,920	$ 5,589	$ 4,698	$ 4,616	Average:$ 9,193 Median: $ 5,589
Total Deposits (000's)	$ 3,198,921	$ 11,375,953	$ 13,391,486	$ 5,273,095	$ 5,686,520	$ 1,541,161,000
Loans to Deposits	61.25%	67.5%	66.8%	62.25%	70.33%	Median: 62.08%
Loans to Assets	51.75%	60.0%	58.4%	54.75%	61.13%	Median: 54.59%
Equity Capital to Assets	7.73%	5.3%	7.26%	6.89%	6.6%	5.8%
Total Capital to Assets	8.05%	6.16%	7.6%	7.5%	7.6%	6.15%
Commercial and Industrial Loans to Assets	14.33%	16.67%	18.92%	17.95%	17.6%	21%
Deposits of State and Local Governments to Total Deposits	6.8%	5.8%	8.28%	22%	12.16%	5.5%
Population Per Bank Office	5,258	4,838	5,224	5,078	4,036	4,049
Counties with Two or Fewer Banks	67%	14.3%	46%	50%	44%	25%[b]

[a]Includes industrial banks.

[b]1977 U.S. average

Source: Development Finance in the Four Corners Region, Counsel for Community Development, Inc., 1981.

Table XV - 5

MORTGAGE LOANS MADE BY INSURED SAVINGS ASSOCIATIONS IN NEVADA: 1952 - 1979
($1,000'S)

Year	Total Loans	Home Construction	Home Purchase	Other[a]
1952	$ 1,956	$ 369	$ 414	$ 1,173
1953	2,576	504	448	1,624
1954	4,079	1,588	684	1,801
1955	4,764	2,296	521	1,947
1956	7,083	2,872	833	3,378
1957	8,223	4,413	1,067	3,008
1958	14,242	9,049	1,366	3,827
1959	17,048	10,003	2,560	4,485
1960	12,792	5,970	3,053	3,769
1961	33,741	17,821	4,126	11,794
1962	169,532	109,605	15,107	14,820
1963	226,290	116,687	36,224	73,379
1964	195,319	48,233	49,027	98,059
1965	136,104	24,915	53,116	58,074
1966	72,243	2,285	47,032	22,026
1967	53,642	3,925	27,222	22,496
1968	69,907	6,634	42,307	30,965
1969	61,636	8,471	27,262	25,878
1970	46,267	12,760	19,927	13,580
1971	67,197	16,107	27,021	24,069
1972	96,580	15,476	35,219	45,886
1973	106,384	18,446	45,889	42,054
1974	88,904	16,159	47,275	25,470
1975	165,575	47,812	64,325	26,137
1976	283,471	77,108	110,728	55,337
1977	525,000	184,000	259,000	82,000
1978	618,000	217,000	282,000	119,000
1979	514,000	173,000	228,000	113,000

[a]Includes construction and purchase of other real property and refinancing.

Source: U.S. Federal Home Loan Bank Board, Savings and Home Financing Source Book.

Table XV - 6

LIFE INSURANCE BENEFIT PAYMENTS IN NEVADA: 1950 - 1979
($000's)

Year	Death Payments	Matured Endowments	Disability Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Policy Dividends	Total
1950	$ 1,423	$ 387	$ 27	$ 263	$ 473	$ 380	$ 2,953
1951	1,466	416	19	258	432	459	3,050
1952	1,882	439	43	367	539	521	3,782
1953	1,974	405	21	258	607	581	3,846
1954	1,802	562	44	290	669	671	4,038
1955	2,141	555	47	407	831	878	4,859
1956	1,792	521	65	325	1,052	1,069	4,824
1957	2,689	610	87	412	1,379	1,182	6,359
1958	3,330	693	142	570	1,514	1,319	7,568
1959	3,300	700	100	500	1,500	1,500	7,600
1960	4,900	700	100	400	1,700	1,600	9,400
1961	4,500	700	100	500	2,000	1,800	9,600
1962	5,300	900	100	500	2,000	2,100	10,900
1963	5,500	800	100	700	2,300	2,600	12,000
1964	6,500	1,100	100	800	2,800	3,400	14,700
1965	7,200	1,400	100	1,000	3,700	3,600	17,000
1966	8,400	1,500	200	1,300	4,700	3,800	19,900
1967	9,900	1,200	200	1,000	7,100	4,200	23,000
1968	11,100	1,400	200	1,300	6,000	4,700	24,700
1969	12,200	1,500	300	2,000	6,500	5,100	27,600
1970	12,600	1,600	300	2,500	7,000	5,700	29,700
1971	14,400	1,300	300	2,500	6,300	6,300	31,100
1972	15,700	1,400	300	3,500	6,300	7,300	34,500
1973	17,100	1,500	500	4,200	7,500	8,600	39,500
1974	25,400	1,600	500	5,100	8,400	9,100	50,100
1975	25,300	1,400	700	6,000	8,500	9,900	51,800
1976	27,700	1,600	700	8,300	9,500	11,800	59,600
1977	24,800	1,700	1,000	11,200	10,300	13,400	62,400
1978	39,000	1,800	900	12,600	11,400	14,500	80,200
1979	40,900	1,700	1,200	17,600	14,800	16,900	93,100

Source: American Council of Life Insurance, Life Insurance Fact Book, various issues.

Table XV - 7

LIFE INSURANCE IN FORCE[a] FOR NEVADA: 1960 - 1979

Year	Total		Ordinary[b]		Group[c]		Industrial[d]		Credit[e]	
	Number of Policies[f]	Value[g]	Number of Policies[f]	Value[g]	Number of Policies[f]	Value[g]	Number of Policies[f]	Value[g]	Number of Policies[f]	Value[g]
1960	263	$ 729	107	$ 483	78	$ 203	23	$ 5	55	$ 38
1961	292	828	113	541	93	235	23	6	63	46
1962	352	998	128	646	127	284	13	5	84	63
1963	370	1,169	130	732	117	354	15	6	108	77
1964	419	1,435	140	865	148	462	16	7	115	101
1965	467	1,701	147	989	168	580	17	7	135	125
1966	499	1,859	150	1,055	184	649	18	8	147	147
1967	514	2,042	154	1,134	183	736	18	8	159	164
1968	564	2,249	166	1,255	183	777	20	9	195	208
1969	615	2,517	172	1,434	195	873	19	9	229	201
1970	662	2,876	184	1,636	195	1,008	19	8	264	224
1971	680	3,209	191	1,764	250	1,220	18	8	221	217
1972	690	3,544	201	1,919	230	1,333	18	8	241	284
1973	661	3,972	219	2,176	262	1,567	17	8	163	221
1974	1,118	6,025	217	2,325	340	2,903	17	8	544	789
1975	1,040	6,706	225	2,540	360	3,282	17	8	438	876
1976	1,150	7,712	241	2,888	412	3,768	16	8	481	1,048
1977	1,301	9,163	255	3,348	503	4,444	9	5	534	1,366
1978	1,306	10,100	274	3,952	519	4,768	11	5	502	1,384
1979	1,395	11,468	296	4,629	551	5,431	10	6	538	1,402

[a]Total insurance coverage of all legal reserve life insurance companies operating in Nevada.
[b]Life insurance usually issued in amounts of $1,000 or more with premiums payable on an annual, semi-annual, quarterly or monthly basis. The term is also used to mean "straight life insurance."
[c]Life insurance issued usually without medical examination, on a group of people under a master policy.
[d]Life insurance issued in small amounts, usually less than $1,000, with premiums payable on a weekly or monthly basis. The premiums are generally collected at the home by an agent of the Company.
[e]Term life insurance issued through a lender or lending agency to cover payment of a loan, installment purchase, or other obligation, in case of death.
[f]In thousands.
[g]In millions of dollars.

Source: American Council of Life Insurance, Life Insurance Fact Book, various years.

Table XV - 8

TOTAL CORPORATIONS, PROPRIETORSHIPS AND PARTNERSHIPS IN NEVADA: 1950 - 1980

Year	Corporations	Proprietorships[a]	Partnerships[a]
1950	660	-	-
1951	587	-	-
1952	751	-	-
1953	972	-	-
1954	1,218	-	-
1955	1,640	-	-
1956	1,138	-	-
1957	1,165	-	-
1958	1,204	-	-
1959	1,674	-	-
1960	1,669	-	-
1961	1,877	13,084	2,580
1962	2,175	14,000[b]	3,000
1963	2,252	15,000[b]	2,801
1964	2,215	15,000[b]	3,000[b]
1965	2,046	16,158	2,679
1966	2,046	16,143	2,870
1967	2,114	17,517	2,809
1968	2,611	20,826	2,901
1969	3,629	21,666	2,997
1970	3,203	23,292	3,001
1971	3,542	26,144	3,000[b]
1972	4,117	27,307	3,114
1973	4,303	29,710	3,751
1974	4,003	29,278	3,976
1975	4,093	30,736	3,962
1976	4,855	32,374	4,747
1977	5,857	c	c
1978	6,766	c	c
1979	7,296	c	c
1980	7,593	c	c

[a]Not available before 1961.
[b]Estimated.
[c]Data not available.

Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service, Business and Corporate Income Tax Returns; Nevada Secretary of State

Table XV - 9

BUSINESS FAILURES IN NEVADA AND THE U.S.: 1950 - 1979

Year	Nevada		United States	
	Number	Current Liabilities ($000,000's)	Number	Current Liabilities ($000,000's)
1950	17	0.3	9,162	248
1951	10	0.5	8,058	260
1952	15	1.3	7,611	283
1953	11	0.7	8,862	394
1954	45	1.2	11,862	463
1955	30	2.5	10,969	449
1956	53	8.3	12,686	563
1957	43	2.3	13,739	615
1958	30	1.5	14,964	728
1959	27	1.6	14,053	693
1960	17	1.0	15,445	939
1961	25	2.2	17,075	1,090
1962	33	2.0	15,782	1,214
1963	16	2.5	14,374	1,353
1964	38	5.4	13,501	1,329
1965	27	2.5	13,514	1,322
1966	43	2.2	13,061	1,386
1967	106	11.6	12,364	1,265
1968	51	8.4	9,636	941
1969	18	3.6	9,154	1,142
1970	28	4.8	10,748	1,888
1971	20	9.7	10,326	1,917
1972	16	6.1	9,566	2,000
1973	16	1.4	9,345	2,299
1974	14	4.1	9,915	3,053
1975	15	2.0	11,432	4,380
1976	32	12.0	9,628	3,011
1977	22	2.2	7,919	3,095
1978	15	1.4	6,619	2,656
1979	27	2.5	7,564	2,667

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, U.S. Statistical Abstract, various years.

Table XV - 10

SELECTED FINANCIAL ITEMS FOR SAVINGS AND
LOAN ASSOCIATIONS IN NEVADA AND THE U.S.: 1950 - 1978
(MONEY FIGURES IN MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

	1950	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978
Nevada							
Number of Associations	2	5	6	6	7	7	7
Total Assets ($)	5	94	627	618	810	1,518	1,947
Mortgage Loans & Contracts	5	79	487	501	653	1,216	1,542
Savings Capital	5	80	526	417	672	1,231	1,471
United States							
Number of Associations	5,992	6,320	6,185	5,842	5,071	4,761	4,725
Total Assets ($)	16,846	71,314	129,459	162,308	294,885	457,114	520,986
Mortgage Loans & Contracts	13,714	59,932	110,415	140,377	248,870	379,509	431,384
Savings Capital	13,978	62,015	110,349	135,721	242,285	385,319	429,141

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, U.S. Statistical Abstract, various years.

Table XV - 11

ASSETS OF FEDERAL CREDIT UNIONS AND FEDERALLY INSURED STATE CREDIT UNIONS IN NEVADA: 1968 - 1978

Year	Number of Credit Unions		Total Assets ($000's)		Loans to Members ($000's)		Cash ($000's)		Total Investments ($000's)		Other Assets ($000's)	
	Federal	State[a]	Federal	State[a]	Federal	State[a]	Federal	State[a]	Federal	State[a]	Federal	State[a]
1968	65		$ 37,677		$ 31,854		$ 1,459		$ 3,097		$ 1,267	
1969	64		42,645		36,623		1,554		2,898		1,571	
1970	66		49,882		41,246		2,839		4,298		1,498	
1971	62		58,570		47,515		2,144		7,213		1,697	
1972	64		74,089		59,645		2,453		9,247		2,744	
1973	62		87,247		71,570		3,116		10,154		2,407	
1974	60		101,479		83,003		6,436		8,696		3,344	
1975	61		130,276		102,365		4,644		18,468		4,799	
1976	58	3	156,340	12,878	130,542	7,030	4,094	306	16,798	5,422	4,907	120
1977	56	4	201,430	17,543	171,558	14,506	5,055	b	18,375	2,875	6,442	280
1978	55	8	237,038	50,019	210,771	43,744	2,197	939	15,636	3,683	8,433	1,654

[a]No state or local Credit Union law prior to 1976.

[b]Less than $500.

Source: Annual Report of the National Credit Union Administration.